## Code: 7GC32

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations March/April 2023

## Engineering Mathematics-III

(Common to All Branches)
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
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## UNIT-I

1. Use Milne's method to find $y(0.3)$ from $y^{\prime}=x^{2}+y^{2} y(0)=1$. Find the intial values $y(-0.1), y(0.1), y(0.2)$ from the Taylors series method.

OR
2. Find a real root of the equation $3 x=\cos x+1$ by Newton-Raphson's method correct to four decimal places.

## UNIT-II

3. The following table of values of $x$ and $y$ is given.

| x | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| y | 6.9897 | 7.4036 | 7.7815 | 8.1291 | 8.4510 | 8.7506 | 9.0309 |

Find $\frac{d y}{d x}$ and $\frac{d^{2} y}{d x^{2}}$ at $\mathrm{x}=6$

## OR

4. Estimate the value of $f(22)$ and $f(42)$ from the following table by Newton's forward and backward interpolation formula.

| $x$ | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 354 | 332 | 291 | 260 | 231 | 204 |
| UNIT-III |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## OR

6. 

Solve $\frac{\partial^{2} u}{\partial x^{2}}-2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}+\frac{\partial u}{\partial y}=0$

## UNIT-IV

7. Find the Fourier series to represent $f(x)=|x|$ when $-\pi<x<\pi$ and deduce that

$$
\frac{1}{1^{2}}+\frac{1}{3^{2}}+\frac{1}{5^{2}}+\ldots=\frac{\pi^{2}}{8}
$$

8. Find the half range cosine series for the function $f(x)=x$, when $0<x<\pi$ hence show that $\frac{1}{1^{2}}+\frac{1}{3^{2}}+\frac{1}{5^{2}}+\ldots=\frac{\pi^{2}}{8}$

## UNIT-V

9. If $F(s)$ is the complex Fourier transform of $f(x)$ then prove that

$$
F\{f(a x)\}=\frac{1}{a} F\left(\frac{s}{a}\right), a \neq 0
$$

## OR

10. 

Find the Fourier transform of $e^{-|x|}$. Hence show that $\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{x \sin m x}{1+x^{2}} d x=\frac{\pi}{2} e^{-m}, m>0$

Code: 7G333
II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations March/April 2023
Signals and Systems
(Electronics and Communication Engineering)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
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UNIT-I

1. a) Obtain the expressions to represent trigonometric Fourier coefficients in terms of
exponential Fourier coefficients.
b) $\begin{aligned} & \text { Define Fourier series of signal } f(t) \text {. Derive the Relationship between various types of } \\ & \text { Fourier series representation } \\ & \text { 2. a) } \\ & \\ & \text { Find the even and odd components of the following signal } \\ & x(t)=\operatorname{cost}+\sin t+2 \operatorname{sint}+4 \operatorname{cost}\end{aligned} \quad 7 \mathrm{M}$
b) Determine whether the following signals are periodic or not? If periodic determine fundamental period.
i) $\cos t+\sin \sqrt{2} t \cos t$ ii) $2 \cos 100 \pi t+5 \sin 50 t$

## UNIT-II

3. Define Fourier transform. Explain the properties of Fourier transform

## OR

4. a) Obtain the Fourier transform of a periodic train of impulses with period T .
b) Obtain the Fourier transform of the following functions.
i) Unit step function ii) Unit impulse function

UNIT-III
5. a) What is the impulse response of two LTI systems connected in parallel?
b) Explain the Filter characteristics of linear systems

## OR

6. a) Explain the difference between the following systems.
i) Linear and non-linear systems. ii) Time variant and time invariant systems
b) Discuss the conditions for distortionless transmission.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Explain the relation between convolution and correlation.
b) Derive the relation between PSDs of input and output for an LTI system

## OR

8. a) With an example explain the Graphical representation of convolution. 7M
b) Prove that auto correlation function and energy/power spectral density function forms Fourier Transform pair.

## UNIT-V

9. a) Derive the relation between $Z$ transform and Fourier transform
b) Discuss any 3 properties of Laplace transform.

## OR

10. a) Prove the differentiation property of $Z$-transform. Explain the concept of ROC in $Z$ transform
b) Give the relationship between z-transform ,Fourier transform and Laplace Transform

Code: 7G331
II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations March/April 2023
Electronic Circuits
(Electronics and Communication Engineering)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
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## UNIT-I

1. Consider a single Stage CE Amplifier with $\mathrm{Rs}=1 \mathrm{~K}, \mathrm{R}_{1}=50 \mathrm{~K}, \mathrm{R}_{2}=2 \mathrm{~K}, \mathrm{Rc}=2 \mathrm{~K}$, hfe=50, hie $=1.1 \mathrm{~K}$, hoe $=25 \mu \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{V}$ and $\mathrm{hre}=2.5 \mathrm{X} 10-14$. Find Ai!, Ri!, $A V!$, $A i=I / / l_{\mathrm{s}}$, $\mathrm{AVS}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{o}} / \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{s}}$.

## OR

2. a) Derive the expressions of Millers theorem and its dual.
b) Draw and explain the circuit of cascaded amplifier and mention the advantages

## UNIT-II

3. a) What is the significance of 3 dB bandwidth?
b) Explain the frequency response of amplifier at Low, Mid and High frequencies

## OR

4. a) A BJT has the following parameters measured at ic=1mA, hie $=3 \mathrm{~K}$, hfe=500, $\mathrm{FT}=4 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{Cc}=2 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{Ce}=18 \mathrm{pF}$. Find rble, gm, rce and fH for RL=1K
b) The following low frequency parameters are known for a given transistor at room temperature $(3000 \mathrm{~K})$ at $I C=10 \mathrm{~mA}$ and VCE $=8$ volts: hie $=500$, hoe $=2 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{~S}$, hfe $=100$ and hre $=10^{-4}$. At the same operating point, $\mathrm{fT}=50 \mathrm{MHz}$ and $\mathrm{Cob}(\mathrm{Cc})=3 \mathrm{pF}$. Calculate the values of hybrid- parameters.

## UNIT-III

5. When the negative feedback is applied to an amplifier of gain 100, the overall gain falls to 50 . Calculate (i) the feedback factor $\beta$ (ii) if the same feedback factor maintained, the value of the amplifier gains required if the overall gain is to be 75 .

## OR

6. Derive the expression for input impedance and output impedance for the current series and current shunt feedback amplifiers.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) List out the types of oscillators.
b) With neat diagram explain about amplitude stability of oscillators.

## OR

8. a) What are the features and advantages of crystal oscillator?
b) With neat diagram explain about frequency stability of oscillators.

## UNIT-V

9. a) Explain crossover distortion in Class B power amplifier
b) What is $Q$ Factor? Write about unloaded and loaded $Q$ in tuned circuit.

## OR

10. Draw and explain class B push pull amplifier. Show that in class B push pull amplifier the maximum conversion efficiency is $78.5 \%$.
