

Hall Ticket Number :

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**R-19**

**Code: 19AC44T**

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2023

**Life Sciences for Engineers**

(Common to EEE & ECE)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks )

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Marks CO BL

**UNIT-I**

- |       |   |    |     |   |
|-------|---|----|-----|---|
| 1. a) | Explain the hierarchy of classification?  | 7M | CO1 | 2 |
| b)    | Describe is Ribosomes? Write their structure and important functions and draw the labelled diagram? | 7M | CO1 | 2 |

**OR**

- |    |   |     |     |   |
|----|---|-----|-----|---|
| 2. | Describe meant by classification? Write the importance of Classification? | 14M | CO1 | 2 |
|----|---|-----|-----|---|

**UNIT-II**

- |    |   |     |     |   |
|----|---|-----|-----|---|
| 3. | Describe nucleic acids? Write the structure and functions of nucleic acids? | 14M | CO2 | 2 |
|----|---|-----|-----|---|

**OR**

- |    |  |     |     |   |
|----|--|-----|-----|---|
| 4. | Describe the Biomolecules and write functions and types of biomolecules? | 14M | CO2 | 4 |
|----|--|-----|-----|---|

**UNIT-III**

- |    |  |     |     |   |
|----|--|-----|-----|---|
| 5. | Explain the reaction of Krebs/TCA cycle? | 14M | CO3 | 2 |
|----|--|-----|-----|---|

**OR**

- |    |  |     |     |   |
|----|--|-----|-----|---|
| 6. | Describe the structure of neuron and types? Give an account of the Synaptic and neuromuscular junctions? | 14M | CO3 | 4 |
|----|--|-----|-----|---|

**UNIT-IV**

- |    |   |     |     |   |
|----|---|-----|-----|---|
| 7. | Describe the meiosis cell division process? | 14M | C04 | 2 |
|----|---|-----|-----|---|

**OR**

- |    |   |     |     |   |
|----|---|-----|-----|---|
| 8. | Explain the Process of DNA Replication in prokaryotic and eukaryotic animals? | 14M | C04 | 2 |
|----|---|-----|-----|---|

**UNIT-V**

- |    |  |     |     |   |
|----|--|-----|-----|---|
| 9. | Explain the Transgenic species and process in animals? | 14M | CO5 | 2 |
|----|--|-----|-----|---|

**OR**

- |     |  |     |     |   |
|-----|--|-----|-----|---|
| 10. | Explain the various process of recombinant DNA technology? | 14M | CO5 | 2 |
|-----|--|-----|-----|---|

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Important Note: 1. On completing your answers. Compulsorily draw diagonal cross line on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg. 32+8=40, will be treated as malpractice.

Hall Ticket Number : 

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**R-19**

**Code: 19AC42T**

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2023

**Numerical Methods and Transform Techniques**

(Common to EEE & ECE)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks)

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Marks    CO    BL

**UNIT-I**

1. Estimate the value of  $f(22)$  and  $f(42)$  from the following data.

x	20	25	30	35	40	45
f(x)	354	332	291	26-	231	204

14M    CO1    L2

**OR**

2. a) Find the real root of  $x \log_{10} x = 1.2$  using False position Method

7M    CO1    L3

- b) Using Lagrange's interpolation formula find  $y$  at  $x=10$  given that

x	5	6	9	11
y	12	13	14	16

7M    CO1    L3

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Compute  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  and  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$  at  $x=1$  from the following data.

x	1	2	3	4	5	6
y	1	8	27	64	125	216

7M    CO2    L3

- b) Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x + y^2$ ,  $y(1) = 0$  to find  $y$  at  $x=0.2$  by Runge-Kutta method of fourth order.

7M    CO2    L3

**OR**

4. a) Estimate  $\int_0^1 \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx$  by using Simpson's 1/3 rule

7M    CO2    L2

- b) Solve  $y' = 3x + y^2$ ,  $y(0) = 1$  using Taylor's series method and compute  $y(0.1)$

7M    CO2    L3

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Find the Laurent series expansion of the function

$$f(z) = \frac{z^2 - 6z - 1}{(z-1)(z-3)(z+2)} \text{ in the region } 3 < |z+2| < 5$$

7M    CO3    L4

- b) Find the residues of  $f(z) = \frac{z^2 - 2z}{(z+1)^2(z^2+1)}$  at each pole

7M    CO3    L1

**OR**

6. Find the Laurent series of  $f(z) = \frac{z+3}{z(z^2-z-2)}$  in the region i)  $|z| < 1$ , ii)

1 < |z| < 2 iii) |z| > 2

14M    CO3    L4

**UNIT-IV**

7. Find the Fourier transform of  $e^{-a^2x^2}$ ,  $a < 0$ . Hence deduce that  $e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}}$  is self reciprocal in respect of Fourier transform.

14M    CO4    L4

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OR

8. a) Find the Fourier sine transform of  $2e^{-5x} + 5e^{-2x}$  7M CO4 L1

b) Find the Fourier cosine transform of  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x, 0 < x < 1 \\ 2-x, 1 < x < 2 \\ 0, x \geq 2 \end{cases}$  7M CO4 L1

UNIT-V

9. Find inverse Z transform of  $\frac{2z^2 + 3z}{(z+2)(z-4)}$  14M CO5 L1

OR

10. a) Find  $Z(n^2 a^n)$  7M CO5 L1

b) Find  $Z(e^t \sin 2t)$  7M CO5 L1

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**R-19**

**Code: 19A443T**

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2023

## **Analog Communication Systems**

(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks )

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Marks CO BL

### **UNIT-I**

- |       |   |    |   |   |
|-------|---|----|---|---|
| 1. a) | Explain the principle of envelope detection of an amplitude modulated wave. | 7M | 1 | 2 |
| b)    | Explain the principle of operation of Costas loop with a neat diagram?      | 7M | 1 | 2 |

**OR**

- |    |  |     |   |   |
|----|--|-----|---|---|
| 2. | Describe the working principle of Generation and Detection methods of VSB. | 14M | 1 | 2 |
|----|--|-----|---|---|

### **UNIT-II**

- |       |  |    |   |   |
|-------|--|----|---|---|
| 3. a) | Explain the Armstrong method of FM generation. | 8M | 2 | 2 |
| b)    | Compare between NBFM and WBFM.                 | 6M | 2 | 5 |

**OR**

- |       |   |    |   |   |
|-------|---|----|---|---|
| 4. a) | Explain the generation of Narrow band Frequency Modulation with suitable block diagram. | 8M | 2 | 2 |
| b)    | Determine the expression for Transmission bandwidth of FM Wave.                         | 6M | 2 | 3 |

### **UNIT-III**

- |       |  |    |   |   |
|-------|--|----|---|---|
| 5. a) | Show that both AM-DSB-SC and AM-SSB-SC are of same noise performance                                   | 7M | 3 | 3 |
| b)    | Discuss the role of pre-emphasis and de-emphasis. Derive the transfer functions of these two circuits. | 7M | 3 | 2 |

**OR**

- |       |   |    |   |   |
|-------|---|----|---|---|
| 6. a) | The noise performance of a conventional AM with envelope detector is always inferior to that of a DSB-SC receiver. Justify in-terms of figure of merit. | 8M | 3 | 5 |
| b)    | Describe the filtering process of pre-emphasis and de-emphasis circuits.  | 6M | 3 | 2 |

### **UNIT-IV**

- |       |   |    |   |   |
|-------|---|----|---|---|
| 7. a) | Explain the principle of operation of super heterodyne receiver.  | 8M | 4 | 2 |
| b)    | List out the performance parameters of radio receivers in detail. | 6M | 4 | 1 |

**OR**

- |       |  |    |   |   |
|-------|--|----|---|---|
| 8. a) | Classify the radio Receivers based on type of modulation and service involved. | 7M | 4 | 4 |
| b)    | Explain the effect of Image frequency on voice communication.                  | 7M | 4 | 2 |

### **UNIT-V**

- |       |  |    |   |   |
|-------|--|----|---|---|
| 9. a) | Describe with suitable circuit, the scheme of generation of PPM signals. | 7M | 5 | 2 |
| b)    | Discuss about the concept of Time Division Multiplexing?                 | 7M | 5 | 2 |

**OR**

- |        |  |    |   |   |
|--------|--|----|---|---|
| 10. a) | Describe with suitable method of generation of PWM and PPM signal. | 8M | 5 | 2 |
| b)     | Classify various types of sampling schemes with neat sketches.     | 6M | 5 | 4 |

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R-19

Code: 19A444T

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations November 2023

### Field Theory and Transmission Lines

(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks)

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Marks CO BL

#### UNIT-I

- |       |   |    |     |    |
|-------|---|----|-----|----|
| 1. a) | Summarize the advantages and applications of Gauss law? | 7M | CO1 | L2 |
| b)    | Analyze the relation between E and V                    | 7M | CO1 | L4 |

OR

- |    |                                     |     |     |    |
|----|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|----|
| 2. | Contrast following with expression. |     |     |    |
| a) | Coulomb's law.                      | 14M | CO1 | L2 |
| b) | Gauss law.                          |     |     |    |

#### UNIT-II

- |       |  |     |     |    |
|-------|--|-----|-----|----|
| 3.    | Derive the capacitance in Parallel Plate Capacitors                    | 14M | CO2 | L4 |
| OR    |  |     |     |    |
| 4. a) | Identify the convection and conduction currents                        | 7M  | CO2 | L1 |
| b)    | Explain the properties of materials and Dielectric Constant & strength | 7M  | CO2 | L2 |

#### UNIT-III

- |       |  |    |     |    |
|-------|--|----|-----|----|
| 5. a) | Explain the Forces due to Magnetic Fields                      | 7M | CO3 | L2 |
| b)    | Elaborate magnetic flux density                                | 7M | CO3 | L2 |
| OR    |  |    |     |    |
| 6. a) | Differentiate between electric and magnetic fields             | 7M | CO3 | L4 |
| b)    | List the applications of amperes law and explain any one of it | 7M | CO3 | L1 |

#### UNIT-IV

- |    |  |     |     |    |
|----|--|-----|-----|----|
| 7. | Summarize waves in general with neat wave diagrams                                 | 14M | CO4 | L2 |
| OR |  |     |     |    |
| 8. | With a neat diagram illustrate the concept of Poynting theorem and Poynting vector | 14M | CO4 | L4 |

#### UNIT-V

- |        |   |     |     |    |
|--------|---|-----|-----|----|
| 9.     | Derive Condition for Distortion less ness and Minimum Attenuation | 14M | CO5 | L3 |
| OR     |   |     |     |    |
| 10. a) | Discuss on Short Circuit (SC) and Open circuit (OC) Lines         | 7M  | CO5 | L2 |
| b)     | Define Standing wave and how it produces in transmission lines    | 7M  | CO5 | L2 |

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