## Code: 7GC14

## I B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2021

## Engineering Mathematics-I

( Common to All Branches )
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

1. a) Find the solutions of the system of equations: $x+2 y-z=0,2 x+y+z=0, x-4 y+5 z=0$
b) Prove that if $\lambda$ is an eigen value of a non-singular matrix $A$ corresponding to the eigen vector $X$ then $\lambda^{-I}$ is an eigen value of $A^{-1}$ and corresponding eigen vector $X$ itself.

## OR

2. a) Solve the equations $x+2 y+3 z=0,3 x+4 y+4 z=0,7 x+10 y+12 z=0$
b) Find the eigen values and eigen vectors of $\left[\begin{array}{ll}5 & 4 \\ 1 & 2\end{array}\right]$

UNIT-II
3. a) Define a model matrix, Diagonalize the Matrix $A=\left[\begin{array}{ccc}8 & -8 & -2 \\ 4 & -3 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 & 1\end{array}\right]$
b) Show that $\mathrm{A}=\left[\begin{array}{lll}i & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & i \\ 0 & i & 0\end{array}\right]$ is a skew-Hermitian matrix and also unitary matrix

## OR

4. Reduce the quadratic form $-3 x_{1}^{2}-3 x_{2}^{2}-3 x_{3}^{2}-2 x_{1} x_{2}-2 x_{1} x_{3}+2 x_{2} x_{3}$ to the canonical form. Find Index and Signature.

## UNIT-III

5. a) Solve $\left(1+y^{2}\right)+\left(x-e^{\tan ^{-i} y}\right) \frac{d y}{d x}=0$
b) If $30 \%$ of a radioactive substance disappears in 10 days, how long will it take for $90 \%$ of it to disappear?

## OR

6. a) Solve $\frac{d y}{d x}+y \tan x=y^{2} \sec x$
b) Find the Orthogonal Trajectories of the family of curves $x^{2}+y^{2}=a^{2}$

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Solve $\left(D^{2}+1\right) y=\sin x \sin 2 x+e^{x} x^{2}$
b) Solve $\frac{d^{2} y}{d x^{2}}+y=\operatorname{cosec} x$ by the method of variation of parameters.

## OR

8. a) Solve by the method of variation of parameters $\frac{d^{2} y}{d x^{2}}-2 \frac{d y}{d x}=e^{x} \sin x$
b) Solve $(D+2)(D-1)^{2} y=e^{-2 x}+2 \sinh x$

## UNIT-V

9. a) If $x=r \sin \theta \cos \phi, y=r \sin \theta \sin \phi, z=r \cos \theta$, Show that $\frac{\partial(x, y, z)}{\partial(r, \theta, \phi)}=r^{2} \sin \theta$
b) Find the maxima and minima of $z=x^{3}+3 x y^{2}-3 x^{2}-3 y^{2}+4$

## OR

10. A rectangular box open at the top is to have volume of 32 cubic ft . find the dimensions of the box requiring least material for its construction.

Hall Ticket Number :

## Code: 7GC13

I B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2021

## Engineering Physics

( Common to EEE \& ECE )
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
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## UNIT-I

1. a) Write the characteristics of grating spectrum
b) Derive the relation between Einstein's coefficients.

## OR

2. a) Analyze the working function of different parts in optical fiber communication system.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { b) An optical fiber has a numerical aperture of } 0.20 \text { and a cladding refractive index of } 1.59 \text {. } \\
& \text { Find the acceptance angle for the fiber in water which has the refractive index of } 1.33 \text {. } 5 \mathrm{M}
\end{aligned}
$$

## UNIT-II

3. a) Derive the expression for inter planar spacing.
b) Classify the crystal systems into 7 types based on lattice parameters.
4. a) Explain the construction and working of piezo electric method for production of ultrasonics
with neat diagram.
b) Describe Non Destructive Testing of materials. 7 M

UNIT-III
5. a) Explain the classification of solids on the basis of energy band theory
b) Describe Fermi-Dirac distribution function 7M

OR
6. a) Find de-Broglie wave length of an electron accelerated in field of potential 1600 V
b) Derive 1-D Schrödinger wave equation 7M

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Describe drift and diffussion currents in a semiconductor. Derive their expressions. 7M
b) Derive the equation of continuity equation for electrons. 7M

## OR

8. a) Explain hysteresis of a ferromagnetic materials.
b) Explain the classification of magnetic materials.

## UNIT-V

9. a) Describe BCS theory of superconductivity. 7M
b) Write applications of superconductors. 7M

OR
10. a) Explain the basic principles of nanomaterials.
b) Write the applications of nanomaterials.
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## Fundamentals of Electrical \& Electronics Engineering

( Common to EEE \& ECE )
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

1. What are the types of resistors? Explain any three with neat diagrams. OR
2. Explain the following with neat diagrams
a) Fixed value resistors
b) Fixed value capacitors

## UNIT-II

3. a) Find voltage across 5,6 resisters using voltage division rule for the circuit given below

b) Find the current through 2,3 resisters using current division rule.


## OR

4. a) State and explain Kirchhoff's laws. 7M
b) Differentiate series and parallel circuit 7M

UNIT-III
5. a) Discuss the effect of temperature on characteristics of PN junction diode.
b) The voltage across a silicon diode at room temperature of $300^{\circ} \mathrm{K}$ is 0.62 V when 2 mA current
flows through it. If the voltage increases to 0.80 V , calculate the new diode current. 7 M .

## OR

6. a) Explain V-I characteristics of PN junction diode. 7M
b) Explain how zener diode act as voltage regulator.

## UNIT-IV

7. Explain the working of center tapped full wave rectifier with neat diagram. Derive the expression for ripple factor and efficiency.

## OR

8. With neat sketch explain the operation of full wave rectifier with capacitor filter and derive the expression for ripple factor.

## UNIT-V

9. a) Derive the relation between $\alpha, \beta$ and
b) Compare CB, CE configurations of a transistor. 7M
10. a) Draw and explain the input and output characteristics of transistor in CE configuration. 7M
b) Compare various transistor configurations.
Hall Ticket Number :
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## Code: 7G111

## R-17

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## Problem Solving Techniques and C programming

 ( Common to All Branches )Max. Marks: 70<br>Time: 3 Hours

Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )


## UNIT-I

1. a) Describe computer hardware and computer software.
b) Define Algorithm. Write an Algorithm to read 20 numbers and print their sum. ..... 7M
OR
2. a) Discuss briefly about computer languages.7M
b) Explain the software development method in detail. ..... 7M
UNIT-II
3. a) Describe structure of $C$ program with suitable example. ..... 7M
b) Write a program to find out total and average of three subject marks. ..... 7M
OR
4. a) What is conditional operator? Write a program to enter two numbers and find the smallest out of them. Use conditional operator. ..... 7M
b) Explain in detail about C data types. ..... 7M
UNIT-III
5. a) With Examples, explain while, do while and for loops ..... 6M
b) Write a program to find out whether the given number is perfect number or not. ..... 8M
OR
6. Write a program to generate prime numbers between 1 and 1000. (use break statement to reduce number of iterations) ..... 14M
UNIT-IV
7. a) What is an array? How is one dimensional array declared and initialized? ..... 7M
b) Write a program to find the sum of all elements in an array. ..... 7M
OR
8. a) Discuss all string handling functions in C Language. ..... 7M
b) Write a program to find whether a given string is palindrome or not. ..... 7M
UNIT-V
9. Explain different storage classes with examples ..... 14M
OR
10. a) Explain the differences between call by value and call by reference with examples. ..... 8M
b) What is recursive function? Write a program to find factorial of integer value using recursive function. ..... 6M
