Code: 19A144T
II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Hydraulics Engineering

## (Civil Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

## UNIT-I

1. Find the displacement thickness, the momentum thickness and energy thickness for the velocity distribution in the boundary layer is given as $u / \mathrm{U}=$ $2(\mathrm{y} / \delta)-(\mathrm{y} / \delta)^{2}$

## OR

2. Derive equation for Momentum thickness ( $\theta$ )

| $14 M$ | 1 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $14 M$ | 1 | 1 |

## UNIT-II

3. a) Prove that Chezy's formula $\mathrm{Q}=\mathrm{AC} \sqrt{ } R S$ where $\mathrm{C}=$ Chezy's Constant, $R=H y d r a u l i c$ Mean Radius, $S$ is the slope, $A$ is the area of cross section

| $6 M$ | 2 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $8 M$ | 2 | 2 |

b) Prove that for a most economical trapezoidal section (b+2ny)/2=y $\left(n^{2}+1\right)$
4. a) Explain about hydraulic jump

OR
b) The depth of flow of water at a certain section of a rectangular channel of 4 m wide, is 0.5 m . This discharge through the channel is $16 \mathrm{~m}^{3} / \mathrm{s}$. If a hydraulic jump takes place on the downstream side, find the depth of the flow after the jump.

## UNIT-III

5. Find the force exerted by a jet of water of diameter 75 mm on stationary flat plate, when the jet strikes the plate normally with velocity of $20 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$.

OR
6. A jet of water of diameter 10 cm strikes a flat plate normally with a velocity of $15 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. The plate is moving with a velocity of $6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ in the direction of jet and away from the jet. Find the force exerted by the jet on the plate.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Define turbines
b) Draw layout of a hydroelectric power plant

| 4 M | 4 | 1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 10 M | 4 | 2 |

## OR

8. A Kaplan turbine develops 24647.6 KW power at an average head of 39 m . Assuming a speed ratio of 2 , flow ratio 0.6 , diameter of the boss equal to 0.35 times the diameter of the runner and overall efficiency of $90 \%$, calculate the diameter of the turbine.

## UNIT-V

9. Define the heads and efficiencies of a centrifugal pump

## OR

10. Explain about classification of hydro power plants

## Code: 19AE41T

|| B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting

(Common to CE \& ME)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

1. Deliberate the importance and scope of Managerial Economics?

14M CO1

## OR

2. Determine the concept of cross elasticity of demand. Discuss the method to measure such elasticity?

14M CO1

## UNIT-II

3. Define Cost. Explain the different cost concepts used in the process of Cost Analysis

## OR

4. Discuss the following
a) Economies of scale
b) Least Cost Combination of Inputs

7M CO2

## UNIT-III

5. Describe the features, advantages and disadvantages of Sole trader form of Organization?

## OR

6. Briefly discuss the price-output determination in monopolistic competition

4M CO3
UNIT-IV
7. Discuss the following
a) Working Capital \& Its Affecting Factors

7M CO4
b) NPV Method advantages and disadvantages

7M CO4

## OR

8. Calculate Net Present Value (NPV) and Profitability Index (PI) for both the projects.

| Years | Project-A Cash in <br> flows | Project-B Cash in <br> flows | PV@10\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $2,50,000$ | $3,50,000$ | 0,909 |
| 2 | $1,80,000$ | $1,50,000$ | 0,826 |
| 3 | $1,20,000$ | $1,80,000$ | 0,751 |
| 4 | $1,10,000$ | 80,000 | 0.683 |
| 5 | 75,000 | 60,000 | 0.621 |
| 5 (scrap) | 50,000 | 40,000 | 0.621 |

Initial investment for the project-A; Rs.4,80,000 and project-B; Rs.6,00,000 and cost of capital assumed to be $10 \%$.

14M CO4

## UNIT-V

9. Briefly discuss various types of Accounts (Golden Rules of Accounting) with examples?
10. Define Capital Budgeting. Explain the Nature, Scope and Features of Capital Budgeting?

## Code: 19AC41T

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Numerical Methods \& Probability and Statistics

(Common to CE \& ME)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
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## UNIT-I

1. Find a root of the equation $x^{3}-4 x-9=0$ using the Bisection method correct to three decimal places.
$14 \mathrm{M} \quad 1 \quad 3$
OR
2. Evaluate the following(correct to four decimal places) by Newton Raphson method:
(i) $\sqrt{5}$
(ii) $\sqrt[3]{24}$
$14 \mathrm{M} \quad 1 \quad 2$
UNIT-II
3. Given that

| x | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.25 | 1.30 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| y | 1.000 | 1.025 | 1.049 | 1.072 | 1.095 | 1.118 | 1.140 |

find $\frac{d y}{d x}$ and $\frac{d^{2} y}{d x^{2}}$ at (a) $x=1.05$ (b) $x=1.25$
14M 21
OR
4. Evaluate $y(0.2)$ and $y(0.4)$ correct to four decimal places by Taylor's series method if $\mathrm{y}(\mathrm{x})$ satisfies $\frac{d y}{d x}=1-2 x y$ and $y(0)=0$.

## UNIT-III

5. A continuous random variable has the Probability density function
$f(x)=\left\{\begin{array}{l}k x e^{-\lambda x}, \text { for } x \geq 0, \lambda>0 \\ 0, \text { otherwise }\end{array}\right.$. Determine (i) k (ii) Mean (iii) Variance

## OR

6. Out of 800 families with 5 children each, how many would you expect to have (a) 3 boys, (b) 5 girls, (c) either 2 or 3 boys (d) at least one boy? (Assume equal probabilities for boys and girls.)

## UNIT-IV

7. In a big city 325 men out of 600 men were found to be smokers. Does this information support the conclusion that the majority of men in this city are smokers? (Assume that the number of smokers and non-smokers are equal in the city)

## OR

8. An ambulance service claims that it takes on the average less than 10 minutes to reach its destination in emergency calls. A Sample of 36 calls has a mean of 11 minutes and the variance of 16 minutes. Test the claim at 0.05 level of significance.

## UNIT-V

9. The average breaking strength of the steel rods is specified to be 18.5 thousand pounds .To test this sample of 14 rods were tested. The mean and standard deviations obtained were 17.85 and 1.955 respectively. Is the result of experiment significant?

## OR

10. From the following data, find whether there is any significant liking in the habit of taking soft drinks among the categories of employees.

| Soft Drinks | Clerks | Teachers | Officers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pepsi | 10 | 25 | 65 |
| Thumsup | 15 | 30 | 65 |
| Fanta | 50 | 60 | 30 |

$\square$
Code: 19A143T
|| B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Strength of Materials

(Civil Engineering)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
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## UNIT-I

1. A Spherical shell of internal diameter 25 cm , wall thickness 6 cm is subjected to an internal pressure of $850 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$. Calculate the values of maximum and minimum circumferential stresses and radial stresses.

## OR

2. Derive an expression for change in dimensions of a thin cylindrical shell due to internal pressure.

## UNIT-II

3. a) A closely coiled helical spring is made of 14.5 mm diameter steel wire and its ten coils have a mean diameter of 280 mm . Find the elongation, intensity of torsional and shearing stresses and strain energy per cubic cm when the spring carries an axial load of 200 N . ( $\mathrm{G}=84 \times 103 \mathrm{MPa}$ ).
b) Find the axial twist, intensity of bending stress and work stored per c.c. in the spring of question number 3 (a), if an axial torque of $20 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{m}$ is applied. $\mathrm{E}=205 \mathrm{MPa}$.

## OR

4. Derive the expression for equivalent torque when shaft is subjected to combined bending \& torsion

## UNIT-III

5. a) Derive an expression for Euler's crippling load for a column with both ends fixed.
b) Compare the crippling loads given by Rankine's and Euler's formulae for tubular strut 225 cm long having outer and inner diameters of 37.5 mm and 32.5 mm respectively and loaded through pin joints at both ends. Take yield stress=315MPa, $\mathrm{E}=200 \mathrm{GPa}$ and $\mathrm{a}=1 / 7500$.

OR
6. a) List out the assumptions made by Euler's theory?
b) Compare the ratio of the strength of solid steel column to that of the hollow steel column of the same cross-sectional area. The internal diameter of the hollow column is $3 / 4$ th of the external diameter. The columns have the same length and are pinned at both ends. Use Euler's theory.

## UNIT-IV

7. A masonry chimney 24 m high, of uniform circular section 3.5 m external diameter and 2 m internal diameter is subjected to a horizontal wind pressure of $1 \mathrm{KN} / \mathrm{mm}^{2}$ on projected area. Find the maximum and minimum stress intensities at the base if the specific weight of masonry is $22 \mathrm{KN} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$.
8. A masonry retaining wall is 100 m high and retains earth weighing $1800 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$. The top and bottom widths of the retaining wall are 1 m and 4 m respectively. The angle of repose is 300 . Weight of masonry is $2400 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$. Determine the maximum and minimum stresses in the wall.

## UNIT-V

9. Derive the expression of bending stress and inclination of neutral axis for a beam subjected to unsymmetrical bending
10. a) How do you determine the total deflection and angle of deflection when a beam is subjected to Unsymmetrical bending?
b) Describe the Mohr's Circle method to locate the principal axis and determine the principal moment of Inertia of the section.

# ANNAMACHARYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY \& SCIENCES, RAJAMPET (AUTONOMOUS) 

|| B.Tech I \& \| Semester CE \& ECE Mandatory Course Supplementary Examination 19AC37T, 19AC47T-Constitution of India
H.T. No:-

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\hline \text { Date:-26-12-2022 } & \text { Duration: 3Hrs. } \\
\text { Answer all of the following. } & 5 \times 20=100 \text { Marks }
\end{array}
$$

Marks

1 Define the word constitution and write about the history of Indian ..... 20MConstitution.
(OR)
2 Describe the administrative structure of Union Government in India. ..... 20M
3 How do the powers are distributed between the central and state ..... 20M governments in India?
(OR)
4 Write about the powers and functions of Supreme Court of India. ..... 20M
5 What are the rights and responsibilities of Prime Minister according to ..... 20M Indian Constitution?
(OR)
6 Illustrate the administrative structure of State Government. Explain the role ..... 20M of Council of Ministers in State Governance.
7 Elaborate the Panchayat Raj System in India, and write about the salient ..... 20M features of $73^{\text {rd }}$ Constitutional Amendment.
(OR)
8 Explain the role of Mayor in Local Administration. ..... 20M
9 What are the powers and functions of the Chief Election Commissioner of ..... 20M India?
(OR)
10 Explain the commissions made for the welfare of the Scheduled Castes, ..... 20MScheduled Tribes, and Backward Castes.

Hall Ticket Number :

## R-19

## Code: 19A141T

|| B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Building Planning \& Environment

(Civil Engineering)
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )
$* * * * * * * * *$

## UNIT-I

1. Quote and brief the classification of buildings as per NBC.

OR
2. Describe various requirements of
i. Height of the Building ii. Wall Thickness

14M 1 L2

## UNIT-II

3. Recall the minimum standards of
i. Habitable room ii. Kitchen \& iii. Bath room and water closet

## OR

4. Recall and brief various types of residential buildings.

## UNIT-III

5. Recall various factors considered while planning a hospital building.

OR
6. Explain the factors to be considered in planning of school building.

## UNIT-IV

7. Discuss the difference between CPM and PERT.

OR
8. A project schedule has the following characteristics:

| Activity | Time | Activity | Time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1-2$ | 4 | $5-6$ | 4 |
| $1-3$ | 1 | $5-7$ | 8 |
| $2-4$ | 1 | $6-8$ | 1 |
| $3-4$ | 1 | $7-8$ | 2 |
| $3-5$ | 6 | $8-10$ | 5 |
| $4-9$ | 5 | $9-10$ | 7 |

Construct the network diagram

## UNIT-V

9. Describe the air quality and quantity.

## OR

10. Explain the term green design with a case study.

14M 4 L3

14 M 5 L 2

14M 5 L2
$\square$

## Code: 19A142T

|| B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Concrete Technology

(Civil Engineering)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

UNIT-I Marks co | Blooms |
| :---: |
| Level |

1. Illustrate how hydration happens in cement with suitable chemical reactions. $14 \mathrm{M} \quad \mathrm{CO} 1$

OR
2. Classify the aggregates on the basis of their shape, size and weight density $14 \mathrm{M} \quad \mathrm{CO}$

## UNIT-II

3. Discuss various workability tests for self-compacted concrete and explain any one test in detail.

14M CO2

## OR

4. Describe how slump cone test is conducted on fresh concrete in the laboratory.

14M CO2

## UNIT-III

5. Describe creep of concrete and factors influencing creep of concrete?

14M CO3

## OR

6. Define curing of concrete. How curing influences strength of concrete

14M CO3

## UNIT-IV

7. Explain the term durability and how to achieve durability of concrete as per IS 456?

OR
8. Identify the factors that have influence on durability of concrete?

14M CO4

## UNIT-V

9. Explain cellular concrete and also list the applications of cellular concrete.

14M CO5

## OR

10. Discuss self-compacting concrete and its applications

14M CO5

