Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

1. a) Discuss the construction and working of calomel electrode?

7M CO1 L3
b) Write a short note on glass membrane electrode.

7M CO1 L1
2. a) Explain about
i. polymer membrane electrode. ii.gas sensing electrode.

7M CO1 L1
b) Calculate the emf of the given concentration cell at 298 k .
$\mathrm{Ag}(\mathrm{s}) / \mathrm{AgNO} 3\{0.018 \mathrm{M}) / / \mathrm{AgNO} 3\{1.2 \mathrm{M}\} / \mathrm{Ag}(\mathrm{s})$.
7M CO1 L3
UNIT-II
3. a) Describe the working principle construction and chemistry Zn -air of battery.

10 M CO2 L2
b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of $\mathrm{H}_{2}-\mathrm{O}_{2}$ fuel cell? 4M CO2 L1

OR
4. a) Classify different types of batteries.

7M CO2 L4
b) What is working principle of secondary battery? Give one example

7M CO2 L1
UNIT-III
5. a) What do you mean by non-conventional source of energy? Give examples. 7M CO3 L1
b) Apply the photo voltaic effect in manufacturing of solar cell? 7M CO3 L3

OR
6. a) How do you get the n-type silicon semiconductor for pv cells 7M CO3 L1
b) Discuss production of solar grade silicon from quartz by float zone method. 7M CO3 L3

UNIT-IV
7. a) What are the plastics? Distinguish between thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics.

| 7 M | CO 4 | L 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7 M | CO 4 | L 2 |

b) Explain synthesis and applications of nylon 6, 6.

7M CO4 L2

## OR

8. a) What is Ziegler natta catalyst? Explain stereospecific polymerization with examples.

8M CO4 L2
b) Explain about functionality and tacticity of polymer.

6 M CO4 L2

## UNIT-V

9. a) What are nanoparticles? Explain properties and applications of nanoparticles.

7M CO5 L2
b) Explain briefly about molecular machines and molecular switches.

7M CO5 L2

## OR

10. a) What are the rotaxanes? Discuss an acid base controlled molecular shuttle. 7M CO5 L3
b) Write a notes on nano clusters and nano wires.

## R-19

Code: 19A511T $\square$
| B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2023
Problem Solving and C Programming
(Common to All Branches)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

## UNIT-I <br> UNIT-I

1. a) What is a variable? What are the rules for declaring variables? Give examples of valid and invalid variables ..... 8M
b) What is an algorithm? Describe the characteristics of an Algorithm ..... 6MOR
2. a) What is data type? Explain basic data types and their sizes used in a C Language ..... 7M
b) Draw the Flow Chart for finding a number is prime or not. ..... 7M
UNIT-II
3. a) Write a C program to generate multiplication table ..... 6M
b) Explain in detail about Control Statements? ..... 8M
OR
4. a) Write a program in C to search for an element using linear search technique ..... 7M
b) Explain about selection sort with suitable example. ..... 7M
UNIT-III
5. a) Explain any five string manipulation library functions with examples. ..... 9M
b) What is mean by recursion? Explain the advantages of recursive function. ..... 5M
OR
6. What is function parameter? Explain different types of parameters in C functions. ..... 14M
UNIT-IV
7. What is dynamic memory allocation? Write and explain the different dynamic memory allocation functions in C. ..... 14M
OR
8. a) What is a pointer? Explain how the pointer variable declared and initialized. ..... 7M
b) Write advantages and disadvantages of pointers ..... 7M
UNIT-V
9. a) Explain how the structure variable passed as a parameter to a function with example. ..... 7M
b) Write a C program to read and display a text from the file. ..... 7M
OR
10. a) What is a self-referential structure? Give an example. ..... 5M
b) What is a file? Explain how the file open and file close functions ..... 9M

Hall Ticket Number

## R-19

## Code: 19AC11T

| B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2023

## Algebra and Calculus

(Common to All Branches)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
Marks CO BL

## UNIT-I

1. a) If $\lambda$ is an Eigen value of a non-singular matrix $A$, then $\frac{1}{\lambda}$ is an Eigen value
of $A^{-1}$
b) Find the Eigen values of $A=\left[\begin{array}{ccc}1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2\end{array}\right]$

7M CO1 L2

7M CO1 L3
OR
2. a) Find the rank of $A=\left[\begin{array}{ccc}1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 7 & 10 & 12\end{array}\right]$
b) Solve $x+y+z=4,2 x+5 y-2 z=3, x+7 y-7 z=5$

## UNIT-II

3. Reduce the quadratic form $2 x^{2}+2 y^{2}+2 z^{2}-2 x y-2 y z+2 z x$ to canonical form by using orthogonal transformation.

14M CO2 L3 OR
4. Diagonalize the matrix $\mathrm{A}=\left[\begin{array}{lll}1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 1\end{array}\right]$

14M CO2 L2
UNIT-III
5. a) If $z=u^{2}+v^{2}$ and $u=a t^{2}, v=2 a t$, then find $\frac{d z}{d t}$

7 M CO3 L3
b) Evaluate $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}$ and $\frac{\partial z}{\partial y}$, if $z=\log \left(x^{2}+y^{2}\right)$

7M CO3 L3
OR
6. Find the maximum and minimum values of $x^{3}+3 x y^{2}-15 x^{2}-15 y^{2}+72 x \quad 14 \mathrm{M} \quad$ CO3 $\quad$ L3

## UNIT-IV

7. Trace the curve $r=a \cos 2 \theta \quad 14 \mathrm{M}$ CO4 L4

## OR

8. a) Expand $\sin x$ in powers of $\left(x-\frac{\pi}{2}\right)$.
b) Using Maclaurin's series, expand $\log (1+x)$ in powers of $x$.

7 M CO4 L3
$7 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{CO4} \mathrm{L3}$
9. Show that $\int_{0}^{\infty} x^{4} e^{-x^{2}} d x=\frac{3 \sqrt{\pi}}{8}$

14M CO5 L3
OR
10. a) Evaluate $\int_{0}^{2} \int_{0}^{3} x y d x d y$

7 M CO5 L3
b) Evaluate $\int_{0}^{2} \int_{0}^{x} y d y d x$ 7M CO5 L3

