II B. Tech. I-Semester Regular Examinations Nov/Dec 2015
Mathematics-II
(Common to CE \& ME)
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70 \mathrm{Marks}$ )

## UNIT-I

1. a) Reduce the Matrix $\left(\begin{array}{cccc}5 & 3 & 14 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 0\end{array}\right)$ into Echelon form and hence find its Rank.
b) Find the inverse of the matrix $\left(\begin{array}{lll}1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0\end{array}\right)$ using Cayley-Hamilton theorem

## OR

2. a) Determine the values of $\lambda$ for which the following set of equations may possess nontrivial solution. $3 x+y-\lambda z=0,4 x-2 y-3 z=0, \quad 2 \lambda x+4 y+\lambda z=0$. For each permissible value of $\lambda$, determine the general solution.
b) Find the Eigen values and the corresponding Eigen vectors of the matrix $\left(\begin{array}{cc}-2 & 5 \\ -1 & 4\end{array}\right)$

## UNIT-II

3. a) Find the real root of the equation $x \tan x+1=0$, using Newton Raphson Method.
b) The velocity $\boldsymbol{v}$ of the particle at a distance $\boldsymbol{s}$ from a point on its path is given the following table

| $\mathrm{s}(\mathrm{ft})$. | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\boldsymbol{v}$ (ft.) | 47 | 58 | 64 | 65 | 61 | 52 | 38 |

Estimate the time taken to travel 60 ft . by using Simpson's $1 / 3$ rule.

## OR

4. a) Using Regula falsi method, find the real root of the equation $2 x-\log _{10} x-6=0$ correct to three decimal places.
b) Apply Lagrange's method to find the value of $f(x)$ when $x=10$ from the given data.

| $x$ | 5 | 6 | 9 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(x)$ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT-IIII |  |  |  |  |

5. a) Using the Taylor's series method, solve $\frac{d y}{d x}=2 y+3 e^{x}, y(0)=0$ at $x=0,1,0,2$,
b) Using Runge-Kutta method of $4^{\text {th }}$ order, find $y$ for $x=0.2$, given that

$$
\frac{d y}{d x}=x y+y^{2}, y(0)=1 .
$$

## OR

6. Using Milne's predictor-corrector method, find $y(0,4)$, given that $\frac{d y}{d x}=1+x y, y(0)=2$. Find the initial values using Taylor's series method.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Obtain the Fourier series to represent $f(x)=\frac{1}{4}(\pi-x)^{2} \quad$ in $0<x<2 \pi$.
b) Solve the differential equation $4 u_{x}+u_{y}=3 u$ and $u(0, y)=e^{-5 y}$, by the method of separation of variables

OR
8. a) Find the half-range cosine series for $f(x)=x(2-x)$ in $0 \leq x \leq 2$. and deduce the value of $\frac{1}{1^{2}}-\frac{1}{2^{2}}+\frac{1}{3^{2}}-\frac{1}{4^{2}}+\frac{1}{5^{2}}-\cdots$
b) Form the Partial differential equation by eliminating the arbitrary function $\emptyset$ from the relation $\emptyset\left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}, x y z\right)=0$.

## UNIT-V

9 a) Show that $f(z)=\frac{x y^{2}(x+i y)}{x^{2}+y^{4}}, \quad z \neq 0$ and $\mathrm{f}(0)=0$ is not analytic at $\mathrm{z}=0$ although $C-R$ equations are satisfied at the origin.
b) Use Cauchy's integral formula to evaluate $\int_{c} \frac{z+4}{z^{2}+2 z+5} d z$ where c is the circle $|\mathrm{z}+1|=1$.

## OR

10. a) Show that the function $u=\frac{1}{2} \log \left(x^{2}+y^{2}\right)$ is harmonic and find its harmonic Conjugate.
b) Use Cauchy's integral formula to evaluate $\int_{c} \frac{\left(e^{z}+z \sinh z\right)}{(z-\pi i)^{2}} d z$ where c is the circle $|\mathrm{z}|=4$.
$\square$
Hall Ticket Number :

## Code: 4G236

II B. Tech. I-Semester Regular Examinations Nov/Dec 2015 Electrical Engineering and Electronics Engineering
(Common to ME, CSE \& IT)
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70 \mathrm{Marks}$ )

## UNIT-I

1. a) State and explain Kirchoff's laws.
b) A resistance of R ohms is connected in series with a parallel circuit of two resistors of 12 ohms and 24 ohms. The total power dissipated in the circuit is 80 Watts when the applied voltage was 30 V , find the value of R .

## OR

2. a) Obtain the equivalent inductance of three parallel connected inductors of value 10 mH .
b) A circuit consists of two resistors 20 ohm and 30 ohm connected in parallel. They
are connected in series with a resistor of 15 ohm. If the current through the 15
ohm resistor is 3 A , find the current in the other resistors and supply voltage 7 M

## UNIT-II

3. a) A 4 pole d.c generator is running at 1500 rpm , flux is 7 mwb , number of slots is 52 , conductors per slot is 20 . Calculate the generated voltage.
b) Derive torque equation of a dc motor.

## OR

4. a) Explain the speed control methods used for dc motors.
b) Write about Swinburne's test on dc machine.

## UNIT-III

5. a) Derive the emf equation of single phase transformer and draw its phasor diagram.
b) Write about various losses in transformer.

## OR

6. a) What is voltage regulation? Explain about synchronous impedance method of finding regulation.
b) Explain torque slip characteristics of a three phase induction motor.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Explain the operation of bridge rectifier with relevant diagrams.
b) Write the necessary conditions for oscillators.
b) Explain about frequency response of a CE amplifier.

## UNIT-V

9. a) What is deflection sensitivity? Explain.
b) Explain about dielectric heating with relevant diagrams.

OR
10. a) List the applications of CRO. 6 M
b) Write about voltage, current and frequency measurement using CRO. 8M

II B. Tech. I-Semester Regular Examinations Nov/Dec 2015

## Mechanics of Solids

(Mechanical Engineering)
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70 \mathrm{Marks}$ )

## UNIT-I

1. a) State clearly Hooke's Law.
b) A bar of 20 mm diameter is tested in tension. It is observed that when a load of 37.7 kN is applied ,the extension measured over a gauge length of 200 mm is 0.12 mm and contraction in diameter is 0.0036 mm . Find Poisson's ratio and elastic constants E,G,K.

## OR

2. a) Define strain energy and Resilience.
b) A steel bar 20 mm diameter and 1 m long is freely suspended from a roof and is provided with a collar at the other end. If the modulus of elasticity is $2 \times 10^{5}$ and maximum permissible stress is $300 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$, Find
i) The maximum load which can fall from a height of 50 mm on the collar
ii) The maximum height from which a 600 N load can fall on the collar.

## UNIT-II

3. A simply supported beam of length 7 m and carrying a UDL of $10 \mathrm{kN} / \mathrm{m}$ for a distance of 3 m from the left end. Draw the shear force and Bending moment diagrams. Also calculate the maximum bending moment.

## OR

4. A beam 6 m long rests on two supports 5 m apart. The right end is overhanging by 1 m . The beam carries a uniformly distributed load of $1.5 \mathrm{kN} / \mathrm{m}$ over the entire length of the beam. Draw S.F. and B.M. diagram and find the amount and position of maximum bending moment.

## UNIT-III

5. a) State the assumptions made in theory of simple bending?
b) A circular pipe of external diameter 70 mm and thickness 8 mm is used as a simply supported beam over an effective span 2.5 m . Find the maximum concentrated load that can applied at the center of the span if permissible stress in tube is $150 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$.

## OR

6. An l-sections, with rectangular ends, has the following dimensions:

Flanges $=150 \mathrm{~mm} \times 20 \mathrm{~mm}, \mathrm{Web}=300 \mathrm{~mm} \times 10 \mathrm{~mm}$.
Find the maximum shearing stress developed in the beam for a shear force of 50 kN .

## UNIT-IV

7. Derive an expression for max deflections for a simply supported beam subjected to UDL by double integration method.

## OR

8. A hollow circular shaft 200 mm external diameter and thickness of metal 25 mm is transmitting power at 200 rpm . The angle of twist over a length of 2 m was found to be 0.5 degrees. Calculate the power transmitted and the maximum shear stress induced in the section. Take modulus of rigidity of material as $84 \mathrm{kN} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$.

## UNIT-V

9. A thin cylindrical shell, 2 m long has 200 mm diameter and thickness of metal 10 mm . It is filled completely with fluid at atmospheric pressure. If an additional $25000 \mathrm{~mm}^{3}$ fluid is pumped in, find the pressure developed and hoop stress developed. Find also the changes in diameter and length. Take $\mathrm{E}=2 \mathrm{X} 10^{5}$ $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$ and $\mu=0.3$.

## OR

10. A hollow cast from iron whose outside diameter is 200 mm and has a thickness of 20 mm is 4.5 m long and is fixed at both ends. Calculate the safe load by Rankine's formulae using a factor of safety of 2.5 . Find the ratio of Euler's to Rankine's loads. Take $\mathrm{E}=1 \mathrm{X} 10^{5} \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$ and Rankines constant $=1 / 1600$ for both ends pinned case and $\mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{c}}=550 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$.
$\square$

## Code: 4G532

II B. Tech. I-Semester Regular Examinations Nov/Dec 2015

## Metallurgy \& Material Science

(Mechanical Engineering)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70 \mathrm{Marks}$ )

## UNIT-I

1. List the various types of bonds occurring in a crystal. Discuss the metallic bond and its characteristics

## OR

2. a) What is the necessity of alloying?
b) Write a note on intermediate phases.

## UNIT-II

3. Define Eutectic systems. Explain about equilibrium cooling and heating of alloys.

## OR

4. What is equilibrium diagram? State its importance and objectives. How is equilibrium diagrams classified?

## UNIT-III

5. Explain micro structure, properties and uses of White cast iron

OR
6. Explain the structure and properties of plain carbon steels and its applications.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) State the objectives of annealing.
b) Explain briefly
i) Full annealing.
ii) Isothermal annealing

## OR

8. a) What is age hardening treatment?
b) Describe briefly Nitriding surface hardening.

## UNIT-V

9. Give the classification of composites and explain any one method of manufacture of composites?

## OR

10. Explain the Electric furnace process for steel making with neat sketch. Also mention its merits and demerits.

## Code: 4G533

II B. Tech. I-Semester Regular Examinations Nov/Dec 2015

## Basic Thermodynamics

(Mechanical Engineering)
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70 \mathrm{Marks}$ )

## UNIT-I

1. a) Distinguish between Intensive and extensive properties with examples
b) If the temperature scale is graduated according to the equation $t=100+3 t_{c}$ where $t$ is the temperature reading on the scale and $t_{c}$ is Celsius temperature. Find
(i) freezing and boiling point of the thermometric substance and
ii) The absolute temperature corresponding to 200 temperature reading on the scale.

## OR

2. a) Show that heat is a path function and not a property of the system
b) A mass of air is initially at $260^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and 700 kPa and occupies $0.028 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$. The air is expanded at constant pressure to $0.084 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$. A polytropic process with $\mathrm{n}=1.50$ is then carried out, followed by a constant temperature process which completes a cycle. All the processes are reversible. i) Sketch the cycle in the $\mathrm{p}-\mathrm{v}$ and T -s plane. ii) Find the heat received and heat rejected in the cycle, and iii) find the efficiency of the cycle.

## UNIT-II

3. a) Demonstrate using the second law, that free expansion is irreversible
b) A block of iron weighing 100 kg and having a temperature of $100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is immersed in 50 kg of water at a temperature of $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. What will be the change of entropy of combined system of iron and water? Specific heats of iron and water are 0.45 and $4.18 \mathrm{~kJ} / \mathrm{kg} \mathrm{K}$ respectively.

## OR

4. a) Derive an expression for the availability of an open system.
b) Using an engine of $30 \%$ thermal efficiency to drive a refrigerator having a COP of 5 , what is the heat input into the engine for each MJ removed from the cold body by the refrigerator?

## UNIT-III

5. a) What is steam quality? Develop relations for specific volume, enthalpy and internal energy for two-phase mixture.
b) A vessel containing 5 kg of steam at 8 bar and $250^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is cooled by pouring water over the outer surface, till the inside pressure falls to 5 bar. Calculate i) the final state of the steam ii) heat loss iii) loss of internal energy.

## OR

6. a) Explain about critical point of steam. Why does the fusion line for water have negative slope?
b) 10 kg of water at $45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is heated at a constant pressure of 10 bar until it becomes superheated vapour at $300^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Find the change in volume, enthalpy, internal energy and entropy.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Explain the generalized compressibility chart and explain its significance.
6M
b) A gas mixture consists of $0.4 \mathrm{~kg} \mathrm{CO}, 1.1 \mathrm{~kg}$ of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ and 1.5 kg of $\mathrm{N}_{2}$. Determine
(i) Mass fraction of each component.
(ii) Mole fraction of each component.
(iii) Average molar mass of the mixture.
(iv) Gas constant of the mixture.

## OR

8. a) State Dalton's law of additive pressure 6M
b) A gas mixture consists of $60 \% \mathrm{~N}_{2}$ and $40 \% \mathrm{CO}_{2}$ by mole basis. Determine the gravimetric analysis of the mixture analysis of the mixture.

## UNIT-V

9. a) Derive an expression for the thermal efficiency of Diesel cycle and draw P-V \& T-S diagrams.
b) An air standard diesel cycle has a compression ratio of 16. The pressure at the beginning of compression stroke is 1 bar and the temperature is $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The maximum temperature is $1400^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Determine the thermal efficiency and mean effective pressure for this cycle. Take $\gamma=1.4$.

OR
10. a) Compare Otto, Diesel \& Dual cycles on P-V diagram for the same maximum pressure \& temperature.
b) A 4-stroke cylinder Diesel engine has a compression ratio of $20: 1$ and expansion ratio of $10: 1$. Find the cut-off ratio and air standard efficiency.
$\square$

Code: 4G534
II B. Tech. I-Semester Regular Examinations Nov/Dec 2015

## Machine Drawing

(Mechanical Engineering)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 4 Hours

## Section-I

$2 \times 4=8 M$

1. Draw the conventional representation of the following
a) Asbestos
b) Glass

## OR

2. Draw the conventional representation of the following
a) External Threaded Screw
b) Splined Shaft
3. Show with an example the following dimensioning
a) Co-ordinate dimensioning
b) Dimensioning Tapered features

## OR

4. Draw the thread profiles with pitch 20 mm
a) Metric thread
b) Acme thread

## Section-II

Answer any two of the following
5. Draw sectional front view and side view of a split-muff coupling for a shaft of diameter 20mm.
6. Draw the Hexagonal headed bolt with a nut and washer in position for right hand threaded bolt of dia 25 mm .
7. Draw the sectional front view and top view of the double riveted zig-zag lap joint to join plates of thickness 16 mm .

## Section-III

Compulsory Question
Assembly Drawing
1x42=42 Marks
8. Details of a screw jack are shown in figure, assemble all the parts and drew it sectional front view.


