

Hall Ticket Number :

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**R-17**

**Code: 7G631**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations February 2022

**Building Materials and Construction**

(Civil Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks)

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Marks

**UNIT-I**

1. a) Explain about the properties of a good building stone? 7M
- b) List out the precautions to be taken in blasting? 7M

**OR**

2. a) Explain in details about the classification of stones with examples. 7M
- b) List the properties to be considered before selecting a stone for building? 7M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Explain in detail about the different types of tiles and its purpose. 7M
- b) Describe about Glass, bitumen, alumina and its uses? 7M

**OR**

4. a) Briefly explain the constituents of lime stones. 7M
- b) Classify lime and explain its uses in different Civil Engineering Projects. 7M

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Briefly explain the structure and parts of timber? 7M
- b) Describe the properties of good timber? 7M

**OR**

6. a) Classify and describe knots found in timber based on size and quality? 8M
- b) Write a short note on methods for determination of moisture content in timber. 6M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Differentiate between English bond and Flemish bond? 7M
- b) Explain the essentials of a good foundation? 7M

**OR**

8. a) Distinguish between Stretcher and Header bonds? 7M
- b) Explain mat foundation and the situations where mat foundation is essential. 7M

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Discuss different types of floors and roofs with uses 7M
- b) Explain about different water proofing materials used? 7M

**OR**

10. a) Explain the following items in case of staircases 8M  
(i) soffit (ii) Handrail (iii) pitch (iv) Rise and Tread
- b) With the help of a neat diagram explain the components of stair case 6M

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Hall Ticket Number :

R-17

Code: 7GC32

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations February 2022

**Engineering Mathematics-III**

( Common to All Branches )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer all five units by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 14 = 70 Marks )

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Apply fourth order Runge-Kutta method to  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 3x + \frac{1}{2}y$ ,  $y(0)=1$  determine  $y(0.1)$  correct to four decimal places. 7M

- b) Find a real root of the equation  $3x = \cos x + 1$  by Newton-Raphson's method correct to four decimal places. 7M

**OR**

2. Find a real root of the equation  $3x = \cos x + 1$  by Newton-Raphson's method correct to four decimal places. 14M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Using Newton's forward interpolation formula and the given table of values

x	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9
F(x)	0.21	0.69	1.25	1.89	2.61

Obtain the value of f(x) when  $x = 1.2$  7M

- b) Find the first and second derivatives of the function tabulated below at the point  $x = 1.5$

x	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0
y	3.375	7.0	13.625	24.0	38.875	59.0

7M

**OR**

4. The following table of values of x and y is given.

x	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
y	6.9897	7.4036	7.7815	8.1291	8.4510	8.7506	9.0309

Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  and  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$  at  $x=6$ 

14M

**UNIT-III**

5. Form the partial differential equation by eliminating the arbitrary constants  $x^2 + y^2 + (z - c)^2 = a^2$  14M

**OR**

6. a) Form a partial differential equation by eliminating the arbitrary functions from  $z = f(x + at) + g(x - at)$ . 7M
- b) Solve  $(x^2 - yz)p + (y^2 - zx)q = (z^2 - xy)$  7M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Find the Fourier series to represent  $f(x) = f x$  in  $0 \leq x \leq 2$  7M
- b) Find the half range cosine series for the function  $f(t) = t - t^2$ , in  $0 < t < 1$  7M

**OR**

8. a) Find the Fourier series to represent  $f(x) = |x|$  when  $-f < x < f$  and deduce that  $\frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{5^2} + \dots = \frac{f^2}{8}$  7M
- b) Find the half range cosine series for the function  $f(x) = x$ , when  $0 < x < f$  hence show that  $\frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{5^2} + \dots = \frac{f^2}{8}$  7M

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Find the Fourier cosine transform of  $f(x) = e^{-ax}$  ( $x > 0, a > 0$ ). 7M
- b) Find the Fourier transform of  $f(x)$  given by  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{for } |x| < 1 \\ 0, & \text{for } |x| > 1 \end{cases}$  hence evaluate  $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$  7M

**OR**

10. Find the finite Fourier sine and cosine transforms of  $f(x)$  defined by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < x < \frac{f}{2} \\ -1, & \frac{f}{2} < x < f \end{cases}$$

14M

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Hall Ticket Number :

**R-17**

**Code: 7G537**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations February 2022

**Electrical and Mechanical Technology**

( Civil Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer *all five* units by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 14 = 70Marks )

Use separate booklets for Part-A & Part-B

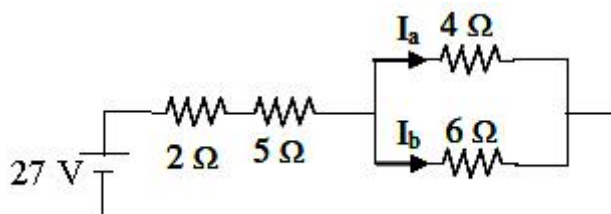
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**PART-A**

Marks CO Blooms Level

**UNIT-I**

1. a) State and explain Kirchhoff's laws with examples. 7M
- b) Find the currents  $I_a$  and  $I_b$  the following circuit. What is the total power loss in the circuit?



7M

**OR**

2. a) Explain the Principle of Operation of DC Generator. 7M
- b) A 4-pole wave connected DC generator having 60 slots on its armature with 6 conductors per slot, run at 750 rpm and generate an open circuit voltage of 230V. Find the useful flux per pole. 7M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Explain the Principle of operation of 1- $\phi$  Transformers 7M
- b) Write short notes on open circuit and short circuit tests on 1- $\phi$  Transformer. 7M

**OR**

4. a) Explain the Principle of operation of 3-  $\phi$  Induction motor. Expression for Torque 7M
- b) Define and explain slip of 3-phase induction motor. Calculate the synchronous speed, slip and rotor frequency of a 3-phase 50 Hz, 4-pole induction motor running at 1440 rpm. 7M

**PART-B****UNIT-III**

5. a) What is the purpose of a shielding gas in a TIG welding? Explicate the TIG welding process with the help of a neat sketch. 7M
- b) Sketch and explain various types of flames used in oxy-acetylene welding process. 7M

**OR**

6. a) Explain the principle of an arc welding. Give the list of equipment's required in general for electric arc welding. 7M
- b) Describe MIG welding process stating its advantages and limitations. 7M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Explain briefly various types of lubrication systems. 7M
- b) Explain the principle of air compressor and discuss the working of a multi-stage reciprocating air compressor. 7M

**OR**

8. a) Classify I.C. engines. Explain the working principle of a four stroke SI engine with a neat diagram. 7M
- b) Explain the working principle of a single stage reciprocating air compressor. 7M

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Define a refrigerant. Can water be used as a refrigerant? Justify. 7M
- b) Discuss the importance of boiling and freezing point of R-11, R-12, R-22, R-717 and R-13 refrigerants with reference to their applications. 7M

**OR**

10. a) Define air-conditioning. Explain room air-conditioning system with a neat sketch. 7M
- b) Describe vapour absorption refrigeration system with a flow diagram. Also compare it with vapour compression refrigeration system. 7M

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Code: 7G632

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations February 2022

**Fluid Mechanics**

(Civil Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks)

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Marks

**UNIT-I**

1. State Pascal's law. Derive the equation for the same. 14M

**OR**

2. A hot plate of area  $0.125\text{m}^2$  is pulled at  $0.25\text{m/s}$  with respect to another stationary parallel plate  $1\text{mm}$  distant from it the space between the plates containing water of viscosity  $0.001\text{ N-s/m}^2$ , find the force necessary to maintain this velocity and also calculate power required. 14M

**UNIT-II**

3. Define and distinguish between stream line, path line and streak line. 14M

**OR**

4. a) State the Bernoulli's theorem write its assumptions. 6M  
b) The diameters of a pipe at the sections 1 and 2 are  $12\text{cm}$  and  $17\text{cm}$  respectively. Find the discharge through the pipe if the velocity of water flowing through the pipe at section 1 is  $6\text{m/s}$ . Determine also the velocity at section 2. 8M

**UNIT-III**

5. Derive an expression for coefficient of discharge by using venture meter with neat sketch. 14M

**OR**

6. a) Derive an expression for the discharge over a triangular notch. 7M  
b) During an experiment  $95\text{litres}$  of water is flowing over a right angled notch was collected in two minutes. If the head of the still is  $4\text{cm}$ , determine the coefficient of discharge of the notch. 7M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Explain about Reynolds Experiment with the help of a neat sketch. 8M  
b) Write the characteristics of the laminar and turbulent flows. 6M

**OR**

8. The two reservoirs with surface level difference of  $20\text{m}$  are to be connected by  $1\text{m}$  dia pipe  $6\text{km}$  long. Calculate the discharge when a cast iron pipe of roughness  $k=0.3\text{mm}$  is used. What will be the percentage increase in discharge if cast iron pipe were to be replaced by steel pipe of roughness  $k=0.1\text{mm}$ . neglect local losses 14M

**UNIT-V**

9. Explain the geometric, kinematic and dynamic similarities. 14M

**OR**

10. a) Define the terms: model, prototype, model analysis, hydraulic similitude 6M  
b) A  $1/50$  model of spillway was made and test was conducted with a water flow rate of  $3\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ . The water velocity was found to be  $2\text{m/s}$ . Estimate the water flow rate and velocity of the prototype. 8M

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Code: 7G633

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations February 2022

**Strength of Materials**

( Civil Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks )

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**UNIT-I**

1. Formulate the relationship between shear modulus, bulk modulus and elastic modulus & Also Explain the stress strain relation for mild steel

Marks CO Blooms Level

14M CO1 B2

**OR**

2. A bar of 30mm in diameter was subjected to a tensile load of 55kN and the measured extension on 350mm gauge length was 0.15mm and change in diameter was 0.0036mm. Calculate Poisson's ratio and values of three elastic moduli.

14M CO1 B3

**UNIT-II**

3. A beam of span 6m which is simply supported at its edges subjected to concentrated loads of 10kN and 20kN at a distance of 2m and 5m respectively from left support, with an overhanging span of 2m from its right support subjected to UDL of 2kN/m at its overhanging span. Determine the maximum bending moment and shear force.

14M CO2 B1

**OR**

4. A Cantilever 2 m long carries a uniformly varying load of zero at its free end to maximum of 20kN/m at fixed end. Draw shear force and bending moment diagrams for the cantilever.

14M CO2 B4

**UNIT-III**

5. Write down the assumptions of simple bending theory derive the Equation of simple bending Theory

14M CO3 B1

**OR**

6. Define section modulus. What is its value for a hollow pipe with external and internal diameters as 'D' and 'd'

14M CO3 B1

**UNIT-IV**

7. Derive the expression for the maximum deflection of a simply supported beam loaded with a central point load using Mohr's theorem.

14M CO4 B1

**OR**

8. A cylindrical shaft of diameter made of steel of yield strength 250MPa is subjected to static load consisting of bending moment of 10kN.m and a torsional moment of 25kN.m. Determine the diameter of the shaft using (i) maximum principal stress theory, (ii) maximum shear stress theory and (iii) maximum distortion energy theory. Take  $E=200\text{GPa}$ . Poisson's ratio=0.25 and factor of safety =2.

14M CO4 B4

**UNIT-V**

9. State the significance and application of theories of failure. Derive an expression for distortion energy theory of failure.

14M CO5 B3

**OR**

10. Draw & Explain Mohr's circle when a body is subjected to two mutually perpendicular principal stresses which are unequal & Unlike.

14M CO5 B1

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