Hall Ticket Number :
Code: 7G542
|| B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2023

# Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machinery 

(Mechanical Engineering)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

Marks CO BL

1. A pipe containing an oil of specific gravity 0.9. A differential manometer connected at the two points $A$ and $B$ shows a difference in mercury level as 15 cm . Find the difference of pressure at the two points.

## OR

b) Distinguish between simple manometer and a differential manometer.

## UNIT-II

3. A horizontal venturimeter with inlet and throat diameters 30 cm and 15 cm respectively is used to measure the flow of water. The reading of differential manometer connected to the inlet and throat is 20 cm of mercury. Determine the rate of flow. Take $\mathrm{Cd}=0.98$.

OR
4. Derive the Euler's equation of motion along a streamline

## UNIT-III

5. Derive an expression for the force exerted by a jet striking the curved plate at one end tangentially when the plate is symmetrical.

## OR

6. A jet of water if diameter 75 mm moving with a velocity $25 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ strikes a fixed plate in such a wat that the angle between the jet and plate is $60^{\circ}$. Find the force exerted by the jet on the plate i) In the direction normal to the plate and ii) In the direction of the jet.

## UNIT-IV

7. A Pelton wheel turbine develops 9000 Kw under a head of 300 m . The turbine speed is 550 rpm and ratio of jet dia to wheel dia is $1 / 10$. The hydraulic, volumetric and mechanical efficiencies are 0.98, 0.95 and 0.92 respectively. The speed ratio is 0.46 and coefficient of velocity is 0.98 . Calculate the no of jets.

## OR

8. Explain the different types of the Efficiencies of a turbine.

## UNIT-V

9. The following details refer to working of a single acting reciprocating pump. Find the slip, coefficient of discharge and theoretical power required to drive the pump. Piston diameter $=15 \mathrm{~cm}$, Crank radius $=15 \mathrm{~cm}$, Diameter of delivery pipe $=10 \mathrm{~cm}$, Discharge of the pump $=0.31 \mathrm{~m} 3 / \mathrm{min}$. Total lift=15m, Speed of the pump $=60 \mathrm{rpm}$.
10. What are the equations for work done and discharge of a reciprocating pump? Define the slip and coefficient of discharge of a reciprocating pump.

## Code: 7G543

|| B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2023

# Kinematics of Machinery 

(Mechanical Engineering)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
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## UNIT-I

1. What do you mean by inversion of mechanism? Explain with sketches all inversions of quadric cycle chain.

OR
2. Sketch and explain any two inversions of a double slider crank chain.

## UNIT-II

3. The crank of a slider crank mechanism rotates clockwise at a constant speed of $300 \mathrm{r} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. The crank is 150 mm and the connecting rod is 600 mm long. Determine: a) Linear velocity and acceleration of the midpoint of the connecting rod, and $\mathbf{b}$ ) angular velocity and angular acceleration of the connecting rod, at a crank angle of $45^{\circ}$ from inner dead centre position.

OR
4. State and prove Kennedy's theorem as applicable to instantaneous centres of rotation of three bodies. How is it helpful in locating various instantaneous centres of a mechanism?

## UNIT-III

5. Show with sketch how pantograph is used to trace the path to a larger or smaller scale of a given path.

## OR

6. Two shafts are connected by a universal joint. The driving shaft rotates at a uniform speed of 1200 r.p.m. Determine the greatest permissible angle between the shaft axes so that the total fluctuation of speed does not exceed 100 r.p.m. Also calculate the maximum and minimum speeds of the driven shaft.

## UNIT-IV

7. A pair of gear has 16 teeth and 18 teeth, a module 12.5 mm an addendum 12.5 mm and a pressure angle $14.5^{\circ}$. Prove that gears have interference. Determine the minimum number of teeth and the velocity ratio to avoid interference.

## OR

8. Two mating gears with 6 mm module have 30 teeth and 75 teeth. The addendum is standard one module. Pressure angle is $20^{\circ}$. Find: i) pitch diameters, ii) center distance iii) length of path of contact, iv) length of arc of contact and v) contact ratio.

## UNIT-V

9. Draw the displacement, velocity and acceleration diagrams for a follower when it moves with uniform acceleration and retardation. Derive the expression for velocity and acceleration during outstroke and return stroke of the follower.

## OR

10. A cam with 40 mm minimum radius is rotating clockwise at uniform speed of 1200 rpm . It has to operate a knife edge follower as defined below:
i) Follower has to move outward through 30 mm during 900 of cam rotation with uniform velocity ii) Dwell for the next $30^{\circ}$ iii) Follower is to return to its starting position with SHM during next $120^{\circ}$. iv) Follower is to dwell for the remaining period. Draw the cam profile taking the line of action of the follower passing through the center of the cam. Determine the maximum velocity and acceleration of the follower during the return stroke

Hall Ticket Number :

## Code: 7GC42

## R-17

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2023

## Probability and Statistics

## (Common to CE, ME \& CSE)

Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks ) Marks CO

## UNIT-I

1. Find the coefficient of correlation between industrial production and export using the following data and comment on the result.

| Production (in crores tons): | 55 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 62 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Exports (in crores tons) : | 35 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 44 | 43 | 45 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

14M CO1 L3
2. Find the Spearman's rank correlation coefficient to the data:

| X : | 68 | 64 | 75 |  | 50 | 64 | 80 | 75 | 40 | 55 | 6 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y: | 62 | 58 | 68 |  | 45 | 81 | 60 | 68 | 48 | 50 |  | 70 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | UNIT-II |  |  |  |  |  |  |

3. State and prove Addition theorem on probability for three events

## OR

4. A random variable $X$ has the following probability function

| X | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{X})$ | 0 | K | 2 K | 2 K | 3 K | $\mathrm{~K}^{2}$ | $2 \mathrm{~K}^{2}$ | $7 \mathrm{~K}^{2}+\mathrm{K}$ |

Find the value of $K$, (ii)Evaluate $p(0<x<5)$, (iii) Evaluate $p(x<5)$
14M CO2 L3

## UNIT-III

5. If a random variable has a Poisson distribution such that $P(1)=P(2)$ find (i) Mean of the distribution,(ii) $P(4)$,(iii) $P(x \geq 1)$,(iv) $P(1<x<4)$

14M CO3 L2
OR
6. A hospital switch board receives an averages of 4 emergency calls in a 10 minutes interval. What is the probability that (i) there are at most 2 emergency calls in a 10 minute interval (ii) there are exactly 3 emergency calls in a 10 minute interval?

14M CO3 L3
UNIT-IV
7. A random sample of size 100 has a standard deviation of 5 . What can you say about the maximum error with $95 \%$ confidence?

14M CO4 L4

## OR

8. The mean life of a sample of 10 electric bulbs was found to be 1456 hours with S.D of 423 hours. A second sample of 17 bulbs chosen from a different batch showed a mean life 1280 hours with S.D. of 398 hours. Is there a significant difference between the means of two batches?
[^0]
## UNIT-V

9. In a test given two groups of students, the marks obtained are as follows:

| First Group : | 18 | 20 | 36 | 50 | 49 | 36 | 34 | 49 | 41 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Second Group: | 29 | 28 | 26 | 35 | 30 | 44 | 46 | - | - |

Estimate the significance of the difference between the mean marks secured by the students of the above two groups.

14M CO4
OR
10. 1000 students at college level were graded according to their IQ and economic condition of their home. Chose an appropriate test to find the any association between condition at home and I.Q.

| economic condition | high | low | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rich | 460 | 140 | 600 |
| Poor | 240 | 160 | 400 |
| Total | 700 | 300 | 1000 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

14M CO4 L5

# Hall Ticket Number : 

Code: 7G541

## R-17

|| B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2023

## Applied Thermodynamics-I

(Mechanical Engineering)
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

1. Define the following terms with respect to Diesel cycle.
i) Compression ratio ii) Cut off ratio iii) Expansion ratio iv) Net work of the cycle v) mean effective pressure.
2. a) Differentiate between the actual and ideal cycle and the factors responsible.
b) Sketch and explain Stirling cycle.

## UNIT-II

3. a) Sketch and explain the valve timing diagram for 4 stroke Cl engine.

7 M CO2 L2
b) Summarize the important basic components of an IC engine? Explain them briefly.

## OR

4. Illustrate the principle of working of a Magneto ignition system with a neat sketch.

14M CO2 L4

## UNIT-III

5. a) "C.I engines can accept very lean overall mixture ratios but S .1 engines cannot". Explain and discuss.
$7 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{CO3}$ L2
b) Explain the various factors that influence the flame speed in S.I engine combustion.

## OR

6. Explain the four stages of combustion in Cl engine with suitable diagrams. $\quad 14 \mathrm{M} \quad \mathrm{CO} \quad \mathrm{L} 2$

## UNIT-IV

7. Following observations were made during the test on a single cylinder oil engine. Bore $=300 \mathrm{~mm}$, I.M.E.P $=6$ bar, brake rope dia $=2 \mathrm{~cm}$, Stroke $=450 \mathrm{~mm}$, Net brake load $=1.5 \mathrm{KN}$, speed $=300 \mathrm{rpm}$, Brake drum dia $=1.8 \mathrm{~m}$ Calculate a) Indicated Power b) Brake Power c) Mechanical Efficiency

14M CO4 L3

## OR

8. Explain the various engine performance parameters in detail.

14M CO4 L2

## UNIT-V

9. Explain the operation of single stage centrifugal air compressor with help of inlet and outlet velocity triangles on the compressor vane.

14M CO5 L2

## OR

10. a) Write notes on
(i) Degree of reaction (ii) Isentropic efficiency
(iii) Polytropic efficiency.
9M CO5 L1
b) What is meant by positive displacement?

[^0]:    14M CO4 L4

