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Code: 5GC12
I B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations May/June 2016

## Engineering Chemistry

( Common to CE, ME, CSE \& IT )
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70 \mathrm{Marks}$ ) *********

## UNIT-I

1. a) How is hard water estimated by EDTA method? From the following results calculate the total hardness of water sample and express the hardness of water in ppm. 50 ml of water required 14 ml of 0.05 M EDTA. ( 1000 ml of 1 M EDTA $=100 \mathrm{gms}$ of $\mathrm{CaCO}_{3}$ )
b) With the help of neat diagram, describe the reverse osmosis method for the desalination of brackish water.

## OR

2. a) Describe the ion-exchange process of softening for water.
b) Write a short note on
(i) Break point chlorination,
(ii) Calgon conditioning.

## UNIT-II

3. a) Discuss the various factors affecting the rate of corrosion.
b) What are potentiometric sensors? Describe the analysis of urea by using electrochemical sensors.

## OR

4. a) Explain the composition, applications and advantages of the following cells. (i) $\mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Cd}$ cell \& (ii) Lithium ion cell.
b) Define corrosion. Explain dry corrosion and its mechanism.

## UNIT-III

5. a) Explain the synthesis of conducting polymers with examples.
b) What are silicones? Draw the structure of siloxane polymer obtained by hydrolyzing dichlorodimethylsilane.

## OR

6. Describe the methods of preparations, properties and applications of the following:
(i) Bakelite,
(ii) Buna-S,
(iii) Nylon-6,6 \&
(iv) PVC
UNIT-IV
7. a) Describe the determination of calorific value of solid fuel using bomb calorimeter. ..... 7M
b) The percentage composition of a sample of coal by weight was found to be: C$=76 \%, \mathrm{H}=5.2 \%, \mathrm{O}=12.8 \%, \mathrm{~N}=2.7 \%, \mathrm{~S}=1.2 \%$, the remaining being ash.Calculate the minimum (i) Weight and (ii) volume at NTP of air necessary forcomplete combustion of 1 kg of coal and percentage composition by weight ofdry products, if $50 \%$ excess air supplied.7M
OR
8. a) Describe the Otto Hoffmann's method of manufacture of metallurgical coke with a neat labeled diagram ..... 7M
b) Write a note on Production and uses of Producer gas and Biogas. ..... 7M
UNIT-V
9. a) What are refractories? Discuss any three properties of refractories. ..... 7M
b) Explain theory of lubricants. Write any three applications of lubricants. ..... 7M
OR
10. a) How can you classify the rocket propellants? What are the characteristics requires for good propellants. ..... 7M
b) What is Portland cement? Explain hardening and setting of cement with various reactions involved in that process. ..... 7M

## I B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations May/June 2016

## Engineering Graphics-I

( Common to CE and ME )
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours

## **** <br> UNIT-I

1. a) The major and minor axis of an ellipse is $120 \mathrm{~mm} \& 80 \mathrm{~mm}$. Draw an ellipse by arcs of circles method.
b) The asymptotes of a hyperbola are inclined at 700 to each other. Construct the curve when a point $p$ on it is at a distance of 20 mm and 30 mm from the two asymptotes

## OR

2. a) The foci of an ellipse are 90 mm apart and the minor axis is 65 mm long. Determine the length of the major axis and draw half the ellipse by concentriccircles method and other half by oblong method.
b) The vertex of a hyperbola is 60 mm from its focus. Draw the curve, if the eccentricity is $3 / 2$. Draw a normal and a tangent at a point on the curve 75 mm from the directrix.

## UNIT-II

3. a) A circle of 60 mm diameter rolls on a horizontal line for a half revolution and then on a vertical line for another half revolution. Draw the curve traced out by a point $p$ on the circumference of the circle.
b) Draw the involute of a circle 40 mm diameter. Draw a tangent and normal to the curve at a point 95 mm from the center of the circle.

## OR

4. a) Draw a hypo-cycloid of a circle of 40 diameters, which rolls inside another circle of 160 mm diameters, for one revolution counter clockwise
b) Draw one turn of the involutes of a hexagon whose inscribed circle is 30 mm in diameters.

## UNIT-III

5. a) A 90 mm long line is parallel to and 25 mm in front of the V.P. Its one end is in the H.P. while other end is 50 mm above the H.P. Draw the projections of the line and determine its inclination with the H.P.
b) The length of the top view of a line parallel to the V.P. and inclined at 450 to the H.P. is 5 cm . One end of the line is 1.2 cm above the H.P. and 2.5 cm in front of the V.P. Draw the projections of the line and determines its true length.

## OR

6. a) i. Draw the projections of a point $A$ lying on HP and 50 mm in front of VP.
ii. Draw the projections of a point A lying on VP and 55 mm above HP.
iii. A point D is 35 mm below HP and 35 mm behind VP. Draw the projections. iv. point $S$ is 35 mm above HP and 55 mm behind VP. Draw the projections.
b) A line PQ 40mm long is parallel to VP and perpendicular to HP. One end Q is 15 mm above HP. Another end $P$ is 55 mm above HP and 25 mm in front of VP. Draw the projections.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) A pentagonal plate of 35 mm side is perpendicular to V.P and parallel to H.P One of its edges is perpendicular to V.P. Draw its projections
b) Draw the projections regular pentagon of 40 mm side, having its surface inclined 300 to HP and a side parallel to the HP. And inclined at angle of 600 to VP.

## OR

8. a) Square lamina of side 40 mm is perpendicular to VP and parallels to HP. Draw its projections.
b) Draw the projections regular pentagon of 40 mm side, having its surface inclined $30^{\circ}$ to HP and a side parallel to the HP. And inclined at angle of $60^{\circ}$ to VP.

## UNIT-V

9. A line $A B 120 \mathrm{~mm}$ long is inclined at $45^{\circ}$ to HP and $30^{\circ}$ to the VP. It's mid -point $C$ is in VP and 20 mm above HP. The end $A$ is in third quadrant and $B$ is in first quadrant. Draw the projections of the line using the auxiliary plane method

## OR

10. A rectangular plane of $60 \mathrm{~mm} \times 40 \mathrm{~mm}$ is resting on shorter edge on the ground and inclined at $45^{\circ}$ to V.P. The plane surface is inclined at $30^{\circ}$ to H.P. Draw its projections using auxiliary plane method

## Code: 5GC14

I B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations May/June 2016

## Engineering Mathematics-I

( Common to All Branches )
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70 \mathrm{Marks}$ )

## UNIT-I

1. a) Solve $y d x-x d y=\sqrt{x^{2}+y^{2}} d x$
b) Find the orthogonal trajectory of the family of $r^{n}=a \sin n \theta$

OR
2. a) Solve $\frac{d y}{d x}+x \sin 2 y=x^{3} \cos ^{2} y$
b) A tank contains 1000 gallons of brine in which 50 lt. of salt are dissolved. Fresh water runs into the tank at the rate of 10 gallons per minute and the mixture kept uniform by stirring, runs out at the same rate. How long will it be before only 50 lt . of salt is left in the tank?

## UNIT-II

3. a) Solve $\frac{d^{2} y}{d x^{2}}-2 \frac{d y}{d x}+y=x e^{x} \sin x$
b) Solve $y^{\prime \prime}+4 y=x \sin x$ by the method of variation of parameters

OR
4. a) Solve $\frac{d^{2} y}{d x^{2}}-3 \frac{d y}{d x}+2 y=x e^{3 x}+\sin 2 x$
b) In an $L-C-R$ circuit, the charge $q$ on a plate of a condenser is given by $L \frac{d^{2} q}{d t^{2}}+R \frac{d q}{d t}+\frac{q}{C}=E \sin p t$ The circuit is tuned to resonance so that $p^{2}=1 / L C$ . Find the current $i$

## UNIT-III

5. a) Solve in series of the equation $\frac{d^{2} y}{d x^{2}}+x^{2} y=0$
b) Verify Rolles mean value theorem on [0,2] for the function $f(x)=1-(x-1)^{2 / 3}$

## OR

6. a) Solve in series of $x^{2} \frac{d^{2} y}{d x^{2}}+x \frac{d y}{d x}+\left(x^{2}-4\right) y=0$

7M
b) Verify Taylors theorem for $f(x)=(1-x)^{7 / 2}$ with Lagranges form of remainder upto 2 terms in the interval $[0,1]$

7M

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Find the first and second partial derivatives of $z=x^{3}+y^{3}-3 a x y$
b) Find the maxima and minima of $f(x, y)=x^{3}+3 x y^{2}-3 x^{2}-3 y^{2}+4$

OR
8. a) If $\frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}+u}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}+\lambda}+\frac{z^{2}}{c^{2}+u}=1$ then prove that $u_{x}^{2}+u_{y}^{2}+u_{z}^{2}=2\left(x u_{x}+y u_{y}+z u_{z}\right)$

7M
b) Find the stationary values of $u=x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}$ subject to $a x^{2}+b y^{2}+c z^{2}=1$ and $l x+m y+n z=0$

## UNIT-V

9. Trace the curve $x^{2 / 3}+y^{2 / 3}=a^{2 / 3} \quad \mathbf{O R}$
10. Trace the curve $x=a(\theta-\sin \theta), y=a(1-\cos \theta)$ where $(0<\theta<2 \pi)$

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## Code:5GC11

I B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations May/June 2016

## English through Literature

## UNIT-I

1. a) What kind of a lady was Mini's mother? Why was she suspicious of Cabuliwallah?
b) What do you think about the ending of the story "Cabuliwallah"? 7M

OR
2. Give an account of the life of G.D Naidu

## UNIT-II

3. a) The poem 'If' by Rudyard Kipling is a celebration of values. Explain.
b) How does the mother dog react to its puppy dog's death in 'A Dog's tale' by Mark Twain?
OR
4. Why is Sudha Murthy considered a role model for young Indian women? ..... 14M
UNIT-III
5. Do you think Jim and Della were wise? Give your reason. ..... 14M
OR
6. a) Why does William Davies refer to the lives of modern world as poor lives? ..... 7M
b) What are the achievements of Dr.Vijay Bhatkar in the field of Information Technology? ..... 7M
UNIT-IV
7. a) What kind of working analysis does the astrologer follow while making predictions? ..... 7M
b) What is the challenge thrown by the stranger to the astrologer? Who wins the challenge finally? ..... 7M
OR
8. Describe the greatness of Sir.J.C.Bose ..... 14M
UNIT-V
9. Give a detailed account of Homi Jehangir Bhabha's life in UK. ..... 14M
OR
10. The play "The Proposal" is considered a satirical comedy. Explain your view. ..... 14M

## Hall Ticket Number :

## Code: 5GC15

I B. Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations May/June 2016 Mathematical Methods-I
( Common to CSE \& IT )
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70 \mathrm{Marks}$ )

## UNIT-I

1. a) Reduce the following matrix into its normal form and hence find its rank
$A=\left[\begin{array}{cccc}2 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 & -4 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 6 & 3 & 0 & -7\end{array}\right]$
b) Test for consistency and solve
$5 x+3 y+7 z=4 ; \quad 3 x+26 y+2 z=9 ; \quad 7 x+2 y+10 z=5 \quad 7 \mathrm{M}$

## OR

2. a) Investigate the values of $\lambda$ and $\mu$ so that the equations
$2 x+3 y+5 z=9 ; \quad 7 x+3 y-2 z=8 ; \quad 2 x+3 y+\lambda z=\mu$ have
(i) no solution (ii) a unique solution and (iii) an infinite number of solutions.
b) Find the values of $\lambda$ for which the equations

$$
(\lambda-1) x+(3 \lambda+1) y+2 \lambda z=0 ; \quad(\lambda-1) x+(4 \lambda-2) y+(\lambda+3) z=0
$$

$2 x+(3 \lambda+1) y+3(\lambda-1) z=0$ are consistent and find the ratios of $\mathrm{x}: \mathrm{y}: \mathrm{z}$ when $\lambda$ has the smallest of these values. What happens when $\lambda$ has the greatest of these values

## UNIT-II

3. a) If $\lambda$ is an eigen value of an orthogonal matrix, then $1 / \lambda$ is also its eigen value
b) Find the eigen values and eigen vectors of the matrix $A=\left(\begin{array}{ccc}8 & -6 & 2 \\ -6 & 7 & -4 \\ 2 & -4 & 3\end{array}\right)$

## OR

4. Verify Cayley-Hamilton theorem, for the matrix $A=\left(\begin{array}{lll}2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2\end{array}\right)$ and find its inverse

## UNIT-III

5. Reduce the quadratic form $2 x_{1} x_{2}+2 x_{1} x_{3}-2 x_{2} x_{3}$ to a canonical form by an orthogonal reduction and discuss its nature. Also find the modal matrix

## OR

6. a) Give a brief note on the following
(i) Hermitian matrix
(ii) Skew-Hermitian matrix
(iii) Unitary matrix
b) The eigen value of a unitary matrix has absolute value 1 .
c) Given that $A=\left(\begin{array}{cc}0 & 1+2 i \\ -1+2 i & 0\end{array}\right)$, show that $(I-A)(I+A)^{-1}$ is a unitary matrix.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Find a real root of the equation $x^{3}-x-11=0$, using the bisection method
b) Using Newton-Raphson method, find the root of the equation $\cos x=x e^{x}$

## OR

8. a) Find a real root of the equation $x \log _{10} x=1.2$, using false position method
b) Find a root of the equation $x^{3}-5 x+3=0$, using Newton-Raphson method
9. a) Find the cubic polynomial which takes the following values

| $x:$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(x):$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 10 |

Hence or otherwise evaluate $f(4)$.
7M
b) Use Lagrange's interpolation formula to find the value of ' $y$ ' when $x=10$, if the following values of ' $x$ ' and ' $y$ ' are given

| $\mathrm{x}:$ | 5 | 6 | 9 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{y}:$ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |

10. a) Compute $f^{\prime}(4)$ from the following table:

| $x:$ | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(x):$ | 0 | 1 | 5 | 21 | 27 |

b) Evaluate $\int_{0}^{6} \frac{d x}{1+x^{2}}$ by Weddle's rule

I B. Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations May/June 2016

# Problem Solving Techniques and Introduction to C Programming 

( Common to All Branches )
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70 \mathrm{Marks}$ )

## UNIT-I

1 a) What is Programming Language? Explain about Computer Programming Languages with example.
b) Apply Software Development method to find roots of quadratic equation.

## OR

2. a) Define flowchart. Draw flowchart to find given number is Armstrong or not 7M
b) Give short notes on computer environments. 7 M

## UNIT-II

3. a) Enlist the features of $c$ language.
b) Define operator. Describe different types of operators used in c language with example.

## OR

4. a) Describe the structure of c program with suitable example. 8 M
b) Explain typedef AND enumerated type with suitable example. 6M

UNIT-III
5. a) Write a c program, which takes two integer operands and one Operator from
the user, performs the specified operation and then prints the result (consider
the operators,,,,$+- /, \%$ and use switch statement).
b) Explain break, continue and goto statements with suitable example. 9M

OR
6. a) Write a c program to find sum of series $1!+2!+3!+4!+\ldots \ldots .+n$ ! 5 M
b) Explain while, do-while and for loop with suitable example Programs. 9M

UNIT-IV
7. a) Write a c program for sorting the elements of an array in descending order. 6M
b) Define string. Explain declaration and initialization of string variables. 8 M

## OR

8. a) What is an array? How one-dimensional and two-dimensional arrays are
declared and initialized. Give suitable example.
b) Explain strcpy, strcat, strcmp, strlen functions with suitable example programs. 7M

## UNIT-V

9. a) What is function? Describe different categories of functions with suitable example programs.
b) Write a c program to find factorial of a number using recursion. 4M

## OR

10. a) Explain the scope, visibility and lifetime of variables with suitable examples. 10M
b) Describe preprocessor commands with suitable examples. 4 M
