# B.Tech. I Year Supplementary Examinations Nov/Dec 2016 Electronic Devices and circuits 

( Common to EEE \& ECE )

Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours

## Answer any five questions <br> All Questions carry equal Marks (14 Marks each)

1. a) Tabulate significant differences between insulators, conductors and semiconductors. With neat diagram explain Fermi level in intrinsic and extrinsic Semiconductors.
b) Explain the law of mass action. 7M
2. a) Derive the V-I characteristics of PN junction diode in forward and reverse bias conditions.

b) Explain how Zener diode is different from ordinary diode. Under what
circumstances ordinary diode used in rectifier can be replaced with Zener diode?
3. a) Explain construction and working of bridge rectifier with neat diagram and
derive output $D C$ voltage, ripple factor and peak inverse voltage of diodes. 7 M
b) Draw simple Zener voltage regulator circuit. Design a Zener voltage regulator that will maintain constant output voltage of 25 V across a $1-\mathrm{k}$ load with an input that will vary between 30 V and 50 V . Determine the proper value of Rs and the maximum current Izm.
4. a) With neat diagram explain working of NPN transistor and derive the expression for output current in CE configuration. ..... 7M
b) Compare the transistor characteristics in CB, CC and CE configurations. ..... 7M
5. a) Explain different biasing methods used in transistor circuits? Compare merits of voltage divider bias and fixed bias methods. ..... 7M
b) Explain the term thermal runaway. How it affects the performance of the transistor? Mention measures to reduce this effect. ..... 7M
6. a) Draw labeled diagram showing constructional features of N -channel MOSFET. Explain principle and working of N -channel MOSFET. Mention some applications of MOSFET ..... 7M
b) Explain different FET biasing configurations? Compare merits of voltage divider bias over self-bias. ..... 7M
7. a) Write note on different transistor configurations and their hybrid models. ..... 7M
b) State and explain Miller's theorem and Dual of Miller's theorem ..... 7M
8. a) Draw labeled diagram showing constructional features of SCR. Explainworking of SCR. Mention some applications of SCR.8M
b) Write short notes on
i) Photo transistor
ii) Tunnel diode
iii) UJT

# B.Tech. I Year Supplementary Examinations Nov/Dec 2016 <br> Engineering Chemistry 

( Common to All Branches)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours

## Answer any five questions

All Questions carry equal Marks (14 Marks each)

1. a) Discuss, in brief, the boiler corrosion. How is it controlled?
b) Write short notes on
(i) Phosphate Conditioning
(ii) ion-exchange process
2. a) Calculate the emf of the cell : $\mathrm{Ni} / \mathrm{Ni}^{2+}(\mathrm{IM}) / / \mathrm{Pb}^{2+}(\mathrm{IM}) / \mathrm{Pb}$ at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Write down its cell reactions. Standard electrode potential of nickel and lead are 0.24 V and -0.13 V respectively at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
b) What are insulators? Give the various engineering applications of insulators. 7M
3. a) Discuss the role of nature of oxide layer formed in oxidation corrosion. State and explain Pilling - Bed worth Rule.
b) Give reasons for the following :
(i) Corrosion of water-filled tank occurs below the waterline
(ii) A Copper equipment should not possess a small Steel bolt
4. a) Differentiate between addition polymerization and condensation polymerization with suitable examples.
b) Describe the method of preparation, properties and applications of the following
(i) Bakelite
(ii) Nitrile Rubber
5. a) What are explosives? Explain the manufacture and applications of dynamite.
b) What is meant by lubricant? Explain the properties of lubricants such as viscosity and aniline point.
6. a) Draw a neat labelled phase diagram of water system and explain areas, curves
and triple point in it.
b) Define the terms : Phase, Component and Degree of freedom used in phase rule.
7. a) Describe, in brief, the manufacture of metallurgical coke by Otto Hoffman's
oven method.
b) Calculate the minimum weight of air required for complete combustion of 1 kg of fuel containing : $\mathrm{C}=90 \%, \mathrm{H}=3.5 \%, \mathrm{O}=3.0 \%, \mathrm{~S}=0.5 \%, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}=1.0 \%$, $\mathrm{N}=0.5 \%$ and ash $=$ rest.
8. a) What is a refractory material? Write a detail note on acid and basic refractories and their uses. ..... 7M
b) Write the chemical reactions that take place during setting cement and explain. 7M

# B.Tech. I Year Supplementary Examinations Nov/Dec 2016 <br> Engineering Physics <br> ( Common to All Branches ) 

Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours

## Answer any five questions

All Questions carry equal Marks (14 Marks each)
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1. a) Distinguish between interference and diffraction of light. 3 M
b) Explain the formation of Newton's rings with necessary theory. 8 M
c) Find the thickness of half wave plate for a light beam of wavelength 600 nm , if
the difference in the refractive indices of $E$ and $O$ rays is 0.125 . $3 M$
2. a) State and explain Bragg's Law for X-ray diffraction. 4M
b) Describe the basic crystal systems based on lattice parameters 7M
c) Find the maximum wavelength of $X$-rays which can be diffracted by a crystal
with interplanar spacing of $2.5 \mathrm{~A}^{0}$ in first order diffraction.
3. a) Define Heisenberg's uncertainty principal. 2 M
b) Derive Schrodinger's one dimensional time independent wave equation for a
free particle.
c) Explain various sources of electrical resistance in the case of metals. 4 M
4. a) Distinguish between drift and diffusion of charge carriers in a semiconductor. 3 M
b) Explain the formation of $p-n$ junction in a semiconductor with necessary theory. 7M
c) Explain the construction and working principle of LED. 4M
5. a) What are soft and hard magnetic materials. 3 M
b) Derive Clausius-Mosotti relation for a polarized dielectric. 7 M
c) Explain the concept of hysteresis for ferromagnetic material. 4M
6. a) Mention the significance of penetration depth on superconductor. 3M
b) Describe the construction and working of He-Ne laser with neat diagrams 7M
c) Explain BCS theory of superconductivity. 4 M
7. a) Describe graded index optical fiber along with its refractive index profile. 4 M
b) Describe the various important components of optical fiber communication system.
c) Mention the important applications of holography. 3M
8. a) Explain the basic principal factors influencing nanomaterial Properties. 4 M
b) Describe Sol-Gel method of synthesis of nanomaterials. 6 M
c) Mention the significant properties of Carbon nanotubes. 4M
B.Tech. I Year Supplementary Examinations Nov/Dec 2016

Mathematics-I
( Common to All Branches )
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five questions
All Questions carry equal Marks (14 Marks each)
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1. a) Solve the differential equation $x \frac{d y}{d x}+y=x^{3} y^{6}$

4M
b) Find the equation of the system of orthogonal trajectories to the family of curves $r^{n} \sin n \theta=a^{n}$, where a is parameter

4M
c) The temperature of a body drops from $100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $75^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in ten minutes when the surrounding air is at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. What will be the temperature after half an hour? When will, the temperature be $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
2. a) Solve the differential equation $\left(D^{3}+2 D^{2}+D\right) y=e^{2 x}+x^{2}+x+\sin 2 x \quad 7 \mathrm{M}$
b) Solve by the method of variation of parameters, $\left(D^{2}-2 D\right) y=e^{x} \sin x \quad 7 \mathrm{M}$
3. a) If $\mathrm{a}<\mathrm{b}$, prove that $\frac{b-a}{1+b^{2}}<\tan ^{-1} b-\tan ^{-1} a<\frac{b-a}{1+a^{2}}$ using Lagrange's mean value theorem and hence deduce that $\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{3}{25}<\tan ^{-1} \frac{4}{3}<\frac{\pi}{4}+\frac{1}{6} \quad 7 \mathrm{M}$
b) A rectangular box open at the top is to have a volume of 32 cubic feet. Find the dimensions of the box requiring least material for its construction. $\quad 7 \mathrm{M}$
4. a) Trace the curve, $a^{2} y^{2}=x^{2}\left(a^{2}-x^{2}\right) \quad 7 \mathrm{M}$
b) Find the volume formed by the revolution of the loop of the curve $y^{2}(a+x)=x^{2}(3 a-x)$ about the $x$-axis.

7M
5. a) Evaluate $\iint_{R} x y d x d y$ where $R$ is the region bounded by $x$-axis, ordinate $\mathrm{x}=2 \mathrm{a}$, and the curve $x^{2}=4 a y$ 7M
b) By changing the order of integration, evaluate $\int_{0}^{3} \int_{1}^{\sqrt{4-y}}(x+y) d x d y$
6. a) Obtain the Laplace transform of the function $f(t)=\left\{\begin{array}{l}(t-1)^{2}, t>1 \\ 0,0<t<1\end{array}\right.$
b) Using convolution theorem, evaluate $L^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{s\left(s^{2}+2 s+2\right)}\right\}$

7M
7. Solve the differential equation $\frac{d^{2} x}{d t^{2}}-4 \frac{d x}{d t}-12 x=e^{3 t}$ given that $x(0)=1$ and $x^{\prime}(0)=-2$ using Laplace transforms
8. a) Using line integral, calculate the work done by the force, $\bar{F}=\left(3 x^{2}-6 y z\right) \bar{i}+(2 y+3 x z) \bar{j}+\left(1-4 x y z^{2}\right) \bar{k}$ in moving a particle from the point $(0,0,0)$ to the point ( $1,1,1$ ) along the curve $C: x=t, y=t^{2}, z=t^{3}$

7M
b) Verify greens theorem in the plane for $\oint_{C}\left(3 x^{2}-8 y^{2}\right) d x+(4 y-6 x y) d y$ where C is the region bounded by $y=\sqrt{x}$ and $y=x^{2}$ 7M
$\square$

## Code: 1G112

B.Tech. I Year Supplementary Examinations Nov/Dec 2016

# C Programming and Introduction to Data Structures 

Max. Marks: 70

( Common to CE, EEE, ME \& ECE)

Answer any five questions<br>All Questions carry equal marks (14 Marks each)

1. a) Explain SDLC process and need of it
b) Write an algorithm for finding the greatest number among three numbers ..... 6M
2. a) List the different data types along with memory occupations in C with suitable example. ..... 8M
b) Explain for loop and nested for loop with suitable example. ..... 6M
3. a) Write a program to read array of numbers and compute sum and average of the numbers. ..... 6M
b) Define an Array? What are different types of Arrays explain? ..... 8M
4. Write about String manipulations functions available in C with examples. ..... 14M
5. a) Distinguish between array of Structures and an array within structures with an example. ..... 8M
b) Define Structure and write general format for declaring and accessing structure members. ..... 6M
6. a) Explain about defining, opening and closing of a file. ..... 9M
b) Write a C program to print "Message" using command line arguments. ..... 5M
7. Define Queue and explain Queue implementation using arrays ..... 14M
8. a) Write a C program to search an element using binary search ..... 7M
b) Explain in detail about insertion sort. ..... 7M

## Code: 1G513

# B.Tech. I Year Supplementary Examinations Nov/Dec 2016 <br> Engineering Drawing <br> ( Common to EEE, ECE, CSE \& IT ) 

Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70

## Answer any five questions All Questions carry equal Marks (14 Marks each)

1. a) The major and minor axis of an ellipse is $120 \& 80 \mathrm{~mm}$. Draw an ellipse by arcs of circles method.
b) The asymptotes of a hyperbola are inclined at 700 to each other. Construct the curve when a point $p$ on it is at a distance of 20 mm and 30 mm from the two asymptotes
2. A circle of 60 mm diameter rolls without slipping on the outside of another circle of diameter 150 mm . Show the path of a point on the periphery of the (generating)rolling circle, diametrically opposite to the initial point of contact between the circle
3. a) A line CD measures 80 mm is inclined at an angle of 300 to HP and 450 to VP. The point $C$ is 20 mm above HP and 30 mm in front of VP. Draw the projections of the line.
b) Draw the projections of a line JK 70 mm long and touching both HP and VP. It is inclined at 400 to HP and 350 to VP.
4. a) A hexagonal plane of side 30 mm is perpendicular to V.P and Parallel to H.P One of its side is perpendicular to V.P. Draw its projections7M
b) A circular lamina of 30 mm radius is perpendicular to V.P and its diameter AB is inclined at 450 to H.P Draw its projections
5. a) Draw the projections of cylinder of base 40 mm diameter, axis 50 mm long, resting on ground on its base.
b) Draw the projections of a hexagonal pyramid axis 60 mm long, base 30 mm side having base on the ground and one of edges of base inclined at 450 to V.P.
6. Draw the isometric projection of a rectangular prism of base $50 \mathrm{~mm} \times 40 \mathrm{~mm}$ and height 75 mm , when it rest with its base on H.P. and one of its rectangular faces is parallel to V.P.
7. Draw the elevation, plan and left and right side views of the part shown in the figure.1.(dimensions are in mm ).


Figure. 1
8. The orthographic views of an object using the first angle projection method are shown in the FIGURE-2. Draw the isometric projection.


Figure 2

