## | B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2021

## Engineering Mechanics-Statics

( Common to CE \& ME )
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )


1. Two identical rollers, each of weight 100 N , are supported by an inclined plane and a vertical wall as shown in fig. Assuming smooth surfaces, find the reactions induced at the points of support $A, B$ and $C$.

2. In the four-bar mechanism $A B C D$, as shown in fig. below, determine the force $P$ for equilibrium.


## UNIT-II

3. Compute the axial forces in the members of the plane truss as shown in fig.

4. a) What is a frame? State the difference between a perfect frame and an imperfect frame.
b) A simply supported beam $A B$ is subjected to a distributed load increasing from $1500 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$ to $4500 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$ from end $A$ to end $B$ respectively. The span $A B=6 \mathrm{~m}$. Determine the reactions at the supports.

## UNIT-III

5. Determine the horizontal force P to start the 400 N wedge moving the right. The angle of friction is $20^{\circ}$ to all contact surfaces.


OR
6. a) State the laws of friction.
b) Block-A weighing 1000 N rests over block $B$ which weighs 2000 N as shown in fig. Block $A$ is tied to wall with a horizontal string. If the coefficient of friction between blocks $A$ and $B$ is 0.25 and between $B$ and floor is $1 / 3$, what should be the value of $P$ to move the block B.


## UNIT-IV

7. Find the centroid of the I-section shown in fig.


## OR

8. In a steel cylinder with a 20 cm base diameter and a 30 cm height, a vertical hole of 4 cm base diameter is drilled upto half the depth from the top and the portion is filled with lead, whose density is $11370 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$. Determine the centre of mass of the composite body.Take the density of steel as $7850 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$.
9. Find the moment of inertia for the in the figure. 4 Find the moment of inertia for the hatched area parallel to centroidal x - axis.

10. A brass cone with base diameter of 400 mm and height of 225 mm is placed on a vertical aluminium cylinder of height 300 mm and diameter 400 mm . Density of brass $=85 \mathrm{kN} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ and density of aluminium $=25.6 \mathrm{kN} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$. Determine the mass moment of inertia of the composite body about the vertical geometrical axis.

# | B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2021 

## Engineering Chemistry

( Common to CE, ME \& CSE )
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

1. a) Write short notes on
i) Scale and sludge
ii) Caustic embrittlement 7M
b) Discuss in brief the boiler corrosion. How is it controlled? 7M OR
2. What are ionic exchange resins? Explain the ion-exchange method of softening water. Write reactions involved. Discuss the advantages of this method

## UNIT-II

3. a) What is the principle underlying conductometric titration? Discuss the titration curve obtained for a titration between HCl and NaOH .
b) Explain the construction and working of $\mathrm{H} 2-\mathrm{O} 2$ fuel cell with neat sketch and chemical reactions

## OR

4. a) On what factors does the conductance of a solution depend? How would you proceed to determine the conductivity of a solution?
b) Explain passivity of metals. How it affects rate of corrosion

## UNIT-III

5. a) Explain the differences between thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics with examples
b) Write a brief note on Vulcanization and compounding of rubber
6. a) Why silicones are called inorganic polymers? Discuss the synthesis of linear and cross linked silicones.
b) Describe the preparation, properties and engineering applications of Buna-N rubber

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Define net and gross calorific values of a fuel. How are they determined experimentally for solid fuels?
b) A sample of Coal on analysis was found to contain the following. $\mathrm{C}=73.0 \%, \mathrm{H}_{2}=3.2 \%$, $\mathrm{O}_{2}=7.0 \%, \mathrm{~S}=1.5 \%, \mathrm{~N}_{2}=2.9 \%$. Calculate the quantity of air required for complete combustion of 1 kg of this coal

## OR

8. a) Write a note on synthesis of petrol from Fischer Tropsch's synthesis.
b) Explain the following
i) Natural gas
ii) Water gas
iii) Biogas

## UNIT-V

9. a) What is the significance of flash \& fire point, cloud \& pour point of a good lubricant?
b) Write functions of lubricants
10. a) Describe the mechanism of extreme pressure lubrication
b) Explain the measurement and significance of the following properties of lubricant
(i) Viscosity
(ii) Aniline point
(iii) Neutralization Number

Hall Ticket Number :

## Code: 7G511

| B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2021

## Engineering Graphics-I

( Common to CE \& ME )

Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

1. Construct a Hyperbola, when the distance of the focus from the directrix is equal to 50 mm and eccentricity is $3 / 2$. Also draw a tangent and normal to the curve at a point 35 mm from the directrix

## OR

2. a) Draw an Arc passing through any Three points, which are not in a straight line.
b) Construct a regular Hexagon of given side 30 mm .

## UNIT-II

3. Draw an epicycloid of a circle of 40 mm diameter, which rolls outside on another circle of 120 mm diameter for one revolution clockwise. Draw a tangent and a normal to it at a point 95 mm from the centre of the directing circle.

## OR

4. Draw an Involute of a circle of diameter 40 mm in clockwise. Also draw a tangent and normal to the curve at 90 mm from the centre of circle.

## UNIT-III

5. A line $A B$ of length 50 mm is parallel to both the H.P. and V.P. The line is 25 mm above H.P. and 25 mm in front of V.P. Draw its projections.

OR
6. A line $A B, 55 \mathrm{~mm}$ long has its end $A 25 \mathrm{~mm}$ in front of the V.P and in the H.P. The line is inclined at $45^{\circ}$ to the V.P. Draw the projections

## UNIT-IV

7. A circular plane of diameter 50 mm is perpendicular to both H.P. and V.P. Draw its projections

## OR

8. Draw the projections of a circle of 50 mm diameter, having its plane vertical and inclined at $30^{\circ}$ to the VP. Its centre is 30 mm above the HP and 20 mm in front of the VP.

## UNIT-V

9. Draw the projection of cone, base 40 mm diameter and axis 65 mm long, when it is resting on the ground on a point on its base circle with the axis making an angle of $30^{\circ}$ with the HP and $45^{\circ}$ with the VP.

## OR

10. A hexagonal prism of base 25 mm side and height 65 mm has its axis inclined at $45^{\circ}$ to the HP and has an edge of its base, on the HP and inclined at $30^{\circ}$ to the VP. Draw its Projections
Hall Ticket Number :
$\square$

## Code: 7G111

## R-17

| B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2021

## Problem Solving Techniques and C programming

 ( Common to All Branches )Max. Marks: 70<br>Time: 3 Hours

Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )


## UNIT-I

1. a) Describe computer hardware and computer software.
b) Define Algorithm. Write an Algorithm to read 20 numbers and print their sum. ..... 7M
OR
2. a) Discuss briefly about computer languages.7M
b) Explain the software development method in detail. ..... 7M
UNIT-II
3. a) Describe structure of $C$ program with suitable example. ..... 7M
b) Write a program to find out total and average of three subject marks. ..... 7M
OR
4. a) What is conditional operator? Write a program to enter two numbers and find the smallest out of them. Use conditional operator. ..... 7M
b) Explain in detail about C data types. ..... 7M
UNIT-III
5. a) With Examples, explain while, do while and for loops ..... 6M
b) Write a program to find out whether the given number is perfect number or not. ..... 8M
OR
6. Write a program to generate prime numbers between 1 and 1000. (use break statement to reduce number of iterations) ..... 14M
UNIT-IV
7. a) What is an array? How is one dimensional array declared and initialized? ..... 7M
b) Write a program to find the sum of all elements in an array. ..... 7M
OR
8. a) Discuss all string handling functions in C Language. ..... 7M
b) Write a program to find whether a given string is palindrome or not. ..... 7M
UNIT-V
9. Explain different storage classes with examples ..... 14M
OR
10. a) Explain the differences between call by value and call by reference with examples. ..... 8M
b) What is recursive function? Write a program to find factorial of integer value using recursive function. ..... 6M

## Code: 7GC14

## I B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2021

## Engineering Mathematics-I

( Common to All Branches )
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

1. a) Find the solutions of the system of equations: $x+2 y-z=0,2 x+y+z=0, x-4 y+5 z=0$
b) Prove that if $\lambda$ is an eigen value of a non-singular matrix $A$ corresponding to the eigen vector $X$ then $\lambda^{-I}$ is an eigen value of $A^{-1}$ and corresponding eigen vector $X$ itself.

## OR

2. a) Solve the equations $x+2 y+3 z=0,3 x+4 y+4 z=0,7 x+10 y+12 z=0$
b) Find the eigen values and eigen vectors of $\left[\begin{array}{ll}5 & 4 \\ 1 & 2\end{array}\right]$

UNIT-II
3. a) Define a model matrix, Diagonalize the Matrix $A=\left[\begin{array}{ccc}8 & -8 & -2 \\ 4 & -3 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 & 1\end{array}\right]$
b) Show that $\mathrm{A}=\left[\begin{array}{lll}i & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & i \\ 0 & i & 0\end{array}\right]$ is a skew-Hermitian matrix and also unitary matrix

## OR

4. Reduce the quadratic form $-3 x_{1}^{2}-3 x_{2}^{2}-3 x_{3}^{2}-2 x_{1} x_{2}-2 x_{1} x_{3}+2 x_{2} x_{3}$ to the canonical form. Find Index and Signature.

## UNIT-III

5. a) Solve $\left(1+y^{2}\right)+\left(x-e^{\tan ^{-i} y}\right) \frac{d y}{d x}=0$
b) If $30 \%$ of a radioactive substance disappears in 10 days, how long will it take for $90 \%$ of it to disappear?

## OR

6. a) Solve $\frac{d y}{d x}+y \tan x=y^{2} \sec x$
b) Find the Orthogonal Trajectories of the family of curves $x^{2}+y^{2}=a^{2}$

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Solve $\left(D^{2}+1\right) y=\sin x \sin 2 x+e^{x} x^{2}$
b) Solve $\frac{d^{2} y}{d x^{2}}+y=\operatorname{cosec} x$ by the method of variation of parameters.

## OR

8. a) Solve by the method of variation of parameters $\frac{d^{2} y}{d x^{2}}-2 \frac{d y}{d x}=e^{x} \sin x$
b) Solve $(D+2)(D-1)^{2} y=e^{-2 x}+2 \sinh x$

## UNIT-V

9. a) If $x=r \sin \theta \cos \phi, y=r \sin \theta \sin \phi, z=r \cos \theta$, Show that $\frac{\partial(x, y, z)}{\partial(r, \theta, \phi)}=r^{2} \sin \theta$
b) Find the maxima and minima of $z=x^{3}+3 x y^{2}-3 x^{2}-3 y^{2}+4$

## OR

10. A rectangular box open at the top is to have volume of 32 cubic ft . find the dimensions of the box requiring least material for its construction.
