## Code: 1GC43

## R-11

## Last Chance Special Supplementary Examinations

## II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2021

## Environmental Science

( Mechanical Engineering )
Time: 03 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any five questions
All Questions carry equal marks (14 Marks each)

1. a) Briefly explain scope and importance of environmental studies. 7M
b) Explain about the ways to create public awareness in environmental issues.
b) Discuss about the equitable use and conservation of natural resources.
2. a) What are the environmental hazards associated with mineral extraction. 7M
b) Discuss, we live in a world where in natural resources are limited?
b) Write short notes on solid-waste disposal.
b) Discuss the structure and functions of forest ecosystem
3. a) Describe productive and consumptive values of biodiversity 8M
b) India is one of the megadiversity nations. Explain. 6M
4. a) What is rainwater harvesting? Name and discuss in brief the types of rainwater
harvesting.
b) What are the gases are responsible for global warming? List them. Write their
effects and control measures.
5. a) Explain the term population explosion. Enumerate its effects. 7M
b) Discuss the strategy adopted by government of India for the development of
women and children.
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Code: 1G541

## Last Chance Special Supplementary Examinations

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations July 2021
Kinematics of Machinery
( Mechanical Engineering )
Time: 03 Hours
Answer any five questions
All Questions carry equal marks (14 Marks each)
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1. What do you mean by inversion of a mechanism? Explain with sketches all inversions of quadric cycle chain.
2. Draw a neat sketch of a Davis steering gear, and show that it satisfies the condition for correct steering in all positions.
3. In a four-bar chain $A B C D, A D$ is fixed and is 150 mm long. The crank $A B$ is 40 mm long and rotates at 120 r.p.m. clockwise, while the link $C D=80 \mathrm{~mm}$ oscillates about $D$. $B C$ and $A D$ are of equal length. Find the angular velocity of link $C D$ when angle $B A D=60^{\circ}$.
4. Draw and explain Klien's construction for determining the velocity and acceleration of the piston in a slider crank mechanism.
5. A cam is to be designed for a knife edge follower with the following data:
6. Cam lift $=40 \mathrm{~mm}$ during $90^{\circ}$ of cam rotation with simple harmonic motion.
7. Dwell for the next $30^{\circ}$. 3. During the next $60^{\circ}$ of cam rotation, the follower returns to its original position with simple harmonic motion. 4. Dwell during the remaining $180^{\circ}$. Draw the profile of the cam when the line of stroke is offset 20 mm from the axis of the cam shaft. The radius of the base circle of the cam is 40 mm . Determine the maximum velocity and acceleration of the follower during its ascent and descent, if the cam rotates at 240 r.p.m.
8. a) Explain the terms: (i) Module, (ii) Pressure angle, and (iii) Addendum.
b) Derive an expression for the minimum number of teeth required on the pinion in order to avoid interference in involute gear teeth when it meshes with wheel.
b) Derive the condition for transmitting the maximum power in a flat belt drive.
9. a) What do you understand by 'gear train'? Discuss the various types of gear trains.
b) Two parallel shafts, about 600 mm apart are to be connected by spur gears. One shaft is to run at 360 r.p.m. and the other at 120 r.p.m. Design the gears, if the circular pitch is to be 25 mm .
