R-23

Code: 23A0312T

B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2024

Engineering Graphics

(Common to All Branches)

Max. Marks: 70   Time: 3 Hours

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Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit (5 x 14 = 70 Marks)

		Marks	CO	BL

UNIT-I

1.	Construct a parabola with the distance of the focus from the directrix as 50mm. Also draw normal and tangent to the curve, at a point 40mm from the directrix.	14M	1	2

OR

2.	Construct a scale to be used with a map, the scale of which is 1 cm = 500 m. The maximum length to be read is 5 km. Mark on the scale, a distance of 3.85 km.	14M	1	3

UNIT-II

3.	A point A is 20 mm above the HP and 50mm in front of the VP. Another point B is 40mm below the HP and 15 mm behind the VP. The distance between the projectors of the points, measured parallel to xy, is 75mm. Draw the projections of the points. Draw lines joining their FVs and TVs.	14M	2	3

OR

4.	The mid point of a straight line AB is 60mm above HP and 50mm in front of VP. The line measures 80mm long and inclined at 30^0 to HP and 45^0 to VP. Draw its projections.	14M	2	3

UNIT-III

5.	Draw the projections of a circle of 5 cm diameter, having its plane vertical and inclined at 30^0 to the VP. Its center is 3 cm above the HP and 2 cm in front of the VP	14M	3	3

OR

6.	A triangular prism of base 30 mm side and axis 50 mm long, is resting on HP on one of its bases, with a face perpendicular to VP. Draw the projections of the solid.	14M	3	3

UNIT-IV

7.	A hexagonal prism of side of base 30 mm and length of axis 75 mm, is resting on a corner of its base on HP, with the longer edge containing that corner, inclined to HP at 30^0. It is cut by a section plane parallel to HP and passing through the mid-point of the axis. Draw the front and sectional top views of the solid.	14M	4	4

OR

8. A hexagonal prism of side of base 20 mm and length of axis 50 mm is kept on the ground on its base such that two opposite sides of the base are parallel to the VP. It is cut by an AIP inclined at 45^0 to the HP and passing through one of the top corners of the prism. Draw the development of the cut prism.   14M   4   4

| UNIT-V |

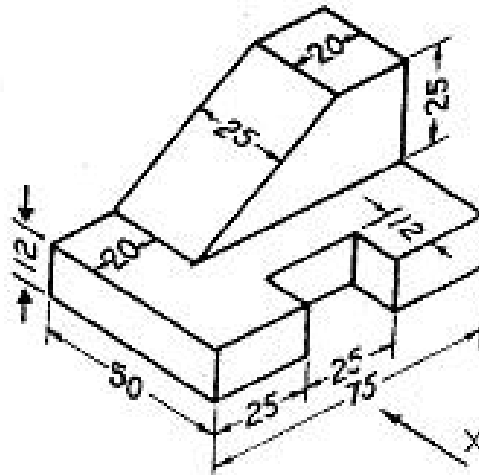9. Draw three views of the block shown pictorially in figure 1 according to first angle projection.

Figure 1   14M   5   4

OR

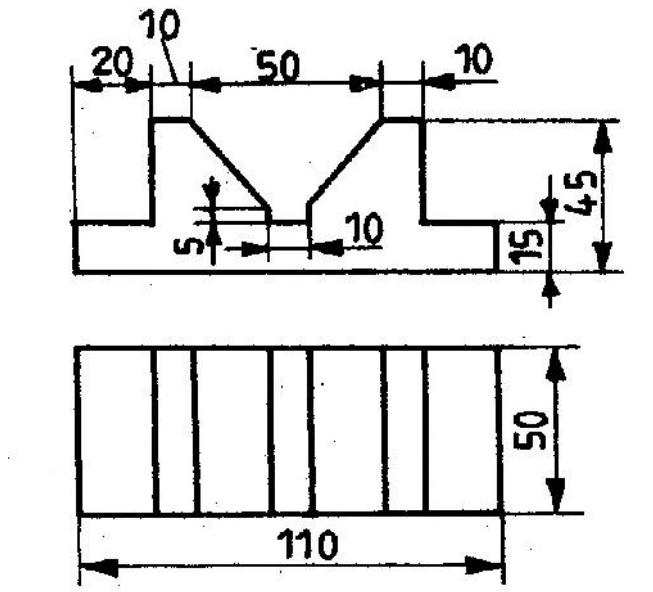10. Draw the isometric view of the object shown in figure 2.

Figure 2   14M   5   4

*** End ***

Hall Ticket Number :

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R-23

Code: 23A0511T

B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2024
Introduction to Programming
(Common to All Branches)

Max. Marks: 70   Time: 3 Hours

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Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B)**

2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks.**

3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

PART-A
(Compulsory question)

1. Answer *all* the following short answer questions   (10 X 2 = 20M)   CO   BL

		CO	BL
a)	List different types of memories in computer systems.	1	1
b)	Write the properties of an algorithm.	1	1
c)	List the control structures in C.	2	1
d)	Compare the difference between entry-controlled and exit-controlled statements	2	1
e)	Define array. Write the syntax for the declaration of initialization of the 2D array	3	1
f)	Explain various parameter passing methods in C.	3	1
g)	Compare the differences between arrays and structures.	4	1
h)	List the functions used for dynamic memory allocation in C.	4	1
i)	Explain various text file opening modes	5	1
j)	Write the purpose of fseek() with example	5	1

PART-B
Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit (5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

Marks   CO   BL

UNIT–I

2. a) Explain in detail about computer hardware and software.   5M   1   1

   b) Write the pseudo-code for the conversion of temperature from Fahrenheit to Celsius   5M   1   1

OR

3. a) Explain in detail about data types in C   5M   1   2

   b) Write algorithm and draw flowchart for finding the greatest number among three numbers.   5M   1   2

UNIT–II

4. a) Write a C program to print first n lines of Floyd's Triangle.
      1
      2 3
      4 5 6
      7 8 9 10   5M   2   2

   b) Demonstrate the name of the day for the given week number using switch-case execution.   5M   2   2

OR

5. a) Write a program in C to find the prime numbers within a range of numbers. 5M 2 2

   b) Explain about different loop control statements in C 5M 2 2

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UNIT–III

</div>

6. a) Explain the following functions string handling functions.
   i. strcmp()   ii. strrev() 5M 3 2

   b) Write C program to find the largest and smallest number among a list of integers. 5M 3 2

OR

7. a) Find an element in the given list along with position. 5M 3 2

   b) Write C program to find the transpose of a matrix. 5M 3 2
   Example

Given matrix	Transpose of the matrix:
1 2 3	1 4
4 5 6	2 5
	3 6

<div align="center">

UNIT–IV

</div>

8. a) Differentiate structures and unions. 5M 4 2

   b) Explain the meaning and purpose of the following:
   i. struct keyword   ii. typedef keyword   iii. sizeof operator 5M 4 2

OR

9. a) Write a C program to read and print the book details using structures. 5M 4 2

   b) Define a pointer. How to initialize and declare pointer variable? Write a C program to find the sum of array element values using a pointer. 5M 4 2

<div align="center">

UNIT–V

</div>

10. a) Demonstrate the user defined function (single function) to perform all athematic operations. 5M 5 2

    b) Demonstrate the following functions through a sample program that reads a file "test.txt".
    i.   ftell()   ii. fseek()   iii. rewind() 5M 5 2

OR

11. a) Write the syntax of the following file I/O functions and Explain every option in each function with suitable example
    i. fopen()   ii. fclose() iii. fread() iv. fwrite() 6M 5 2

    b) Explain about recursive function with an example. 4M 5 2

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*** End ***

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Code: 23AHS11T

B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2024
Linear Algebra and Calculus
(Common to All Branches)

Max. Marks: 70   Time: 3 Hours

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Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)
2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks.**
3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

PART-A
(Compulsory question)

1. Answer **all** the following short answer questions   (10 X 2 = 20M)   CO   BL

a) Define Echelon form of a matrix. What is the rank of a matrix which is in Echelon form?   CO1   L1

b) How do you find the inverse of a matrix by Gauss-Jordan method?   CO1   L1

c) Show that the Eigen values of a triangular matrix are the just diagonal elements.   CO2   L2

d) Write the real symmetric matrix corresponding to the quadratic form *2(xy -yz + zx).*   CO2   L1

e) State Lagrange's mean value theorem.   CO3   L1

f) State Taylor's theorem with Lagrange's form of remainder.   CO3   L1

g) If $f(x, y) = x^2 y \sin(xy) - xy^2 \cos(xy)$ find $\dfrac{\partial f}{\partial x}$ and $\dfrac{\partial f}{\partial y}$.   CO4   L2

h) Write the properties of Jacobian.   CO4   L1

i) Evaluate $\displaystyle\int_{1}^{2}\int_{1}^{3} xy^2 \, dxdy$.   CO5   L2

Evaluate $\displaystyle\int_{0}^{a}\int_{0}^{x}\int_{0}^{y} (x + y + z) \, dzdydx$.

j)   CO5   L2

PART-B
Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit (5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

Marks   CO   BL

UNIT–I

2. a) Solve the following system of equations by Gauss elimination method

$$x_1 - x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 2,\ x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = -4,$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 - x_4 = 4,\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0.$$ 6M   CO1   L3

b) Solve the equations

$$x + 2y + 3z = 0,\ 3x + 4y + 4z = 0,\ 7x + 10y + 12z = 0$$ 4M   CO1   L3

OR

3. Solve the following equations using Gauss Seidal iteration method correct up to four decimal places.

$$10x + 2y + z = 9,\ x + 10y - z = -22,\ -2x + 3y + 10z = 22.$$ 10M   CO1   L3

UNIT–II

4. Find the characteristic equation of the matrix
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$ and hence compute A^{-1}.

   Also find the matrix represented by
   $A^8 - 5A^7 + 7A^6 - 3A^5 + A^4 - 5A^3 + 8A^2 - 2A + I.$ 10M   CO2   L3

OR

5. Reduce the following quadratic form
$$3x_1^2 + 3x_2^2 + 3x_3^2 + 2x_1x_2 + 2x_1x_3 - 2x_2x_3$$

   into canonical form or sum of squares through orthogonal reduction and hence find the nature.   10M   CO2   L3

UNIT–I

6. a) Verify Rolle's theorem for $f(x) = \dfrac{\sin x}{e^x}$ in $(0, f)$ 5M   CO3   L3

   b) Verify the result of Cauchy's mean value theorem for the functions $\log_e^x$ and $\dfrac{1}{x}$ in [1,e].   5M   CO3   L3

OR

7. Verify Maclaurin's theorem for $f(x) = (1-x)^{\frac{5}{2}}$ with Lagrange's form of remainder up to three terms when $x=1$.   10M   CO3   L3

UNIT–I

8. If $u = \log(x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz)$ show that
$$\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right)^2 u = \frac{-9}{(x+y+z)^2}$$
   10M   CO4   L2

OR

9. Examine the following functions for maxima and minima
$$f(x, y) = x^4 + y^4 - 2x^2 + 4xy - 2y^2.$$ 10M   CO4   L2

UNIT–I

10. a) Evaluate $\displaystyle\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-y^2}} \sqrt{a^2 - x^2 - y^2}\, dx dy$.   5M   CO5   L3

    b) By changing into polar coordinates, evaluate
$$\int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty e^{-(x^2+y^2)}\, dx dy$$
    5M   CO5   L4

OR

11. Evaluate
$$\int_1^e \int_1^{\log y} \int_1^{e^x} \log z\, dz dx dy.$$
    10M   CO5   L3

*** End ***

R-23

Code: 23AHS14T

B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2024
Chemistry
(Common to CSE, CSE(DS) and AI&ML)

Max. Marks: 70   Time: 3 Hours

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Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B)**
     2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks.**
     3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

PART-A
(Compulsory question)

1. Answer *all* the following short answer questions   (5 X 2 = 10M)   CO BL

		CO	BL
a)	Define bonding and anti-bonding molecular orbitals?	1	L1
b)	Calculate the bond order based on MOT for CO molecule with diagram.	1	L3
c)	Define super capacitors	2	L1
d)	Write the application of semiconductor.	2	L1
e)	Explain the significance of salt bridge in an electrochemical cell	3	L2
f)	Define batteries. Classify batteries with suitable examples.	3	L1
g)	Define step growth polymerization with a suitable example.	4	L1
h)	Define plastics and types of plastics with suitable examples	4	L1
i)	Explain the principle and electromagnetic spectrum region of UV-Visible Spectroscopy	5	L2
j)	State the wavelength shows for carbonyl group and hydroxyl group in IR region	5	L1

PART-B
Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit (5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

                Marks CO BL

UNIT-I

			Marks	CO	BL
2.	a)	Explain the derivation of Schrodinger Wave equation and significance of and ^{2} based on Quantum mechanics.	5M	1	L2
	b)	Apply molecular orbital theory to explain bonding ,formation of energy level diagram and bond order in hetero-nuclear diatomic molecules	5M	1	L3

OR

			Marks	CO	BL
3.	a)	Describe the formation of -molecular orbitals of an alkadiene with a neat diagram	5M	1	L2
	b)	Write the energy level diagram of O_2 molecule .Calculate it's bond order based on MOT.	5M	1	L1 &L2

UNIT-II

4. a) Discuss the properties and applications of super capacitors   5M   2   L2

   b) Differentiate single wall nano tubes(SWNT'S) from multi wall nano tubes(MWNT'S)   5M   2   L2

OR

5. a) Describe the properties and applications of semiconductors in different engineering disciplines.   5M   2   L1

   b) Describe the structure, bonding, reactivity, properties and medical applications of fullerenes.   5M   2   L2

UNIT-III

6. a) State and derive the Nernst equation for measuring potential of a single electrode   5M   3   L1

   b) Discuss the construction, working and the reactions of discharging process in lithium ion battery.   5M   3   L2

OR

7. a) Discuss the construction, working and discharging reactions involved in H_2 - O_2 fuel cell followed by applications.   5M   3   L2

   b) Explain conductometric titrations (acid-base titrations) with suitable applications.   5M   3   L2

UNIT-IV

8. a) Discuss the mechanism of step growth polymerization with reference to nylon 6,6   5M   4   L2

   b) Differentiate addition and condensation polymerization   5M   4   L2

OR

9. a) Describe conducting polymers using polyaniline, related to mechanism of conduction and applications.   5M   4   L2

   b) Discuss preparation, properties and uses of PVC.   5M   4   L6

UNIT-V

10. a) Explain the formation of electronic transitions in UV - Visible Spectroscopy.   6M   5   L2

    b) Apply IR spectroscopy to explain presence of carbony group in ketone and hydroxyl group in methanol.   4M   5   L3

OR

11. a) What is the full form of HPLC? List out different types of HPLC.Explain the principle of HPLC. Mention the components of HPLC.   8M   5   L1

    b) List out any two applications IR Spectroscopy.   2M   5   L1

*** End ***

R-23

Code: 23AHS12T

B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2024

Communicative English

(Common to CE, ME, CSE, CSE(DS) and AI&ML)

Max. Marks: 70   Time: 3 Hours

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Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B)**

2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks.**

3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

PART-A

(Compulsory question)

1. Answer **all** the questions (10 X 2 = 20M)   CO   BL

   a) Defend the way Jim and Della celebrate Christmas.   1   L5

   b) Write two synonyms for each of the following words:

       i) Perspective   ii) Harmonious   1   L2

   c) Establish the superiority of the 'brook' over human beings.   2   L5

   d) What is Sequencing?   2   L2

   e) Evaluate the way a degree in arts helps Elon Musk.   3   L5

   f) Write three effective steps for 'note-making'.   3   L2

   g) According to the National Peace Council, what are the objections to traditional children's
       toys like soldiers and guns?   4   L2

   h) Change the following sentences into direct speech.

       i) He asked me whether I played Cards.

       ii) She said that they went out for long walks every morning.   4   L3

   i) How can engaging in introspective dialogue help manage stress?   5   L2

   j) Discuss any two strategies for Effective Reading Comprehension.   5   L2

PART-B

Answer **five** questions by choosing one question from each unit (5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

                                                                         Marks   CO   BL

UNIT–I

2.   Examine the way O. Henry handles the surprise ending in his short story "The
      Gift of Magi".   12M   1   L3

OR

3. a) Read the word that is underlined and try to identify the root word along with any
        prefix/suffix that is attached to it.

        i)   I stood on a balcony <u>overlooking</u> the park.

        ii) Tata motors <u>manufactures</u> cars.

        iii) He <u>contradicts</u> everything she says.

        iv) Vaishnavi is always <u>methodical</u> in her work.

        v) Don't be <u>Childish</u>!

        vi) I am reading a <u>biography.</u>   6M   1   L3

b) Fill in the blanks with the antonym of the words underlined.
   i) He was wearing two <u>different</u> colour socks but at least his shoes were the _____
   ii) Please <u>fill</u> the dish washer and _____ the trash.
   iii) She was <u>optimistic</u> about attending college, but _____ about paying for it.
   iv) <u>Progress</u> is the antidote to_____
   v) When it's <u>cold</u> and <u>wet</u> outside, it's so nice to be _____ and _____inside.   6M   1   L3

UNIT–II

4. Summarize the book's narration of its journey into an essay with an emphasis on its destination, the brimming river.   12M   2   L2

OR

5. a) Fill in the blanks with a, an or the wherever necessary.
   i) I met _____ old friend at _____ party last night.
   ii) She is _____expert in economics.
   iii) There is _____ magazine on _____ table in my room.
   iv) _____ education is essential for personal growth.   6M   2   L3

b) Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions:
   i) The house is _____ the park _____ the right _____ the school.
   ii) The guests are coming _____ six O' clock _____ the evening ___ Thursday.   6M   2   L3

UNIT–III

6. Write an essay on Elon Musk's success story.   12M   3   L2

OR

7. a) Correct the following sentences.
   i) I visited the gallery last night.
   ii) Neither the boy nor the girl are in the class.
   iii) Everyone want to succeed.
   iv) I have been learning French since three months.
   v) If it rains I don't come to college.
   vi) When I entered the room, the students left the class.   6M   3   L4

b) Form six compound words for each of the following combinations
   i) Verb + Noun   ii) Adverb+ Adjective   6M   3   L4

UNIT–IV

8. In the context of "The Toys of Peace", what are potential implications of trying to completely eliminate violent play and imagery from children's lives. Discuss the balance between promoting peace and acknowledging children's innate instincts.   12M   4   L2

OR

9. Write a formal letter to a Professor stating a valid reason, and requesting an extension of deadline to submit an assignment.   12M   4   L2

UNIT–V

10. Do you think that intrapersonal communication is a crucial factor often overlooked in college life? What are some possible reasons for its being overlooked, and what impact could this have on your personal growth and leadership development?   12M   5   L5

OR

11. Formulate an expository essay on "Social Media: A curse or boon."   12M   5   L4

*** End ***