

Code: 19A543T

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations May / June 2024

**Formal Languages and Automata Theory**

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks)

\*\*\*\*\*

	Marks	CO	BL
<b>UNIT-I</b>			
1. a) Explain the procedure to convert NFA with $\epsilon$ moves to NFA without $\epsilon$ moves with suitable example?	6M	CO1	L2
b) Design a DFA that accepts the language of all strings with even number of a's and number of b's divisible by 3 over the alphabet $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ ?	8M	CO1	L6
<b>OR</b>			
2. a) What are the difference between NFA and DFA?	4M	CO1	L5
b) Explain about Chomsky hierarchy of languages?	10M	CO1	L2
<b>UNIT-II</b>			
3. a) Construct NFA with $\epsilon$ moves for the regular expression? $(0+1)^*100$	6M	CO2	L5
b) Prove or disprove that the language L given by $L = \{a^m b^n / m, n, m \text{ and } n \text{ are positive integer}\}$ is regular?	8M	CO2	L6
<b>OR</b>			
4. a) What is pumping lemma? Write the applications of Pumping Lemma?	4M	CO2	L1
b) Construct NFA for the regular expression: $10+(0+11)0^*1$	10M	CO2	L5
<b>UNIT-III</b>			
5. a) Write and explain about decision problems of Context Free Languages?	4M	CO3	L2
b) For the string 'aaabbabababb', Give the Leftmost derivation, Rightmost derivation and Parse tree for the given grammar. Verify the given grammar is ambiguous or not? S $\rightarrow$ bA / aB      A $\rightarrow$ bAA / aS / a      B $\rightarrow$ aBB / bS / b	10M	CO3	L3
<b>OR</b>			
6. a) Show that $L = \{a^j b^i / j=i^2\}$ is not context free language?	6M	CO3	L3
b) Convert the following into GNF? S $\rightarrow$ AB      A $\rightarrow$ BS / b      B $\rightarrow$ SA / a	8M	CO3	L6
<b>UNIT-IV</b>			
7. a) Explain the process of constructing PDA from the given grammar?	4M	CO4	L2
b) Construct PDA that accepts the CFG $G = \{S, A, B, C, \{a, b, c\}, P, S\}$ p is defined as, S $\rightarrow$ aA      A $\rightarrow$ aABC   bB   a      B $\rightarrow$ b      C $\rightarrow$ c	10M	CO4	L5
<b>OR</b>			
8. a) Define the model of Pushdown Automata? What are the different ways of string acceptance in PDA?	4M	CO4	L1
b) Construct PDA for the Language $L = \{a^n b^m / n > m\}$ ?	10M	CO4	L5
<b>UNIT-V</b>			
9. a) Explain the properties of Recursively Enumerable Languages?	4M	CO5	L2
b) Design a Turing Machine for the language $L = \{WCW^R \mid W \in (a+b)^*\}$	10M	CO5	L6
<b>OR</b>			
10. Design Turing's Machine to accept the language $L = \{a^n b^n c^n / n \geq 1\}$ . Also give the graphical representation and Instantaneous description (ID) for the input "aabbcc"?	14M	CO5	L6

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

R-19

Code: 19A544T

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations May/June 2024

## Object Oriented Programming using JAVA

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks )

\*\*\*\*\*

		Marks	CO	BL
<b>UNIT-I</b>				
1.	Define multidimensional array? Write a java program for matrix multiplication.	14M	CO1	L2
<b>OR</b>				
2. a)	Explain the benefits and applications of OOPs	7M	CO1	L2
b)	Define Constructor. Explain parameterized constructor.	7M	CO1	L2
<b>UNIT-II</b>				
3.	How can we implement the multiple inheritance using java? In what way it is different from other type of inheritance? Illustrate with example program	14M	CO2	L2
<b>OR</b>				
4. a)	Differentiate between overloading and overriding with examples	7M	CO2	L3
b)	List the advantages of packages over classes.	7M	CO2	L1
<b>UNIT-III</b>				
5. a)	Differentiate between multithreading and multitasking.	7M	CO3	L3
b)	Write an example program for try and catch block	7M	CO3	L3
<b>OR</b>				
6. a)	What is the difference between checked and unchecked exception? Write the code segments for each type.	8M	CO3	L3
b)	Explain the ways of creating a thread with an example.	6M	CO3	L2
<b>UNIT-IV</b>				
7. a)	Explain method references in java.	7M	CO4	L2
b)	How to create Generic Constructors in java? Explain with an example	7M	CO4	L2
<b>OR</b>				
8. a)	What are the three parts of a Lambda Expression? What is the type of Lambda Expression?	7M	CO4	L5
b)	Write about the generic interfaces.	7M	CO4	L2
<b>UNIT-V</b>				
9. a)	Demonstrate Collection algorithms with example program.	7M	CO5	L3
b)	Briefly explain Map classes.	7M	CO5	L2
<b>OR</b>				
10. a)	What are the main differences between array and collection?	7M	CO5	L3
b)	Explain StringTokenizer with a java program.	7M	CO5	L3

\*\*\*

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers. Compulsorily draw diagonal cross line on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg. 32+8=40, will be treated as malpractice.

Hall Ticket Number :

**R-19**

**Code: 19A545T**

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations May/June 2024

## Operating Systems

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks)

\*\*\*\*\*

Marks CO BL

### UNIT-I

1. a) Define a System Call? Elaborate on different System Calls used in operating systems? 10M CO1 L2  
b) Explain in brief, How Time-sharing improves response time? 4M CO1 L2

OR

2. a) Define a Process? How many states a process has? Explain when a process changes the state with a state diagram. 7M CO1 L2  
b) Explain the significance of each field in the Process Control Block. 7M CO1 L2

### UNIT-II

3. a) Explain the Dining philosopher's problem using monitors? 7M CO2 L2  
b) What are the principles of concurrency in an operating system? 7M CO2 L1

OR

4. a) What is a thread? Illustrate the differences between single-threaded processes and multi-threaded processes? 8M CO2 L2  
b) Differentiate between the thread and process? 6M CO2 L2

### UNIT-III

5. a) With neat diagram explain Paging Hardware with TLB? 7M CO3 L2  
b) Differentiate between internal fragmentation and external fragmentation? 7M CO3 L4

OR

6. a) What are the necessary conditions for a Deadlock? Discuss? 7M CO3 L2  
b) List and explain the methods for handling Deadlocks? 7M CO3 L2

### UNIT-IV

7. a) Explain in detail about tree-structured directories? What are its advantages and disadvantages? 7M CO4 L2  
b) Explain the functions of file function of a file management system with a diagram? 7M CO4 L2

OR

8. a) Explain the following concepts concerning files:  
i) File Attributes ii) File operations iii) File Structures iv) File Types. 8M CO4 L1  
b) Explain the concept of file sharing? 6M CO4 L2

### UNIT-V

9. a) What is DMA? Illustrate the steps in a DMA Transfer and explains them with a neat diagram? 7M CO5 L2  
b) Explain the life cycle of an I/O request? 7M CO5 L4

OR

10. a) What is an Interrupt? Discuss in detail the interrupt-driven I/O cycle. 7M CO5 L2  
b) How can you transfer I/O requests to hardware operations? 7M CO5 L4

\*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

R-19

Code: 19A542T

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations May/June 2024

## Design and Analysis of Algorithms

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks)

\*\*\*\*\*

### UNIT-I

Marks CO BL

1. Write in detail asymptotic notations with examples 14M CO1 L2
- OR**
2. a) Discuss the important problem types during algorithm analysis 7M CO1 L2  
b) Write the algorithm for finding the factorial of a given number 7M CO1 L2

### UNIT-II

3. Write Divide and conquer merge sort algorithm. 14M CO2 L2
- OR**
4. a) Explain the average case analysis of Quick sort in detail 10M CO2 L2  
b) Write the best case analysis of quick sort 4M CO2 L2

### UNIT-III

5. a) Discuss the dynamic programming solutions for the problem of reliability design 7M CO3 L3  
b) Explain about All pairs shortest path problem 7M CO3 L2
- OR**
6. Explain about 0/1 knapsack problem using dynamic programming 14M CO3 L2

### UNIT-IV

7. a) Explain about FIFO branch and bound method 7M CO4 L2  
b) Compare back tracking and branch and bound method 7M CO4 L4
- OR**
8. a) Write a recursive back tracking algorithm for sum of subsets problem 7M CO4 L4  
b) Apply branch and bound to 0/1 knapsack and elaborate it. 7M CO4 L3

### UNIT-V

9. How do you prove NP hard and NP Complete? Explain in detail 14M CO5 L2
- OR**
10. State and Explain COOKS theorem in detail 14M CO5 L2

\*\*\*

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers. Compulsorily draw diagonal cross line on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg. 32+8=40, will be treated as malpractice.