

Hall Ticket Number :

**R-20**

**Code: 20AC36T**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2022

**Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis**

( Common to CE & ECE )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two mark**.  
3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

- |   |                 |     |              |
|---|-----------------|-----|--------------|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions | ( 5 X 2 = 10M ) | CO  | Blooms Level |
| a) Law of diminishing marginal utility                    |                 | CO1 | L1           |
| b) Iso-quants and iso-costs                               |                 | CO2 | L1           |
| c) Characteristics of monopolistic competition.           |                 | CO2 | L2           |
| d) Scope of capital budgeting                             |                 | CO2 | L2           |
| e) Double entry bookkeeping                               |                 | CO1 | L1           |

**PART-B**

Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

- |   | Marks | CO  | Blooms Level |
|---|-------|-----|--------------|
| <b>UNIT-I</b>   |       |     |              |
| 2. a) Discuss the nature and scope of managerial economics.             | 6M    | CO2 | L1           |
| b) Elucidate the relationship of managerial economics with other areas. | 6M    | CO3 | L1           |

**OR**

- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 3. a) Define demand. Explain different types of demand. | 6M | CO1 | L1 |
| b) Explain the law of demand and its exceptions.        | 6M | CO2 | L1 |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 4. a) Explain the determinants of cost.             | 6M | CO2 | L2 |
| b) Identify different bases of cost classification. | 6m | CO1 | L2 |

**OR**

- |  |     |     |    |
|--|-----|-----|----|
| 5. Explain graphically the cost-output relationship in the long-run. | 12M | CO3 | L2 |
|--|-----|-----|----|

**UNIT-III**

- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 6. a) State the characteristics of an oligopoly market.                     | 6M | CO2 | L2 |
| b) Differentiate joint stock company and cooperative society form business. | 6M | CO3 | L1 |

**OR**

7. State the forms and functions of different types of public sector organizations. 12M CO2 L2

<b>UNIT-IV</b>
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8. a) Discuss the sources of raising capital. 6M CO2 L3  
 b) Explain what is profitability index. Discuss which is a superior ranking criterion, profitability index or the net present value. 6M CO3 L3

**OR**

9. An investment would cost `100,000 and provide annual cash inflow of `21,150 for 6 years. If the opportunity cost of capital is 10 per cent, calculate the Net Present Value (NPV) and Internal Rate of Return (IRR) of the investment. 12M CO3 L3

<b>UNIT-V</b>
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10. a) State the accounting principles and accounting conventions. 6M CO1 L3  
 b) "Every debit must have a corresponding credit". Explain. 6M CO3 L3

**OR**

11. a) Define ledger. Explain its importance in accounting process. 6M CO2 L3  
 b) For Pavani Ltd., calculate debtor's turnover ratio from the following information:
- |                             |            |    |        |
|-----------------------------|------------|----|--------|
| Sundry debtors at beginning | `20,00,000 |    |        |
| Sundry debtors at end       | `12,50,000 |    |        |
| Sales                       | `25,50,250 | 6M | CO3 L4 |

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :									
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<b>R-20</b>
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**Code: 20A431T**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2022

**Signals and Systems**

( Electronics and Communication Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two mark**.  
 3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

- |   |     |              |
|---|-----|--------------|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M )                         | CO  | Blooms Level |
| a) Define periodic signal. Give the condition for periodicity of a discrete time periodic signal. | CO1 | L1           |
| b) Obtain Fourier transform of signum function.   | CO2 | L2           |
| c) Define System and signal bandwidth.  | CO3 | L2           |
| d) State Parseval's theorem.  | CO4 | L3           |
| e) What is the condition to be satisfied for the existence of Laplace transform?                  | CO5 | L4           |

**PART-B**

Answer **five** questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

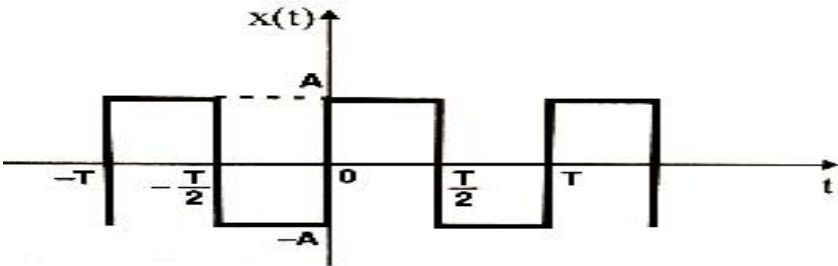
Marks	CO	Blooms Level
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<b>UNIT-I</b>
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- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 2. a) Define Energy and power of a signal. Determine whether the following signal is Energy or Power signal and calculate energy or power. $x(t) = e^{-2t}u(t)$ | 6M | CO1 | L1 |
| b) Enumerate any two basic operations that can be applied on signals with suitable examples.  | 6M | CO1 | L1 |

**OR**

3. a) Determine the trigonometric form of Fourier series of the square wave form shown



6M	CO1	L1
----	-----	----

- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
| b) State and prove the following properties of continuous time Fourier series: i) Time shift ii) Differential in time domain | 6M | CO1 | L1 |
|--|----|-----|----|

**UNIT-II**

4. Find the Fourier transform of the following functions.
- |                            |                     |     |     |    |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|----|
| i) Impulse function $f(t)$ | ii) DC Signal       |     |     |    |
| iii) Unit step function    | iv) Signum function | 12M | CO2 | L5 |

**OR**

5. a) State and prove the following Fourier transform properties:  
(i) Time shifting (ii) Frequency shifting (iii) Convolution
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO2 | L2 |
|--|----|-----|----|
- b) Discuss about Hilbert transform.
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO2 | L2 |
|--|----|-----|----|

**UNIT-III**

6. a) Explain causality and physical reliability of a system and hence give Paley-Wiener criterion.
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO3 | L2 |
|--|----|-----|----|
- b) Obtain the relationship between the bandwidth and rise time of ideal low pass Filter.
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO3 | L2 |
|--|----|-----|----|

**OR**

7. a) State and prove the sampling theorem for band limited signals.
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO3 | L2 |
|--|----|-----|----|
- b) Discuss the effect of aliasing due to under sampling.
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO3 | L2 |
|--|----|-----|----|

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Determine the convolution of the signals  $x(n)=\{2,-1,3,2\}$  and  $h(n)=\{1,-1,1,1\}$ .
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO4 | L3 |
|--|----|-----|----|
- b) Define and prove the properties of convolution.
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO4 | L3 |
|--|----|-----|----|

**OR**

9. a) State and prove Parseval's power theorem for continuous time signals.
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO4 | L3 |
|--|----|-----|----|
- b) Derive the relation between convolution and correlation.
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO4 | L3 |
|--|----|-----|----|

**UNIT-V**

10. a) State and prove initial value and final value theorems of Laplace transform.
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO5 | L2 |
|--|----|-----|----|
- b) Determine the inverse Laplace transform of the following functions.
- |                                   |  |    |     |    |
|-----------------------------------|--|----|-----|----|
| i) $x(t) = \frac{1}{s(s+1)(s+3)}$ | ii) $x(t) = \frac{3s^2 + 8s + 6}{(s+8)(s^2 + 6s + 1)}$ | 6M | CO5 | L5 |
|-----------------------------------|--|----|-----|----|

**OR**

11. a) State and prove time shifting and time convolution properties of z- transform.
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
|  | 6M | CO5 | L3 |
|--|----|-----|----|
- b) Find the inverse Z- transform of
- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
| ii) $x(z) = \frac{1 + 3z^{-1}}{1 + 3z^{-1} + 2z^{-2}}$ | 6M | CO5 | L5 |
|--|----|-----|----|
- \*\*\* End \*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :

**R-20**

**Code: 20AC32T**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2022

**Transform Techniques & Complex Variables**

( Common to EEE and ECE )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two mark**.  
 3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

- |   |     |              |
|---|-----|--------------|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M )   | CO  | Blooms Level |
| a) Find $L[\sin^3 3t]$ .  | CO1 | L4           |
| b) Evaluate: $L^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{(s+1)(s+2)}\right]$ .  | CO2 | L3           |
| c) Find the Fourier coefficient $b_n$ of the Fourier series expansion for the function $f(x) = x^2$ in the interval $[0, 2\pi]$ . | CO3 | L3           |
| d) Apply C-R conditions to $f(z) = z^2$ and show that the function is analytic everywhere.  | CO4 | L1           |
| e) Find the poles and residues of $f(z) = \frac{e^z}{z(1+z)^2}$ .   | CO5 | L2           |

**PART-B**

Answer **five** questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

**UNIT-I**

- |  | Marks | CO  | Blooms Level |
|--|-------|-----|--------------|
| 2. a) Find the Laplace Transformation of $f(t) = t e^{3t} \sin t$ .  | 6M    | CO1 | L3           |
| b) Prove that $\int_0^{\infty} \left( \frac{e^{-t} - e^{-3t}}{t} \right) dt = \log(3)$ .   | 6M    | CO1 | L2           |
| <b>OR</b>  |       |     |              |
| 3. a) Find the Laplace Transform of $f(t) = \begin{cases} 1 & 0 \leq t < a \\ -1 & a < t < 2a \end{cases}$ and $f(t)$ is periodic with period $2a$ . | 6M    | CO1 | L1           |
| b) Find the Laplace Transformation of $f(t) = \frac{e^{-t} \sin t}{t}$ .   | 6M    | CO1 | L1           |

<b>UNIT-II</b>
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4. a) Apply convolution theorem to evaluate  $L^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{(s^2+a^2)(s^2+b^2)}\right)$  6M CO2 L3

b) Find the inverse Laplace Transformation of

$$F(s) = \frac{s^2 - 15s - 11}{(s+1)(s-2)^2}.$$

6M CO2 L3

**OR**

5. Solve the differential equation

$$\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} - 6\frac{dy}{dt} + 9y = t^2e^{3t}; y(0) = 2; y'(0) = 6$$

by using Laplace Transformation.

12M CO2 L3

<b>UNIT-III</b>
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6. Find Fourier series of  $f(x) = x + x^2$  in  $(-f, f)$  and hence

deduce that  $\frac{1}{1^2} - \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} - \frac{1}{4^2} + \dots = \frac{f^2}{12}.$

12M CO3 L1

**OR**

7. Find Fourier Cosine and Sine transform of

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x & 0 < x < 1 \\ 2-x & 1 < x < 2 \\ 0 & x > 2 \end{cases}.$$

12M CO3 L1

<b>UNIT-IV</b>
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8. Show that the function  $u = e^{2x}(x \cos(2y) - y \sin(2y))$  is harmonic. Find the conjugate function  $v$  and express  $u + iv$  as an analytic function of  $z$ .

12M CO4 L1

**OR**

9. Evaluate  $\int_C \frac{e^z}{z(1-z)^3} dz$ , where  $C$  is (i)  $|z| = \frac{1}{2}$

(ii)  $|z-1| = \frac{1}{2}$  (iii)  $|z| = 2.$

12M CO4 L2

UNIT-V
--------

10. a) Find Laurent's series of  $f(z) = \frac{1}{(z+1)(z+3)}$  for  $1 < |z| < 3$ .

6M CO5 L2

b) State Cauchy Residue theorem and hence evaluate

$$\int_C \frac{\sin^2 z}{\left(z - \frac{f}{6}\right)^3} dz \text{ where } C \text{ the circle is } |z| = 1.$$

6M CO5 L2

**OR**

11. a) Expand  $f(z) = \frac{1}{1-z}$  in a Taylor series with center  $z_0 = 2i$ .

6M CO5 L3

b) State Cauchy Residue theorem and hence evaluate

$$\int_C \frac{\cos z}{(z-fi)^2} dz \text{ where } C \text{ is the circle } |z| = 5.$$

6M CO5 L3

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :										
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<b>R-20</b>
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**Code: 20A433T**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2022

**Analog Circuits**

( Electronics and Communication Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two mark**.  
 3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions (5X2=10M)	CO	Blooms Level
a) State Miller's theorem.	CO1	L1
b) List advantages of negative feedback.	CO2	L1
c) State Barkhausen criterion for oscillators	CO3	L1
d) Distinguish between Class A and Class B Power Amplifiers	CO4	L2
e) Define Clamping circuit theorem.	CO5	L1

**PART-B**

Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

	Marks	CO	Blooms Level
<b>UNIT-I</b>			
2. a) Discuss the frequency response of an amplifier.	4M	CO1	L2
b) A voltage source of internal resistance, $R_s=900$ drives a CC amplifier using load resistance $R_L=2000$ . The CE h parameters are $h_{fe}=60$ , $h_{ie}=1200$ , $h_{oe}=25\mu A/V$ and $h_{re}=2 \times 10^{-4}$ . Compute $A_i$ , $R_i$ , $A_v$ and $R_o$ using approximate analysis.	8M	CO1	L3
<b>OR</b>			
3. a) Derive the parameters $A_i$ , $R_i$ , $A_v$ and $R_o$ of Common Collector Amplifier using simplified hybrid model analysis	6M	CO1	L3
b) State and prove Miller's theorem and its dual.	6M	CO1	L3
<b>UNIT-II</b>			
4. a) Explain the concept of feedback with block diagram?	6M	CO2	L2
b) Derive the expressions for $R_i$ , $R_o$ of Transistorized current series feedback amplifier.	6M	CO2	L3
<b>OR</b>			
5. a) Derive the expressions of Gain, input and output resistances for a Voltage Shunt feedback amplifier.	6M	CO2	L3
b) Show that bandwidth of an amplifier can be improved by using negative feedback	6M	CO2	L2
<b>UNIT-III</b>			
6. a) Explain the working principle of Wein-bridge oscillator using BJT and derive the expression for frequency of oscillations.	6M	CO3	L3



- b) Determine the frequency of oscillations when a RC phase shift oscillator has  $R=100\text{ k}$  ,  $C=0.01\mu\text{F}$  and  $R_C = 2.2\text{ K}$  . Also find the minimum current gain needed for this purpose. 6M CO3 L3

**OR**

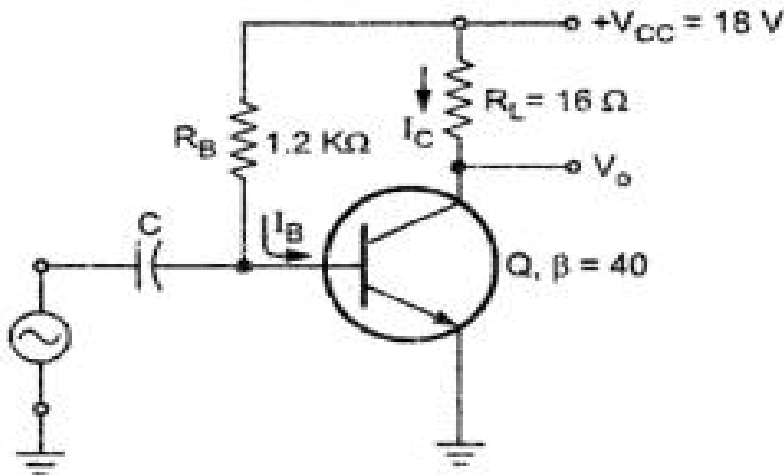
7. a) Explain Hartley oscillator using BJT and derive the expression for its frequency of oscillations and condition for sustained oscillations. 6M CO3 L3
- b) Explain in detail the concept of stability in Oscillators. 6M CO3 L2

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Discuss Complementary Symmetry Class B Push Pull Power Amplifier with neat diagram and determine its efficiency. 8M CO4 L2
- b) Discuss crossover distortion in class B power amplifier. 4M CO4 L2

**OR**

9. a) List the features of power amplifiers. 4M CO4 L1
- b) A series fed Class A amplifier shown in the Fig, operates from dc source and applied sinusoidal input signal generates peak base current of 9mA. Determine (i) Quiescent current  $I_{CQ}$ , (ii) Quiescent voltage  $V_{CEQ}$ , (iii) DC input power  $P_{DC}$ , (iv) AC output power  $P_{AC}$  and (v) Efficiency.



8M CO4 L3

**UNIT-V**

10. a) Draw the high pass RC circuit and derive response of a step input 8M CO5 L3
- b) Prove low pass RC circuit act as integrator 4M CO5 L3

**OR**

11. a) Design a double ended clipper which clips the waveform at two peaks and explain. 8M CO5 L3
- b) List the applications of clippers. 4M CO5 L1

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

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<b>R-20</b>
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**Code: 20A432T**

II B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations August 2022

**Digital Logic Design**

( Electronics and Communication Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two mark**.  
 3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

- |  |                 |     |              |
|--|-----------------|-----|--------------|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions                        | ( 5 X 2 = 10M ) | CO  | Blooms Level |
| a) Convert $(101011)_2 = (\dots\dots\dots)$ Gray                                 |                 | CO1 | L2           |
| b) Simplify the following Boolean equation using K map<br>$F(x,y) = \sum m(1,3)$ |                 | CO2 | L5           |
| c) Draw the 2 to 4 Decoder diagram.  |                 | CO3 | L6           |
| d) Write the characteristic equation of a JK flip-flop                           |                 | CO3 | L6           |
| e) Define a State Diagram.   |                 | CO4 | L2           |

**PART-B**

Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

Marks	CO	Blooms Level
-------	----	--------------

**UNIT-I**

- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
| 2. a) Perform the subtraction using 2's complement method<br>$(11010)_2 - (10000)_2$ | 6M | CO1 | L2 |
| b) Implement all the Basic Gates using Universal Gates.                              | 6M | CO1 | L2 |

**OR**

- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 3. a) Explain about binary codes with examples.             | 6M | CO1 | L2 |
| b) Realize $F(A,B,C) = AB + AC + BC$ using only NAND gates. | 6M | CO1 | L2 |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 4. a) Convert $F( X,Y,Z ) = X'Y + X'Z + YZ$ into canonical form (SSOP).   | 4M | CO2 | L3 |
| b) Simplify the following Boolean equation using K-map.<br>$F(W,X,Y,Z) = \sum m(0,7,8,9,10,12) + \sum d(2,5,13)$ . Implement using simplified expression using NAND Gates | 8M | CO2 | L4 |

**OR**

5. a) Write the procedure for tabulation method and compare it with K- Map technique. 8M CO2 L4  
 b) Prove the identity of the following equation  $X'Y'+X'Y+XY=X'+Y$  4M CO2 L4

**UNIT-III**

6. a) Implement the Sum and carry of Full Adder using 2:1 MUX 8M CO3 L6  
 b) Design 4 to 2 Encoder using basic gates. 4M CO3 L6

**OR**

7. a) Describe about Ripple Adder with suitable diagram. 6M CO3 L6  
 b) Implement 3 to 8 decoder using 2 to 4 decoders 6M CO3 L6

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Design D flip flop using SR flip flop 6M CO4 L2  
 b) Explain about 4 bit Ring counter 6M CO4 L6

**OR**

9. a) Implement T flip flop using NAND gate. 6M CO4 L2  
 b) Describe about Modulo N synchronous counters 6M CO4 L6

**UNIT-V**

10. Reduce the number of states in the following state table and tabulate the reduced state table in standard form.

P.S	N.S,Z X=0	N.S,Z X=1
A	E,0	D,1
B	F,0	D,0
C	E,0	B,1
D	F,0	B,0
E	C,0	F,1
F	B,0	C,0

Where P.S-present state ,N.S. –Next state ,Z-output, X-input

12M CO4 L6

**OR**

11. a) Write a short note on ASM Chart. 4M CO4 L2  
 b) Explain about Finite State Machines. 8M CO4 L2

\*\*\* End \*\*\*