

Hall Ticket Number : 

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

R-20

Code: 20AC32T

II B.Tech. I Semester Regular Examinations March 2022

**Transform Techniques & Complex Variables**

( Common to EEE and ECE )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

\*\*\*\*\*

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two mark**.  
3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

- |                                                                                                                                   | CO  | Blooms Level |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M )                                                         | CO  | Level        |
| a) Find $L[\sin 3t \cos 2t]$                                                                                                      | CO1 | L4           |
| b) Evaluate: $L^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{s(s+2)}\right]$                                                                                | CO2 | L3           |
| c) Find the Fourier coefficient $a_n$ of the Fourier series expansion for the function $f(x) = x^2$ in the interval $[0, 2\pi]$ . | CO3 | L1           |
| d) Evaluate $\int_C \frac{1}{z} dz$ , where $C$ the circle is $x = \cos t, y = \sin t, 0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$ .                      | CO4 | L2           |
| e) Find the poles and residues of the function $\frac{z^2}{(z-1)(z-2)^2}$ .                                                       | CO5 | L4           |

**PART-B**Answer **five** questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

- |                                                                                     | Marks | CO  | Blooms Level |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----|--------------|
| <b>UNIT-I</b>                                                                       |       |     |              |
| 2. a) Find the Laplace Transformation of $f(t) = \frac{e^{-at} - e^{-bt}}{t}$ .     | 6M    | CO1 | L3           |
| b) Show that $\int_0^{\infty} e^{-3t} t \sin t dt = \frac{3}{50}$ .                 | 6M    | CO1 | L3           |
| <b>OR</b>                                                                           |       |     |              |
| 3. a) Find the Laplace Transform of $f(t) = t^2, 0 < t < 2$ where $f(t+2) = f(t)$ . | 6M    | CO1 | L1           |
| b) Find the Laplace Transformation of $f(t) = t \sin^3 t$ .                         | 6M    | CO1 | L1           |

## UNIT-II

4. a) Find the inverse Laplace Transformation of

$$F(s) = \frac{3s+1}{(s+1)(s^2+2)}.$$

12M CO2 L3

OR

5. Solve the differential equation

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} - 2 \frac{dy}{dt} + y = e^t; y(0) = 2; y'(0) = -1$$

by using Laplace Transformation.

12M CO2 L3

## UNIT-III

6. Find Fourier Cosine and Sine series for the function

$$f(x) = x - x^2 \text{ in } 0 < x < 1.$$

12M CO3 L4

OR

7. a) Find Fourier transform of
- $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 + \frac{x}{a} & -a < x < 0 \\ 1 - \frac{x}{a} & 0 < x < a \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$
- .

6M CO3 L1

- b) Find the Fourier sine transform of
- $f(x) = e^{-ax}, a > 0$
- .

6M CO3 L1

## UNIT-IV

8. Show that the function
- $u = e^{-2xy} \sin(x^2 - y^2)$
- is harmonic. Find the conjugate function
- $v$
- and express
- $u + iv$
- as an analytic function of
- $z$
- .

12M CO4 L2

OR

9. Evaluate
- $\int_C \frac{1}{z^2 + 9} dz$
- where
- $C$
- is

$$(i) |z - 3i| = 4 \quad (ii) |z + 3i| = 2 \quad (iii) |z| = 5.$$

12M CO4 L2

## UNIT-V

10. a) Expand  $f(z) = \frac{z}{(z+1)(z+2)}$  in Taylor series about  $z=2$ .

6M CO5 L2

b) State Cauchy Residue theorem and hence evaluate

$$\int_c \frac{\sin f z^2 + \cos f z^2}{(z-1)^2(z-2)} dz \text{ where the contour } c \text{ is } |z|=3.$$

6M CO5 L2

**OR**

11. a) Expand  $f(z) = \frac{8z+1}{z(1-z)}$  in a Laurent series valid for  $0 < |z| < 1$ .

6M CO5 L3

b) State Cauchy Residue theorem and hence evaluate

$$\int_c \frac{1}{(z-1)(z+2)^2} dz \text{ where the contour } c \text{ is}$$

(i)  $|z| = \frac{3}{2}$       (ii)  $|z| = 3$ .

6M CO5 L3

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :										
----------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<b>R-20</b>
-------------

**Code: 20A433T**

II B.Tech. I Semester Regular Examinations March 2022

**Analog Circuits**

( Electronics and Communication Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

\*\*\*\*\*

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two mark**.  
 3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

- |                                                                           |     |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M ) | CO  | Blooms Level |
| a) List the benefits of hybrid parameters.                                | CO1 | L1           |
| b) Define the feedback amplifier.                                         | CO2 | L1           |
| c) What are conditions for Barkhausen criterion?                          | CO3 | L1           |
| d) What are the applications of power amplifiers?                         | CO4 | L1           |
| e) Draw the high pass RC circuit.                                         | CO5 | L1           |

**PART-B**

Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

Marks	CO	Blooms Level
-------	----	--------------

<b>UNIT-I</b>
---------------

- |                                                                                                     |    |     |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| 2. a) Draw the small signal model of CE Amplifier and derive the expression for its AV, Ai, Ri, RO. | 6M | CO1 | L3 |
| b) Explain about Millers theorem and its dual.                                                      | 6M | CO1 | L2 |

**OR**

- |                                                                                                                                                  |    |     |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| 3. a) Derive the expressions for current gain, voltage gain, input impedance and output impedance of CE amplifier using simplified hybrid model. | 6M | CO1 | L3 |
| b) Discuss various methods used for coupling used in amplifiers with neat circuit diagrams.                                                      | 6M | CO1 | L2 |

<b>UNIT-II</b>
----------------

- |                                                                     |    |     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| 4. a) Explain Feedback amplifier topologies with necessary diagram. | 8M | CO2 | L2 |
| b) List the characteristics of negative feedback amplifiers.        | 4M | CO2 | L1 |

**OR**

5. a) Explain about concept of feedback. 6M CO2 L2  
 b) Derive the expressions of Gain, input and output resistances for a Voltage Series feedback amplifier. 6M CO2 L3

**UNIT-III**

6. a) Construct RC phase shift oscillator using BJT and derive its expression for frequency of oscillations. 8M CO3 L3  
 b) In a Wein-bridge oscillator, if the value of R is 100K , and frequency of oscillation is 10 KHz, Calculate the value of capacitor C. 4M CO3 L3

**OR**

7. a) Explain working of colpitts oscillator and derive the expression for frequency of oscillations. 8M CO3 L2  
 b) In the Colpitts oscillator,  $C_1=0.2\mu\text{F}$  and  $C_2=0.02\mu\text{F}$ . If the frequency of oscillations 10kHz, Calculate the value of inductor. 4M CO3 L3

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Classify the different types of power amplifiers and explain them briefly. 4M CO4 L2  
 b) With neat diagram, explain Series fed directly coupled Class A Power Amplifier and determine its maximum efficiency. 8M CO4 L3

**OR**

9. a) Discuss about Transformer coupled Class A Power Amplifier with diagram and determine its Maximum efficiency. 6M CO4 L3  
 b) Explain the working principle of class B push pull amplifier. 6M CO4 L2

**UNIT-V**

10. a) Draw the low pass RC circuit and derive response of it when it is applied with step input. 8M CO5 L3  
 b) Prove high pass RC circuit act as differentiator. 4M CO5 L3

**OR**

11. a) State and prove clamping circuit theorem. 6M CO5 L3  
 b) Draw positive and negative clamper circuits and explain. 6M CO5 L2

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

R-20

Code: 20A432T

II B.Tech. I Semester Regular Examinations March 2022

**Digital Logic Design**

( Electronics and Communication Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

\*\*\*\*\*

Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two mark**.3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B****PART-A****(Compulsory question)**

- |                                                                           | CO  | Blooms Level |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M ) |     |              |
| a) Determine the value of x if $(193)_x = (623)_8$                        | CO1 | L2           |
| b) What is a K-Map?                                                       | CO2 | L5           |
| c) Draw the Full Adder logic diagram.                                     | CO3 | L6           |
| d) Differentiate between Combinational & Sequential Circuit.              | CO3 | L6           |
| e) List the Limitations of Finite State Machine.                          | CO4 | L2           |

**PART-B**Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

- |                                                                                      | Marks | CO  | Blooms Level |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----|--------------|
| <b>UNIT-I</b>                                                                        |       |     |              |
| 2. a) Convert the $(101101.1101)_2$ number into Decimal, Hexadecimal and octal form. | 6M    | CO1 | L2           |
| b) State De Morgan's Theorems? Explain with example and logic.                       | 6M    | CO2 | L3           |

**OR**

- |                                                                                                              |    |     |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| 3. a) Explain about classification of any four binary codes.                                                 | 6M | CO1 | L2 |
| b) The Hamming code 101101101 is received correct it if any errors- four parity bits and odd parity is used. | 6M | CO1 | L2 |

**UNIT-II**

- |                                                                                                                                    |    |     |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| 4. a) Simplify the following Boolean function for minimal SOP form using k –Map method.<br>$F(A,B,C,D) = m(0,1,2,3,5,7,8,9,11,14)$ | 8M | CO2 | L5 |
| b) Prove the identity of the following equation.<br><b><math>a'b+(bc)'+ab+b'c=1</math></b>                                         | 4M | CO2 | L5 |

**OR**

- |                                                                                                         |    |     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| 5. a) Find the duality and complement for the following function<br>$F=ABC+A'B'C'+AB'C'+A'BC+AB'C+ABC'$ | 7M | CO2 | L5 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|

b) Express the following function in to SSOP form.

$$F(X,Y,Z)=XZ'+X'Y+Y'Z$$

5M CO2 L5

**UNIT-III**

6. a) Explain about 4 Bit Binary Adder with suitable diagram.

6M CO3 L6

b) Implement the function  $F(A, B, C) = \sum m(1, 3, 5, 6)$  using 2:1 MUX.

6M CO3 L6

**OR**

7. a) Design 3 to 8 Decoder using basic gates.

8M CO3 L6

b) Differentiate between MUX and DEMUX

4M CO3 L6

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Summarize the SR, JK, D & T flip-flops with characteristic table.

8M CO3 L2

b) Implement Master Slave JK flip flop using NAND Gates.

4M CO3 L6

**OR**

9. a) List the steps in synchronous sequential circuit design

6M CO3 L6

b) What is race around condition in JK flip flop and how it is eliminated?

6M CO3 L6

**UNIT-V**

10. a) Explain State Diagram and State Table with an example?

8M CO4 L2

b) Compare Mealy and Moore Machines.

4M CO4 L2

**OR**

11. a) Describe the features of ASM chart.

6M CO4 L2

b) Specify the Capabilities of Finite State Machine.

6M CO4 L2

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :

**R-20**

**Code: 20AC36T**

II B.Tech. I Semester Regular Examinations March 2022

**Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis**

( Common to CE & ECE )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

\*\*\*\*\*

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two mark**.  
3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

- |                                                                           | Marks | CO  | Blooms Level |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----|--------------|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M ) |       | CO  | Blooms Level |
| a) Scope of managerial economics                                          |       | CO2 | L1           |
| b) Internal and external economies of scale                               |       | CO1 | L1           |
| c) Characteristics of perfect competition.                                |       | CO2 | L2           |
| d) Significance of capital                                                |       | CO3 | L3           |
| e) Purpose of ratio analysis                                              |       | CO3 | L3           |

**PART-B**

Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

- |                                                                                          | Marks | CO  | Blooms Level |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----|--------------|
| <b>UNIT-I</b>                                                                            |       |     |              |
| 2. a) Illustrate the measurement of elasticity of demand.                                | 7M    | CO3 | L1           |
| b) Explain the significance of elasticity of demand.                                     | 5M    | CO2 | L1           |
| <b>OR</b>                                                                                |       |     |              |
| 3. Define demand forecasting. Explain the quantitative methods of demand forecasting.    | 12M   | CO3 | L1           |
| <b>UNIT-II</b>                                                                           |       |     |              |
| 4. a) State the objectives of break-even analysis.                                       | 6M    | CO1 | L2           |
| b) Highlight the assumptions of break-even analysis.                                     | 6M    | CO3 | L2           |
| <b>OR</b>                                                                                |       |     |              |
| 5. a) Define cost. Explain different cost concepts used in the process of cost analysis. | 6M    | CO3 | L2           |
| b) Discuss the properties of Cobb-Douglas production function.                           | 6M    | CO2 | L2           |
| <b>UNIT-III</b>                                                                          |       |     |              |
| 6. a) State the features of monopoly.                                                    | 4M    | CO1 | L2           |
| b) Analyse the firm's revenue curves under monopoly.                                     | 8M    | CO3 | L2           |



**OR**

7. Discuss about various forms of private sector business organizations. 12M CO2 L2

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Explain the advantages and limitations of Net Present Value (NPV) technique in capital budgeting. 8M CO2 L3
- b) A project will cost '200,000 and will generate annual cash flows of '70,000. What is the project's payback period 4M CO2 L3

**OR**

9. Illustrate the procedure of calculating accounting rate of return (ARR). Discuss its limitations. 12M CO3 L3

**UNIT-V**

10. a) Define trial balance. Explain the objectives in preparing it. 5M CO3 L3
- b) Prepare a trial balance for the month ending 31<sup>st</sup> August 2021:

Cash a/c	50,500		
Madhu capital a/c	30,000		
Interest from bank	3,000		
Discount (credit)	250		
Sales	35,000		
David a/c	3,000		
Purchase returns a/c	500		
Bank a/c	10,500		
Rent a/c	2,500		
Salaries a/c	500		
Entertainment expenses	150		
Purchase a/c	2,000		
Sales returns a/c	300	7M	CO3 L4

**OR**

11. a) Define 'ratio'. Discuss the importance of ratio analysis. 6M CO2 L3
- b) Classify the ratios and explain uses of each group. 6M CO2 L3

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :

R-20

Code: 20A431T

II B.Tech. I Semester Regular Examinations March 2022

**Signals and Systems**

( Electronics and Communication Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

\*\*\*\*\*

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two mark**.  
 3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

- |                                                                           | CO  | Blooms Level |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M ) |     |              |
| a) Define causal and non-causal signal. Give one example for each.        | CO1 | L1           |
| b) State and prove time shifting property of Fourier transform            | CO2 | L2           |
| c) State sampling theorem                                                 | CO3 | L2           |
| d) Write any two properties of convolution.                               | CO4 | L3           |
| e) Find the Z-transform and its ROC of $(n + k)$ .                        | CO5 | L4           |

**PART-B**Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

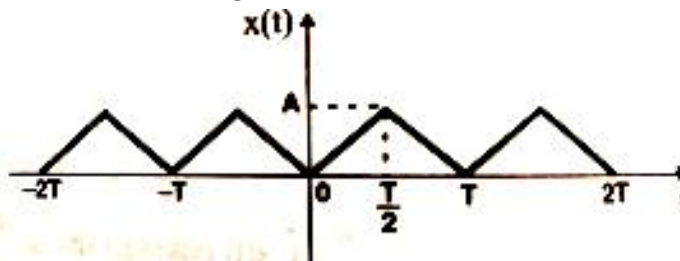
Marks	CO	Blooms Level
-------	----	--------------

**UNIT-I**

- |                                                                                                                           |    |     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| 2. a) Write short notes on the following signals:<br>(i) Unit step (ii) Unit impulse (iii) Unit ramp (iv) Signum function | 6M | CO1 | L1 |
| b) What are the basic operations of signals? Illustrate any three operations with one example for each operation.         | 6M | CO1 | L1 |

**OR**

- |                                                                                 |    |     |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| 3. a) State and prove any two Fourier series properties                         | 6M | CO1 | L1 |
| b) Find the trigonometric form of Fourier series of the waveform shown in Fig . |    |     |    |



6M	CO1	L1
----	-----	----

**UNIT-II**

- |                                                                                                     |    |     |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| 4. a) Find the Fourier Transform of following signals<br>i) $e^{3t} u(t)$ (ii) $\cos \omega t u(t)$ | 6M | CO2 | L5 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|

- b) State and prove any three Fourier transform properties. 6M CO2 L2

**OR**

5. a) Find the Fourier transform of the following signal  
 $x(t) = e^{-|t|}$  for  $-2 \leq t \leq 2$   
 $= 0$  otherwise 6M CO2 L5
- b) State and discuss about Hilbert transform. 6M CO2 L2

**UNIT-III**

6. a) What is an LTI system? Explain its properties. Derive an expression for the Transfer function of an LTI system. 6M CO3 L2
- b) Obtain the conditions for the distortion less transmission through a system 6M CO3 L2

**OR**

7. a) With the help of graphical example explain sampling theorem for band limited signals. 6M CO3 L2
- b) Determine the Nyquist sampling rate and Nyquist sampling interval for  
 i)  $x(t) = 2 \text{sinc}(100\pi t)$  ii)  $x(t) = \text{sinc}(80\pi t) \text{sinc}(120\pi t)$  6M CO3 L2

**UNIT-IV**

8. Perform the convolution of the following signals by graphical method.  $x_1(t) = e^{-3t} u(t)$ ;  $h(t) = u(t + 3)$  12M CO4 L3

**OR**

9. a) State and prove properties of correlation. 6M CO4 L3
- b) Define and prove Parseval's energy theorem. 6M CO4 L3

**UNIT-V**

10. a) The unilateral Laplace transform of  $f(t)$  is  $\frac{1}{s^2 + s + 1}$   
 What is the unilateral Laplace transform of  $f(t)$ . 6M CO5 L5
- b) Find the inverse Laplace transform of  $F(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+3)(s+7)}$ ;  $Re(s) > -3$  6M CO5 L5

**OR**

11. a) State and prove frequency shifting and time convolution properties of z-transform. 6M CO5 L5
- b) Find the inverse Z-transform of  $X(z) = \frac{z+2}{4z^2 - 2z + 3}$  6M CO5 L5

\*\*\* End \*\*\*