

Hall Ticket Number :

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**R-20**

**Code: 20A231T**

II B.Tech. I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations December 2023

**Electrical Machines - I**

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)

2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.

3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory question)**

- |   |    |    |
|---|----|----|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M )               | CO | BL |
| a) Define Commutation and list out the methods of improving commutation                 | 1  | L2 |
| b) Classify the DC Generators   | 2  | L2 |
| c) Why the starter is required for DC Motor? Justify                                    | 3  | L2 |
| d) Define Regulation of Transformer   | 4  | L2 |
| e) Write the necessary and sufficient conditions for parallel operation of transformer. | 5  | L2 |

**PART-B**

Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

Marks CO BL

**UNIT-I**

- |   |    |   |    |
|---|----|---|----|
| 2. a) How are the de-magnetizing and Cross-magnetizing ampere-Turns/pole in DC Machines are calculated?   | 6M | 1 | L2 |
| b) A 500V, wave-wound 750rpm shunt generator supplies a load current of 195A. The armature has 720 conductors and shunt field resistance is 100 . Find the de-magnetizing ampere-Turns/pole, if the brushes are advanced through 3 segments at this load. Also calculate the extra shunt field turns required to neutralize this demagnetization. | 6M | 1 | L2 |

**OR**

- |   |    |   |    |
|---|----|---|----|
| 3. a) Explain the Armature reaction and its effects in DC Machine                   | 6M | 1 | L2 |
| b) What is commutation? Discuss the methods of improving commutation in DC machines | 6M | 1 | L2 |

**UNIT-II**

- |  |     |   |    |
|--|-----|---|----|
| 4. Discuss the internal and external characteristics of DC shunt generator | 12M | 2 | L2 |
|--|-----|---|----|

**OR**

5. The following data pertains to the magnetization curve of a DC-Shunt generator at 300rpm

<b>I<sub>F</sub> in Amps:</b>	0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
<b>E<sub>G</sub> in Volts:</b>	7.5	93	135	165	186	202	215	230

The field resistance of the machine is adjusted to 354.5 and the speed is 300rpm. For this generator,

- Determine the no load generated voltage
- Determine the critical value of the shunt field resistance
- Determine the critical speed for the given shunt field resistance

12M 2 L3

**UNIT-III**

6. a) Explain in detail about the Losses and Efficiency of a DC Machine
- b) A 4-pole, lap wound DC motor has 540 conductors. Its speed is found to be 1000rpm. the flux per pole is 25 mwb. It is connected to 230 Volts dc supply. R<sub>a</sub> is 0.8 . Calculate induced emf and armature current.

6M 3 L2

6M 3 L3

**OR**

7. Briefly explain different speed control methods in DC-Shunt Motors?

12M 3 L3

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) With neat diagram Explain the working principle of transformer
- b) Explain the constructional details of a single-phase transformer

6M 4 L2

6M 4 L2

**OR**

9. a) Explain Sumpner's test on single phase transformer.
- b) Obtain the equivalent circuit of a 200/400V, 50Hz, 1-phase transformer from the following test data:

6M 4 L2

OC test: 200V, 0.7A, 70W – on LV side

SC test: 15V, 10A, 85W – on HV side.

Calculate the equivalent circuit parameters and show them on equivalent circuit.

6M 4 L3

**UNIT-V**

10. Explain in detail about Parallel operation of Transformers

12M 5 L4

**OR**

11. Discuss various types of connections used for Three Phase transformers.

12M 5 L3

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :

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Code: 20A232T

II B.Tech. I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations December 2023

**Network Analysis and Signals**  
(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)

2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.

3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

- |   |     |    |
|---|-----|----|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M ) | CO  | BL |
| a) Write the general equations of Z and Y parameters.                     | CO1 | L1 |
| b) What is the Laplace transform of $f(t) = t \sin 2t$ ?                  | CO3 | L1 |
| c) Define time constant of RL and RC series circuit.                      | CO2 | L1 |
| d) List out the types of discrete time Signals.                           | CO4 | L1 |
| e) What is Periodic Function?   | CO5 | L1 |

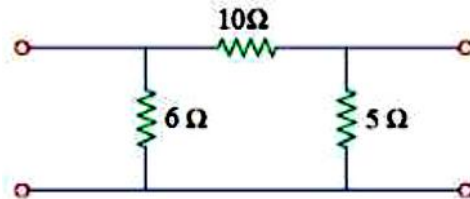
**PART-B**

Answer **five** questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

Marks CO BL

**UNIT-I**

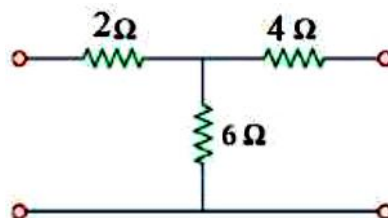
2. Find the ABCD and h - parameters for the following circuit and verify the network is reciprocal or not.



12M CO1 L3

OR

3. Find the Z and Y parameters for the following circuit and verify the network is symmetrical or not.



12M CO1 L3

**UNIT-II**

4. Find the initial value and final value of the signal corresponding to the Laplace transform.

$$Y(S) = (S+1) / S(S+2)$$

12M CO3 L4

OR

5. A  $1\text{ k}\Omega$  resistor is in series with a  $500\text{mH}$  inductor. This series combination is in parallel with a  $0.4\mu\text{F}$  capacitor. Express the equivalent s-domain impedance of these parallel branches as a rational functional. 12M CO3 L4

**UNIT-III**

6. Derive the transient response of an RLC circuit with AC excitation. 12M CO2 L4

**OR**

7. A series RC circuit consists of resistor of  $10\Omega$  and capacitor of  $0.1\text{F}$  has a constant voltage of  $20\text{V}$  is applied to the circuit at  $t=0$ . Obtain the current equation. Determine the voltage across the resistor and the capacitor. 12M CO2 L4

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Find the convolution of the following signals  
 $x_1(t) = e^{-3t}u(t)$  and  $x_2(t) = u(t+3)$ . 6M CO4 L3  
 b) State and prove properties of Cross-correlation function. 6M CO4 L3

**OR**

9. a) What is the periodicity of the signal  $x(t) = \sin 100t + \cos 150t$ ? 6M CO4 L2  
 b) What are the basic continuous time signals? Draw any four Waveforms and write their equations. 6M CO4 L2

**UNIT-V**

10. a) Explain the properties of Fourier Transform. 6M CO5 L2  
 b) Determine the effective value of voltage, current and power if,  
 $v(t) = 10 + 6 \cos(50t + 45^\circ) + 1.8 \cos(150t - 10^\circ)$  and  
 $i(t) = 3 + 1.4 \cos(50t + 20^\circ) + 0.5 \cos 150t$  6M CO5 L3

**OR**

11. a) Explain even, odd and half wave symmetry property by using relevant examples. 6M CO5 L2  
 b) Express the Trigonometric Fourier series expansion of the square waveform. 6M CO5 L3

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :

**R-20**

**Code: 20A234T**

II B.Tech. I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations December 2023

**Switching Theory and Logic Design**

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)

2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.

3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory question)**

- |   |     |    |
|---|-----|----|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M ) | CO  | BL |
| a) List the universal gates.  | CO1 | L1 |
| b) Distinguish between 1's and 2's complement.                            | CO2 | L2 |
| c) Compare the PLAs.  | CO3 | L1 |
| d) Denote the characteristic table of JK flipflop.                        | CO4 | L1 |
| e) Specify the conditional output box.                                    | CO5 | L2 |

**PART-B**

Answer **five** questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

Marks CO BL

**UNIT-I**

- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
| 2. a) Convert the following binary number to decimal, octal and hexadecimal number system. $(1101.11)_2$ | 6M | CO1 | L3 |
| b) Test the following Hamming code for a 4-bit message and correct it if necessary 1110 and 1011.        | 6M | CO1 | L3 |

**OR**

- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 3. a) Convert the following into decimal :<br>(i) $(110011101)_2$ (ii) $(246)_8$ (iii) $(EEE)_{16}$ | 6M | CO1 | L3 |
| b) Subtract the decimal number $(75_{10}-27_{10})$ using 2's complement arithmetic.                 | 6M | CO1 | L3 |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 4. a) Simplify the following Boolean functions using k maps<br>$F(w,x,y,z) = m(3, 7, 11, 13, 14, 15)$ | 6M | CO2 | L3 |
| b) Implement the function $F = B' D + A C$ using only NAND gates.                                     | 6M | CO2 | L4 |

**OR**

- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
| 5. a) Simplify the following Boolean function F , together with the don't-care conditions d , and then express the simplified function in sum-of-minterms form:<br>$F(a,b,c,d) = m(5, 6, 7, 12, 14, 15) + d( m(3,9,11))$ | 8M | CO2 | L3 |
|--|----|-----|----|

- b) Implement the NOT gate using NAND gate. 4M CO2 L4

**UNIT-III**

6. a) Implement full adder circuit using 3X8 Decoder. 6M CO3 L5  
 b) Elucidate 4 bit parallel adder with an example 6M CO3 L3

**OR**

7. Consider the following boolean functions and implement the circuit using PAL.  $W = (2,12,13)$   
 $X = (7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15)$   
 $Y = (0,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,10,11,15)$  12M CO3 L3

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Draw the logic symbols and truth tables of JK and T flip flop 6M CO4 L3  
 b) Explain the operation of twisted ring counter with the help of logic diagram and its timing diagrams. 6M CO4 L3

**OR**

9. a) Design and explain the working of a Johnson counter with example. 8M CO4 L3  
 b) Analyze the characteristic table and excitation table of D flipflop. 4M CO4 L4

**UNIT-V**

10. Draw the state diagram, state table, and ASM chart for a 2-bit binary counter having one enable line E such that  $E = 1$  counting enabled, and  $E = 0$  counting disabled. 12M CO5 L5

**OR**

11. a) Compare between Moore and Mealy machine. 6M CO5 L5  
 b) Discuss the various blocks of ASM chart. 6M CO5 L4

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

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**R-20**

**Code: 20AC32T**

II B.Tech. I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations December 2023

**Transform Techniques & Complex Variables**

(Common to EEE & ECE)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.  
 3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

1. Answer **all** the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M )
- |   |     |    |
|---|-----|----|
| a) Find the Laplace transform of $\sin 2t$  | CO  | BL |
| b) Find the inverse Laplace transforms of $\frac{S^2}{(S-2)^3}$                       | CO1 | L4 |
| c) Write the Dirichlet's conditions.  | CO2 | L4 |
| d) If $w = \log z$ , find $\frac{dw}{dz}$   | CO3 | L1 |
| e) Find the nature and location of singularities of the function $\frac{\sin z}{z^2}$ | CO4 | L4 |
|   | CO5 | L3 |

**PART-B**

Answer **five** questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

Marks    CO    BL

**UNIT-I**

2. a) Find the Laplace transform of  $F(t) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < t < 1 \\ t, & 1 < t < 2 \\ 0, & t > 2 \end{cases}$  6M    CO1    L3
- b) Find the Laplace transform of the function  $f(t) = \begin{cases} \sin t, & 0 < t < 1 \\ 0, & 1 < t < 2 \end{cases}$  6M    CO1    L1

**OR**

3. a) Find the Laplace transform of  $\frac{\cos at - \cos bt}{t}$  6M    CO1    L1
- b) Find the Laplace transforms of  $t \sin at$  6M    CO1    L1

**UNIT-II**

4. Find the inverse transforms of  $\frac{5s+3}{(s-1)(s^2+2s+5)}$  12M    CO2    L3

**OR**

5. Solve  $(D^3 - 3D^2 + 3D - 1)y = t^2 e^t$   
given that  $y(0)=1, y'(0)=0, y''(0)=-2$ . 12M CO2 L3

## UNIT-III

6. If  $f(x) = |\cos x|$ , expand  $f(x)$  as a Fourier series in the interval  $(-\pi, \pi)$ . 12M CO3 L4

OR

7. Find the Fourier transform of  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 - |x| & |x| \leq 1 \\ 0 & |x| > 1 \end{cases}$  12M CO3 L1

## UNIT-IV

8. Evaluate, using Cauchy's integral formula:  $\int_C \frac{z^2 + \pi z}{z^2 - 1} dz$  around a rectangle with vertices  $2 \pm i, -2 \pm i$ . 12M CO4 L2

OR

9. Find the orthogonal trajectories of the family of curves  $x^4 + y^4 - 6x^2y^2 = \text{constant}$ . 12M CO4 L3

## UNIT-V

10. Find the Taylor's expansion of  $f(z) = \frac{z^3 + 1}{z^2 + z}$  about  $z=i$ . 12M CO5 L3

OR

11. Find the residue of  $f(z) = \frac{z^3}{(z-1)^4(z-2)(z-3)}$  at its poles and hence evaluate  $\oint_C f(z) dz$  where  $C$  is the circle  $|z|=2.5$  12M CO5 L2

\*\*\* End \*\*\*  
\*\*\* End \*\*\*



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<b>R-20</b>
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**Code: 20A233T**

II B.Tech. I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations December 2023

**Analog Electronics**

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.  
3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

- |   |                 |    |    |
|---|-----------------|----|----|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions | ( 5 X 2 = 10M ) | CO | BL |
| a) What are the components of feedback amplifier?         |                 | 1  | L1 |
| b) Define CMRR of an op-amp.                              |                 | 2  | L1 |
| c) Draw the circuit of peak value Detector using op-amp   |                 | 3  | L2 |
| d) What are the basic building blocks of PLL?             |                 | 4  | L1 |
| e) Which is the fastest ADC and why?                      |                 | 5  | L2 |

**PART-B**

Answer **five** questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

Marks CO BL

**UNIT-I**

- |   |     |   |    |
|---|-----|---|----|
| 2. Draw the circuit diagram of voltage series feedback amplifier and derive expressions for input and output resistances. | 12M | 1 | L1 |
|---|-----|---|----|

**OR**

- |   |    |   |    |
|---|----|---|----|
| 3. a) Show that the bandwidth increases in negative feedback amplifiers.  | 6M | 1 | L3 |
| b) Draw the circuit diagram of RC-phase shift oscillator using BJT and derive the expression for frequency of oscillations. | 6M | 1 | L2 |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |    |   |    |
|---|----|---|----|
| 4. a) Explain how an op-amp can be used as integrator? Also derive expression for the output.   | 6M | 2 | L3 |
| b) Design inverting amplifier with $R_1=5K$ , $R_F=20K$ , $V_i=1V$ . A load of $5K$ is connected to the output terminal. Calculate (i) $A_{CL}$ (ii) $V_0$ (iii) $I_i$ and total current $I_0$ into the output pin. | 6M | 2 | L3 |

**OR**

- |  |    |   |    |
|--|----|---|----|
| 5. a) Explain the operation of I-V converter.  | 6M | 2 | L2 |
| b) Explain non inverting op-amp with neat circuit diagram and derive the expression for output voltage | 6M | 2 | L3 |

UNIT-III
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6. a) An op-amp multivibrator circuit is constructed using the following components.  $R_1=35k$  ,  $R_2=30k$  ,  $R=50k$  and  $C = 0.01\mu F$ . Calculate the circuits frequency of oscillation. 6M 3 L3
- b) Design a first order high pass filter for a high cut-off frequency of 2 kHz and Pass band gain of 2. 6M 3 L3

## OR

7. Explain the working principle and operation of Astable Multivibrator using Op-Amp with relevant sketch. 12M 3 L3

UNIT-IV
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8. Derive the Expression for time period of Monostable MV using 555 Timer with relevant waveforms. 12M 4 L3

## OR

9. a) Draw the block diagram of 555 timer and explain function of each pin of 555 timer 6M 4 L2
- b) Derive an expression for Capture Range of PLL. 6M 4 L3

UNIT-V
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10. Explain the working principle of Successive approximation ADC with a neat diagram. 12M 5 L2

## OR

11. a) Find the output voltage of a 4-bit binary weighted resistor DAC with following inputs,  $R= R_f= 1K$  and  $V_R = +8V$ .  
(i) 1001 (ii) 1100 6M 5 L3
- b) Obtain an expression for the output voltage of R-2R DAC. 6M 5 L3

\*\*\* End \*\*\*