

# M.C.A. I Semester Regular Examinations July 2021 <br> Data Structures and Algorithms 

Max. Marks: 60
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 12=60$ Marks )
$* * * * * * * * *$
Marks CO BL

## UNIT-I

1. a) Write a pseudocode to represent an array as an abstract data type.
b) Which data structure is used to perform recursion? Why?

6 M CO1 L3
6M CO1 L2

## OR

2. a) What is algorithm? What are the components generally require for an algorithm? Explain.
b) Discuss briefly about different notations of time complexity.

## UNIT-II

3. a) Discuss in detail about singly liked list and its operations.
b) Explain array implementation of stack.

## OR

4. a) Define stacks and Queues with an example and their applications.
b) Explain linked list implementation of Queues.

## UNIT-III

5. a) Write the algorithm for pre-order and post-order traversals of a binary tree.
b) Explain briefly about sequential and indexed file organizations.

OR
6. a) Explain briefly about representation of trees with suitable examples.
b) Discuss in detail about various collision resolution techniques.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) What are the different representations of a graph? Explain
b) The keys $24,39,31,46,48,34,19,5$, and 29 are inserted (in the order given) into an initially empty AVL tree. Show the AVL tree after each insertion.

6M CO4 L3
OR
8. a) What is Binary Search Tree (BST)? Construct a BST for the following numbers: $47,55,23,17,39,11,50,9,19,74,33,28$ Show all the steps. Write its preorder traversal.

6 M CO4 L3
b) What is MST? Explain with suitable example of the Kruskal's algorithm to find out MST.
$6 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{CO4} \mathrm{L4}$

## UNIT-V

9. a) Write a program to implement quick sort. Give a trace of sorting the given array of elements using Quick sort 10, 24, 13, 9, 27, 14, 5, 9, 18, 7, 33, 46, 35

6M CO5 L3
b) Write a program for binary search and calculate the time complexity.
$6 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{CO5}$ L3
10. a) Write about different phases in heap sort for the following data set.

$$
47,78,81,52,50,82,58,42,65,80,92,53,63,87,95,59,34,37,7,20 \quad 6 \mathrm{M} \quad \text { co5 }
$$

b) Write the Fibonacci search algorithm. Calculate the time complexity of the algorithm.
$\square$
Code: 20DC11T

## M.C.A. I Semester Regular Examinations July 2021

Probability and Statistics
Max. Marks: 60
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 12=60$ Marks )
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Marks CO BL

## UNIT-I

1. There are 12 cards numbered 1 to 12 in a box, if two cards are selected, what is the probability that sum is odd (i) With replacement (ii) without replacement

12M CO1 L2
OR
2. A sample of 4 items is selected at random from a box containing 12 items of which 5 are defective. Find the expected number $E$ of defective items.

12M CO1 L2
UNIT-II
3. Fit a binomial distribution to the following data.

| $x$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency(f) | 2 | 14 | 20 | 34 | 22 | 8 |
| $\mathbf{y y y y y y y}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

12M CO2 L3
4. 10 cards are drawn from a deck of 52 cards. Find the probability of getting 2 to 5 diamonds using normal distribution.

12M CO2 L3
UNIT-III
5. The mean height of students in a college is 155 cms and standard deviation is 15 . What is the probability that the mean weight of 36 students is less tha 157 cms .

12M CO3 L2
OR
6. Find $95 \%$ confidence limits for the mean of a normality distributed population from which the following sample was taken $15,17,10,18,16,9,7,11,13$, and 14.

12M CO3 L2

## UNIT-IV

7. A random samples of 10 bags of pesticides are taken whose weights are $50,49,52$, $44,45,48,46,45,49$ and 45 (in kgs). Test whether the average packing can be taken to be 50 kgs .

12M CO4 L4

## OR

8. Fit a Poisson distribution to the following data and for its goodness of fit at level of significance 0.05 level of significance

| $x$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$ | 419 | 352 | 154 | 56 | 19 |
| UNIT-V |  |  |  |  |  |

9. The mean rate of arrival of planes at an airport during the peak period is 20 per hour. The number of arrivals in any hour follows a Poisson distribution. When there is congestion the planes are forced to fly over the field the stack awaiting the landing of other planes that arrived earlier. 60 planes per hour can land in good weather and 30 planes per hour can land in bad weather.
(a) How many planes would be flying over the field in the stack on an average in good weather and in bad weather?
(b) How long a plane would be in the stack in the process of landing in good and bad weather?

## OR

10. Customers arrive at a one window drive-in bank according to a Poisson distribution with mean 10 per hour. Service time per customer is exponential with mean 5 minutes. The car space in front of the window including that for the serviced can accommodate a maximum of 3 cars. Other cars can wait outside the space.
(a) What is the probability that an arriving customer can drive directly to the space in front of the window?
(b) What is the probability that an arriving customer will have to wait outside the indicated space?
(c) How long is arriving customer expected to wait before starting service.
M.C.A. I Semester Regular Examinations July 2021

Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science
Max. Marks: 60
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 12=60$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

1. a) Explain Conjunction, Disjunction and Conditional Proposition with example
b) Obtain disjunctive normal form of $\mathrm{P} V(\sim \mathrm{P} \rightarrow(\mathrm{Q} \vee(\mathrm{Q} \rightarrow \sim \mathrm{R}))$ )

## OR

2. a) If $p, q$ and $r$ be the propositions
$P$ : you have the flee
q : you miss the final examination
$r$ : you pass the course.
Write the following propositions into statement form.
(i) $\sim p \rightarrow r$
(ii) $p$ q r
(iii) $(p \rightarrow \sim r) \quad(q \rightarrow \sim r)$
(iv) $(\mathrm{p}$
q) $(\sim q \quad r)$.
6M 1 L3
b) Show that RVS is valid conclusion from the premises:
$C D,(C D) \rightarrow \sim H, \sim H \rightarrow(A \sim B),(A \sim B) \rightarrow R S$
6M 1 L3

## UNIT-II

3. a) Define a Relation? Explain Reflexive, Symmetric and Transitive relations with an example
b) Let $A=\{1,2,3,4,6,12\}$. On $A$, define the relation $R$ by $a \mathrm{R}$ if and only if a divides $b$. Prove that $R$ is a partial order on $A$. Draw the Hasse diagram for this relation.

## OR

4. a) Define Compatibility Relation.

Let $X=$ \{ ball, bed, dog, let, egg \} and let the relation $R$ be given by $R=\{\langle x, y\rangle / x, y \in X \cap x R y$ if $x$ and $y$ contain some common letter $\}$ and also draw maximal compatibility block for the given relation.

6M 2 L1,L4
b) Explain the following by giving a suitable example
i) Totally ordered set
ii) Lattice

6M 2 L2

## UNIT-III

5. a) Find the number of permutations of the letters of the word MASSASAUGA. In how many of these, all four A's are together? How many of them begin with S?

6M 3 L3,L5
b) Woman has 11 close relatives and he wishes to invite 5 of them to dinner. In how many ways can she invite them in the following situations
i) There is no restrictions on the choice
ii) Two particular persons will not attend separately
iii) Two persons will not attend together.

## OR

6. a) Determine the number of positive integers $\leq 100$ which are divisible by 3 or 7 ?
6M $3 \quad$ L3
b) Show that if any 30 dictionaries in a library contain a total of 61,327 pages, then one of the dictionaries must have at least 2045 pages.

6M 3 L3

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Find the generating function for the sequence $0^{2}, 1^{2}, 2^{2}, 3^{2}, 4^{2}$
b) The number of virus affected files in a system is 1000 ( to start with) and this increases $250 \%$ every two hours. Use a recurrence relation to determine the number of virus affected files in the system after one day.

6M 4
OR
8. Find the generating function for the recurrence relation $a_{n+1}-a_{n}=n^{2}, n \geq 0$ and $\mathrm{a}_{0}=1$. Hence solve it.

12M 4 L3

## UNIT-V

9. Explain the following
i) Complete Graph
ii) Complete Bipartite Graph
iii) Planar Graph.
iv) Euler's graph
12M $5 \quad$ L2

## OR

10. a) What is graph coloring? What is chromatic number? Explain them with suitable examples.

6M
L1,L2
b) Explain kruskal's algorithm with an example
$6 \mathrm{M} \quad 5 \quad \mathrm{~L} 2$


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Code: 20DC12T

## M.C.A. I Semester Regular Examinations July 2021

Technical Communication

Max. Marks: 60<br>Time: 3 Hours<br>Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 12=60$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

1. Define Communication and explain the process of Communication.

## OR

2. a) Elucidate the concept of communication with principles and strategies.
b) "Response of the receiver is feedback" - Explain the feedback mechanism with examples.

## UNIT-II

3. "Effective Non-Verbal communication is the base of personal \& professional development" - Elucidate with examples.

OR
4. a) Give a detailed account of Kinesics in Non-Verbal Elements, with suitable examples.
b) What are the tips for effective Oral Presentations?

## UNIT-III

5. a) Describe the strategies of Effective Presentation.
b) Write a complaint letter to P\&G Company on a received product which ordered one item but received another, failed to have a warranty honored. You want to write letter of complaint to solve these problems.

OR
6. a) Imagine you are a manager of a company; one of your team members had done improper communication with fellow teammates. You have to suspend him/her based on his/her under company disciplinary action. Write a suspension memo with proper reasons.
b) Write the structure \& styles of Memos.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) List out the types of Reports and mention its significance.
b) A fire accident took place in a unit of your company which damaged the machinery costing Rs. 2 lakh. You are asked to submit a detailed Report on the accident by analyzing the incident and suggest recommendations.

## OR

8. a) Imagine you are a coordinator of the blood donation camp which was recently held in your campus regarding that you have to prepare a report by using needy credentials and submit your district collector the same.

6 M CO5 L3
b) Elucidate the objectives and characteristics of Report.

## UNIT-V

9. a) Dress code and body language play a vital role in successful Interview - Explain.

6M CO3
b) Write a note on the following:
I. HR interview
II. Telephone interview

6 M CO
OR
10. a) Group Discussion is a very important process for campus recruitment - Elucidate.
$6 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{Co3}$
b) Draft a sample Resume of your profile as per the standard Resume Format.

