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## Code: 7G642

## R-17

|| B.Tech. II Semester Regular \& Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Building Planning \& Drawing

(Civil Engineering )
Max. Marks: 70
PART-A
Answer all Three units by choosing one question from each unit ( $\mathbf{3 \times 1 4}=\mathbf{4 2}$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

1. Classify the buildings based on occupancy and type of construction.

## OR

2. a) Explain in detail the factors to be considered for selection of a site for a residential building?
b) Define Floor Area Ratio. How it is related to maximum ground coverage?

## UNIT-II

3. a) Differential between the following (i) Hotel and Motel (ii) Reading room and stack room (iii) Auditorium and foyer (iv) Dispensary and clinic
b) What are the factors to be considered in the design of bank building

## OR

4. a) Describe the important departments and facilities to be provided in the layout of a general hospital
b) Explain the various planning factors in the design of a school building

## UNIT-III

5. a) Differentiate between PERT and CPM network methods
b) Define a dummy activity used in a network. State the two purposes for which it is used. Mention four conventions that are used in drawing the network.

## OR

6. a) Explain the concept of Float.
b) A project consists of the following activities:

Activity: 10-20,10-30,20-40,30-40,20-50,40-50
Duration(Weeks): 13,12,2,8.15,2
Draw the network diagram. Calculate total and free floats for the activities. Mark the critical path

## PART-B

## Answer any one question from the following units ( $1 \times 28$ = 28 Marks )

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Draw the plans of English Bond odd and even courses of one and half brick walls in thickness at the junction of a corner ( 300 mm thickness).
b) Draw neat conventional symbols for the following items (in 40 mm * 40 mm blocks). (i) Timber (ii) Concrete (iii) Rock (iv) Brick

## OR

## UNIT-V

8. a) Draw the plan section and elevation of a residential building presenting following requirements with suitable scale.
i. Living room
ii. Dining room
iii. Bed room with batch cum W.C-3
iv. Kitchen-1
v. Reading room
vi. Store room.

The plinth area shall not exceed 200 sq.m.
Hall Ticket Number :
Code: 7GC41
|| B.Tech. |l Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022 Environmental Science
b) Knowledge about the environment is not an end, but rather a beginning. Explain. ..... 7M
OR
2. a) Name any five eminent environmentalists. Summarize their contribution. ..... 7M
b) Explain the scope of Environmental Engineering. ..... 7M
UNIT-II
3. a) Environment damages caused by mining last long after the mine is closed. Discusswith an example.7M
b) Differentiate between renewable and non-renewable energy resources. ..... 7M
OR
4. a) What are the actions that could serve as solutions to the problem of deforestation? ..... 7M
b) What are the major causes for conflicts over water? Discuss one inter-state river water dispute. ..... 7M
UNIT-III
5. a) With a neat sketch, explain how the element Carbon is recycled in nature? ..... 7M
b) Define Hotspot in Biodiversity. Enumerate the Hotspots identified in India. ..... 7M
OR
6. a) What are food chains and food web? Explain significance with examples. ..... 7M
b) Identify and explain the present day threats to the biodiversity in India. ..... 7M
UNIT-IV
7. a) List the major air pollutants and explain their effects on human beings. ..... 7M
b) How is soil productivity affected by soil pollution? Suggest control measures. ..... 7M
OR
8. a) Write a short note on Chernobyl nuclear disaster. ..... 7M
b) Define BOD. Differentiate between point and non-point sources of pollution. ..... 7M
UNIT-V9. a) Describe the salient features of Forest Conservation Act.7M
b) What are the objectives and elements of Value education? ..... 7M
OR
10. a) List the major greenhouse gases. Explain effects of global warming. ..... 7M
b) Explain the environmental problems posed by population explosion. ..... 7M

## Code: 7GC42

|| B.Tech. || Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Probability \& Statistics

(Common to CE, ME \& CSE )
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
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## UNIT-I

1. If $P(A)=1 / 4, P(B)=1 / 3$ and $P(A \cup B)=1 / 2$ then find $P(A / B), P(B / A), P\left(A \cap B^{\prime}\right)$ and $P\left(A / B^{\prime}\right)$.

14M 1 L2
OR
2. State and prove Baye's theorem

## UNIT-II

3. Ten coins are throw simultaneously. Find the probability of getting at least (i) seven heads (ii) six heads

OR
4. If the probability of a bad reaction from a certain injection is 0.001 , determine the chance that out of 2000 individuals more than two individuals will get a bad reaction.

## UNIT-III

5. If we can assert with $95 \%$ that the maximum error is 0.05 and P is 0.2 . Find the size of the sample.

## OR

6. Find $95 \%$ confidence limits for the mean of a normality distributed population from which the following sample was taken $15,17,10,18,16,9,7,11,13,14$.

## UNIT-IV

7. A random sample of 10 boys had the following I.Qs: $70,120,110,101,88,83,95,98$, 107, and 100. Do these data support the assumption of population mean I.Q of 100 ?

## OR

8. A random sample of 100 recorded deaths in a country showed an average life span of 71.8 years. Assuming a population standard deviation of 8.9 years, does this seem to indicate that the mean life span today is greater than 70 years? Use a 0.05 level of significance.

## UNIT-V

9. The measurements of the output of two units have given the following results. Assuming that both samples have been obtained from the normal populations at $10 \%$ significant level, Test whether the two populations have the same variance

| Unit-A | 14.1 | 10.1 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 14.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unit-B | 14.0 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 14.1 |

OR
10. 4 coins were tossed 160 times and the following results were obtained,

| No, of Heads | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 17 | 52 | 54 | 31 | 6 |

Under the assumption that coins are unbiased, find the expected frequencies of $0,1,2,3,4$ heads and test the goodness of fit for $\alpha=0.05$

## Code: 7G644

|| B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Structural Analysis-I

(Civil Engineering)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
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1. Derive the Equation for a fixed beam when one end of beam having sinking support with neat sketch.

## OR

2. Derive the Equation for a Fixed beam carrying an Eccentric point load on the beam with neat sketch.

UNIT-II
3. A Continuous beam $A B C$ covers two consecutive span $A B$ and $B C$ of lengths $5 m$ and 4 m , carrying UDL of $8 \mathrm{KN} / \mathrm{m}$ and $6 \mathrm{KN} / \mathrm{m}$ respectively. If the ends $A \& C$ are simply supported, find the supports moments at $A, B \& C$.
4. Derive Clapeyron's theorem or Three moment's equation for continuous beams.

## UNIT-III

5. A continuous beam $A B C D$ is carrying uniformly distributed load $5 \mathrm{KN} / \mathrm{m}$ as shown in Figure. Compute reactions and draw shear force and bending moment diagram due to following support settlements. Support B 0.005 m vertically downwards. Support C, 0.0100 m vertically downwards. Assume $\mathrm{E}=200 \mathrm{GPa} ; \mathrm{l}=1.35^{*} 10^{-3} \mathrm{~m}^{4}$ by using moment distribution method.


OR
6. Explain step by step procedure of Moment Distribution method with suitable example.

> UNIT-IV
7. Construct the influence line for the reaction at support B for the beam of span 10 m . The beam structure is shown in Figure


## OR

8. a) Two wheel loads of 60 KN and 200 kn spaced 4 m apart move on the span of a girder AB from the left to right. Let any of the two wheel loads could lead the othe. Find the vertical reaction at $B$.
b) Derive the Maximum and minimum shear force when single concentrated load acting on the beam.

## UNIT-V

9. Find the vertical and horizontal deflections of the joint $C$ of the truss as shown in figure. The area of the inclined tie is $2000 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$, while the area of the horizontal member is $1600 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$. Take $\mathrm{E}=200 \mathrm{KN} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$.


OR
10. Find the vertical and horizontal deflections of the joint $C$ of the pin jointed truss as shown in figure. The area of the horizontal member is $150 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ and the areas of the members $A C$ and $B C$ are $200 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ each. Take $E=200 \mathrm{KN} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$



Code: 7G641
II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Advanced Strength of Materials

(Civil Engineering)
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
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## UNIT-I

1. A Spherical shell of internal diameter 25 cm , wall thickness 6 cm is subjected to an internal pressure of $850 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$. Calculate the values of maximum and minimum circumferential stresses and radial stresses.

## OR

2. Derive an expression for change in dimensions of a thin cylindrical shell due to internal pressure.

## UNIT-II

3. a) A closely coiled helical spring is made of 14.5 mm diameter steel wire and its ten coils have a mean diameter of 280 mm . Find the elongation, intensity of torsional and shearing stresses and strain energy per cubic cm when the spring carries an axial load of 200 N . ( $\mathrm{G}=84 \times 103 \mathrm{MPa}$ ).
b) Find the axial twist, intensity of bending stress and work stored per c.c. in the spring of question number 3 (a), if an axial torque of $20 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{m}$ is applied. $\mathrm{E}=205 \mathrm{MPa}$.

## OR

4. Derive the expression for equivalent torque when shaft is subjected to combined bending \& torsion

## UNIT-III

5. a) Derive an expression for Euler's crippling load for a column with both ends fixed.
b) Compare the crippling loads given by Rankine's and Euler's formulae for tubular strut 225 cm long having outer and inner diameters of 37.5 mm and 32.5 mm respectively and loaded through pin joints at both ends. Take yield stress $=315$ $\mathrm{MPa}, \mathrm{E}=200 \mathrm{GPa}$ and $\mathrm{a}=1 / 7500$.

## OR

6. a) List out the assumptions made by Euler's theory?
b) Compare the ratio of the strength of solid steel column to that of the hollow steel column of the same cross-sectional area. The internal diameter of the hollow column is $3 / 4$ th of the external diameter. The columns have the same length and are pinned at both ends. Use Euler's theory.

## UNIT-IV

7. A masonry chimney 24 m high, of uniform circular section 3.5 m external diameter and 2 m internal diameter is subjected to a horizontal wind pressure of $1 \mathrm{KN} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$ on projected area. Find the maximum and minimum stress intensities at the base if the specific weight of masonry is $22 \mathrm{KN} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$.
8. A masonry retaining wall is 100 m high and retains earth weighing $1800 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$. The top and bottom widths of the retaining wall are 1 m and 4 m respectively. The angle of repose is 300 . Weight of masonry is $2400 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$. Determine the maximum and minimum stresses in the wall.

## UNIT-V

9. Derive the expression of bending stress and inclination of neutral axis for a beam subjected to unsymmetrical bending

## OR

10. a) How do you determine the total deflection and angle of deflection when a beam is subjected to Unsymmetrical bending?
b) Describe the Mohr's Circle method to locate the principal axis and determine the principal moment of Inertia of the section.
