

Hall Ticket Number :

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**R-15**

**Code: 5G131**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2019

**Advanced Data Structures Through C++**

( Common to CSE & IT )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 14 = 70 Marks )

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Define inline function. Write a C++ program for finding the area of a triangle using inline function. 5M
- b) What is an exception? Explain about throwing an exception. 9M

**OR**

2. a) Discuss I/O streams in detail. 7M
- b) Explain about new and delete operators with example programs. 7M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Define constructors and destructors. Give the properties of constructors. 6M
- b) Differentiate between function overloading and function overriding. 8M

**OR**

4. a) Define Big-O notation and Theta notation? Give examples. 6M
- b) Write a C++ program to overload + operator to concatenate two strings. 8M

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Define a stack. List out any four applications of stacks. 4M
- b) Discuss about linked implementation of queue ADT. 10M

**OR**

6. a) Explain dictionary as an ADT. 6M
- b) How are insertions and deletions handled in a chained hash table? Explain. 8M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Explain in detail about binary tree traversal techniques. 4M
- b) Create max heap for the following elements 10M  
(28,16,14,103,52,105,139,27,160)

**OR**

8. a) What is a priority queue? Explain its applications. 4M
- b) Create an AVL tree with the following elements: 10M  
(12,22,54,19,11,84,63,17,15,4,13)

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Define B-trees and explain the operations on it. 4M
- b) Write an algorithm for insertion and deletion operations on B trees. 10M

**OR**

10. Explain an algorithm with an example for Brute-Force pattern matching, and write a C++ program. 14M

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**Code: 5G432**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2019

**Digital Logic Design and Computer Organization**

( Information Technology )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 14 = 70 Marks )

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Which parts of the computers influences the performance of a computer system. Explain how while detailing the term "memory bus bottleneck"? 7M
- b) Convert the following decimal numbers to base indicated.
- i. 7163 to octal
- ii. 1762 to hex decimal 7M

**OR**

2. a) Distinguish between multiprocessor systems and multi computers? 7M
- b) How do you evaluate a computer's performance? What are the various metrics that are used to represent a computer's performance? 7M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Outline different Combinational circuits present in the logic design process? 7M
- b) Convert the following into another canonical form  $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum(0,2,6,11,13,14)$  7M

**OR**

4. a) Elaborate the process of designing a 3-bit binary Counter with an example? 7M
- b) Illustrate the design of a 4-bit shift register with example? 7M

**UNIT-III**

5. a) What is instruction? Explain basic machine instructions used in a computer? 7M
- b) Describe the general format of instructions with relevant examples. 7M

**OR**

6. a) Explain how division operation is performed on both fixed point and floating point number with an example? 7M
- b) Write an algorithm to add binary numbers represented in normalized floating point mode with base 2 for exponent. 7M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Define Memory? With a neat diagram explain memory hierarchy and explain the need of cache memory? 7M
- b) Elaborate about Virtual Memory in detail? 7M

**OR**

8. a) Explain the data transfer and manipulation instructions? 7M
- b) Differentiate between Static RAM and Dynamic RAM? 7M

**UNIT-V**

9. a) What are interrupts? How interrupts are commonly handled? Explain? 7M
- b) Examine how devices are addressed on the universal serial bus? 7M

**OR**

10. a) Explain the types of commands an I/O device receive when addressed by the CPU? 7M
- b) Explain about
- (i) UART
- (ii) PCI bus 7M

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**R-15**

**Code: 5G431**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2019

**Discrete Mathematics**

( Common to CSE & IT )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 14 = 70 Marks )

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Let p, q, and r be the propositions

p : You have the flu.

q : You miss the final examination.

r : You pass the course.

Express each of these propositions as an English sentence.

(i)  $(p \rightarrow r) \vee (q \rightarrow r)$

(ii)  $(p \wedge q) \vee (\neg q \wedge r)$

7M

b) Construct a truth table for  $(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (r \rightarrow s)$ .

7M

**OR**

2. a) Show that  $\neg(p \vee (\neg p \wedge q))$  and  $\neg p \wedge \neg q$  are logically equivalent by developing a series of logical equivalences.

7M

b) Prove that  $\sqrt{2}$  is irrational by giving proof by contradiction.

7M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Let  $A, B, C$  be sets. Prove that  $A - (B \cup C) = (A - B) \cap (A - C)$ .

4M

b) Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  and  $R = \{(1,2)(2,3)(3,3)(3,4)(4,2)\}$  be a relation defined on  $A$ . Find the reflexive closure, symmetric closure and transitive closure of  $R$ .

10M

**OR**

4. a) Suppose that the relations  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  on a set  $A$  are represented by the matrices

$$MR_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \text{ and } MR_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

What are the matrices representing  $R_1 \cup R_2$  and  $R_1 \cap R_2$ ?

6M

b) Draw the Hasse diagram representing the partial ordering  $\{(a, b) \mid a \text{ divides } b\}$  on  $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12\}$ .

8M

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Show that the set of all positive rational numbers forms an abelian group under the composition  $*$  defined by  $a * b = (ab)/2$

7M

b) If  $(G, *)$  is a group and  $a \in G$  such that  $a * a = a$ , then show that  $a = e$ , where  $e$  is identity element in  $G$ .

7M

**OR**

6. a) How many three-digit numbers are there which are even and have no repeated digits? 4M

b) Determine the coefficient of the coefficient of  $x^3$  in  $(x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5)^{10}$  10M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Solve the recurrence relation  $a_n - 9a_{n-1} + 26a_{n-2} = 0$  for  $n \geq 3$ . 7M

b) Find the general expression for  $a_n$  in  $a_n - a^{n-1} + a^{n-2} = 0$  for  $n \geq 2$ . Using generating functions. 7M

**OR**

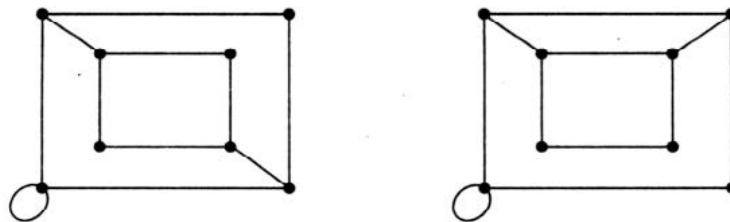
8. a) Solve  $a_n - 5a_{n-1} + 6a_{n-2} = 0$  where  $a_0 = 2$  and  $a_1 = 5$ . 6M

b) Find the general solution  $a_n - 5a_{n-1} + 6a_{n-2} = n(n-1)$  for  $n \geq 2$ . 8M

**UNIT-V**

9. a) What is the planar graph? Is  $K_{3,3}$  planar? Justify your answer 6M

b) Prove or disprove that the following two graphs are isomorphic?



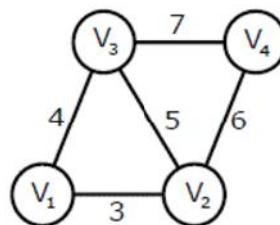
8M

**OR**

10. a) What is Chromatic number? Find the Chromatic number of the following graphs:

(i) Complete Graph ( $K_n$ ), (ii) Cyclic graph ( $C_n$ ), (iii) Complete bipartite graph  $K_{m,n}$ . 6M

b) Determine a minimum spanning tree for the following graph.



8M

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<b>R-15</b>
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**Code: 5G236**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2019

**Electrical Engineering and Electronics Engineering**

( Common to CSE & IT )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 14 = 70 Marks )

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Define the Ohm's Law and its applications. 7M  
b) State and explain Kirchoff's laws using neat diagrams. 7M

**OR**

2. a) Derive the expression for delta to star transformation. 7M  
b) Two resistances of 1.5 and 3.5 are connected in parallel and their combination is connected in series with a resistance of 1.95. Find the equivalent resistance of the circuit. What current will it draw if connected to a 30V supply? 7M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) A 6 pole, lap wound armature has 840 conductors and flux per pole of 0.018wb. Calculate the emf generated when the machine is running at 600rpm. 7M  
b) Explain the operation & principle of dc motors and explain the significance of back emf in dc motors. 7M

**OR**

4. Explain classification of a DC generator along with suitable diagrams and voltage and current relationship. 14M

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Derive the expression for E.M.F equation of a transformer. 7M  
b) Explain the principle operation of a three phase induction motor with relevant diagrams 7M

**OR**

6. a) Describe the tests that can be performed on a single phase transformer in detail. 7M  
b) A 3- induction motor runs at 1200 rpm at no load and 1140 rpm at full load when supplied with power from a 60Hz, 3 phase line. Calculate number of poles and slip at full load. 7M

**UNIT-IV**

7. Explain the operation of Half wave rectifier with relevant diagrams. 14M

**OR**

8. a) Construct the practical circuit of a transistor and elaborate it. 7M  
b) Explain the operation of transistor as an amplifier. 7M

**UNIT-V**

9. Describe how phase and frequency are measured by using Lissajous figures. 14M

**OR**

10. Explain the Block diagram of CRO with a neat sketch. 14M

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Hall Ticket Number :

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**R-15**

**Code: 5GC34**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2019

**Environmental Science**

( Common to ECE & IT )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 14 = 70 Marks )

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Briefly explain the scope and importance of environmental studies. 7M
- b) Categorize the disciplines of environment. Illustrate the significance of each. 7M

**OR**

2. a) Enumerate the need of public awareness in environmental protection. 7M
- b) Discuss the importance of public participation and institutions responsibilities in environmental activities. 7M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Distinguish between traditional and modern agriculture. 7M
- b) Define Flood and Drought. Explain the causes for floods and drought. 7M

**OR**

4. a) Compare renewable and Non renewable energy sources with examples. 7M
- b) Enumerate the role of individuals in conservation of natural resources. 7M

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Explain forest ecosystem with their functional components. 7M
- b) Illustrate Food chain, Food web and ecological pyramid with example. 7M

**OR**

6. a) Outline the functional units of any one aquatic ecosystem with their components. 7M
- b) Categorize different values of biodiversity 7M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Classify air pollutants. Discuss the effects of air pollution on plants and monuments. 7M
- b) Summarise the causes and control methods of soil pollution. 7M

**OR**

8. a) What are the major Marine pollutants? Discuss how to control marine pollution. 7M
- b) Define Stratification. Explain the effects of stratification on aquatic animals. 7M

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Justify the role of ethics in environmental protection. 7M
- b) Explain briefly causes, effects and control measures for global warming. 7M

**OR**

10. a) Justify the need of value education in environmental protection. 7M
- b) Explain human rights and responsibilities in relation to environment. 7M

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