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<b>R-19</b>
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**Code: 19A545T**

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August 2022

## Operating Systems

( Computer Science and Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks )

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	Marks	CO	Blooms Level
<b>UNIT-I</b>			
1. a) What is an Operating system? List and explain different Operating Systems Operations?	7M	CO1	L2
b) Why Operating System is known as Resource Manager. Explain the layered architecture of an Operating System	7M	CO1	L2
<b>OR</b>			
2. a) Why Scheduling is important in Operating System? Differentiate between preemptive and non-preemptive scheduling for example.	7M	CO1	L4
b) Is the Priority scheduling algorithm that could result in Starvation? If yes justify your answer with an example?	7M	CO1	L4
<b>UNIT-II</b>			
3. a) What is a thread? Illustrate the differences between single-threaded processes and multi-threaded processes?	8M	CO2	L2
b) Differentiate between the thread and process?	6M	CO2	L2
<b>OR</b>			
4. a) What is the Critical-Section problem? Discuss in detail Peterson's solution to the Critical-Section problem?	7M	CO2	L2
b) Demonstrate that monitors and semaphores are equivalent insofar as they can be used to implement the same types of synchronization problems?	7M	CO2	L4
<b>UNIT-III</b>			
5. a) Under what circumstances do page faults occur? Describe the actions taken by the operating system when a page fault occurs?	7M	CO3	L4
b) What is the cause of thrashing? How does the system detect thrashing? Once it detects thrashing, what can the system do to eliminate this problem?	7M	CO3	L3
<b>OR</b>			
6. a) Describe how demand paging can affect the performance of a computer system?	7M	CO3	L4
b) Explain the second chance page replacement algorithm with an example?	7M	CO3	L2
<b>UNIT-IV</b>			
7. a) Discuss in detail different file access methods?	7M	CO4	L4
b) Briefly explain single-level, two-level, and Tree-Structured directories?	7M	CO4	L2
<b>OR</b>			
8. a) What is File? List and explain File implementation methods with a neat diagram?	7M	CO4	L2
b) Elaborate on different Free-Space management techniques?	7M	CO4	L2
<b>UNIT-V</b>			
9. a) What is protection? Explain goals and principles of protection?	7M	CO5	L1
b) Describe the access matrix model used for protection purposes?	7M	CO5	L2
<b>OR</b>			
10. a) How does the principle of least privilege aid in the creation of protection systems?	7M	CO5	L3
b) Examine different methods used to solve the problem of security at the operating system level?	7M	CO5	L4

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<b>R-19</b>
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**Code: 19AC43T**

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August 2022

**Probability and Statistics**

( Computer Science and Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks)

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Marks      CO      Blooms Level

**UNIT-I**

1. The following are the number of minutes that a person had to wait for a bus to work on 15 working days. 10, 1, 13, 9, 5, 9, 2, 10, 3, 8, 6, 17, 2, 10, 15. Find (i) mean (ii) median.

14M    CO1    L1

**OR**

2. Ten people of various heights as under were requested to read the letters on a car at 25 yards distance. The number of letters correctly read is given below:

Height (in feet):	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.10	5.11	6.0	6.1
No. of letters :	11	17	19	14	8	15	20	6	8	12

Is there any correlation between heights and visual power?

14M    CO1    L2

**UNIT-II**

3. A card is drawn from a well shuffled deck of 52 playing cards. What is the probability of drawing (i) a red king (ii) 3, 4, 5 or 6 (iii) black card

14M    CO2    L2

**OR**

4. In a bolt factory, machines A, B and C manufactures 20%, 30% and 50% of the total of their output 6%, 3% and 2% are defective bolts. A bolt is drawn at random from the product and is found to be defective. What are the probabilities that it was manufactured by machines A.

14M    CO2    L3

**UNIT-III**

5. A die is thrown five times. If getting an odd number is a success, find the probability of getting at least four successes

14M    CO3    L2

**OR**

6. X is a normal variate with mean 30 and standard deviation 5. Find the probabilities that i)  $26 < X < 40$  ii)  $X - 30 > 5$ .

14M    CO3    L3

**UNIT-IV**

7. A random sample of 400 items is found to have mean 82 and standard deviation of 18. Find the confidence limits for the mean if  $x = 82$ .

14M    CO4    L4

**OR**

8. In a big city, 325 men out of 600 men were found to be smokers. Thus this information supports the conclusion that the majority of men in the city are smokers.

14M    CO4    L4

**UNIT-V**

9. Pumpkins were grown under two experimental conditions. Two random samples of 11 and 9 pumpkins, show the sample standard deviations of their weights as 0.8 and 0.5 respectively. Assuming that the weight distribution are normal. Test the hypothesis that the true variances are equal.

14M    CO4    L4

**OR**

10. In an investigation on the machine performance, the following results are obtained

	No. of units inspected	No. of defectives
Machine I	375	17
Machine II	450	22

Test whether there is any significant performance of two machines at  $\alpha = 0.05$

14M    CO4    L4

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**Code: 19A546T**

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August 2022

**Software Engineering**

( Computer Science and Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks)

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	Marks	CO	Blooms Level
<b>UNIT-I</b>			
1. a) Define Software. Explain about “Software Doesn’t wear out”, in your own words.	7M	CO1	L1
b) List the different type of Myths in software engineering.	7M	CO1	L1
<b>OR</b>			
2. a) Recognize the importance of incremental process model	7M	CO1	L2
b) Describe about PSP in-detail.	7M	CO1	L2
<b>UNIT-II</b>			
3. a) Explain about QFD in eliciting Requirements	7M	CO2	L2
b) Identify the Questionaries for requirements validation	7M	CO2	L2
<b>OR</b>			
4. a) Sketch a Swimlane diagram for accessing camera surveillance	9M	CO2	L3
b) Describe the importance of requirements analysis	5M	CO2	L2
<b>UNIT-III</b>			
5. Demonstrate the Dimension model. Explain about Architectural and Component level design elements.	14M	CO3	L3
<b>OR</b>			
6. a) List the basic design principles	8M	CO3	L1
b) Define abstraction and functional independence in design concepts	6M	CO3	L2
<b>UNIT-IV</b>			
7. a) Explain about boundary value analysis in Black-Box Testing	7M	CO4	L2
b) Describe path coverage in White-Box Testing	7M	CO4	L2
<b>OR</b>			
8. Discuss about Statement coverage, Branch coverage and Multiple condition coverage.	14M	CO4	L2
<b>UNIT-V</b>			
9. a) Identify the Reliability Metrics of Software Products	7M	CO5	L2
b) Locate the different quality factors in software	7M	CO5	L2
<b>OR</b>			
10. Discuss about software maintenance process models in detail	14M	CO5	L2

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<b>R-19</b>
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**Code: 19A541T**

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August 2022

**Artificial Intelligence**

( Computer Science and Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks )

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**UNIT-I**

- |  | Marks | CO  | Blooms Level |
|--|-------|-----|--------------|
| 1. a) Draw a state space representation of Towers of Hanoi problem | 7M    | CO1 | L6           |
| b) Discuss the history of AI                                       | 7M    | CO1 | L2           |

**OR**

- |   |     |     |    |
|---|-----|-----|----|
| 2. a) What is Intelligent Agent?                            | 4M  | CO1 | L1 |
| b) Explain in detail about the types of Agent Environments. | 10M | CO1 | L2 |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |     |     |    |
|---|-----|-----|----|
| 3. Describe the following in detail: -<br>a) Hill climbing b) Best first search | 14M | CO2 | L2 |
|---|-----|-----|----|

**OR**

- |  |     |     |    |
|--|-----|-----|----|
| 4. What is map coloring? Explain with an example | 14M | CO2 | L2 |
|--|-----|-----|----|

**UNIT-III**

- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
| 5. a) How categories are useful in knowledge representation      | 7M | CO3 | L1 |
| b) Differentiate between forward chaining and backward chaining. | 7M | CO3 | L2 |

**OR**

- |  |     |     |    |
|--|-----|-----|----|
| 6. Give resolution proof for example problem statement :<br>(a) "West is a criminal"<br>(b) Curiosity killed the cat | 14M | CO3 | L3 |
|--|-----|-----|----|

**UNIT-IV**

- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
| 7. a) Describe in detail about planning?         | 7M | CO4 | L2 |
| b) What are the components of a planning system? | 7M | CO4 | L1 |

**OR**

- |  |     |     |    |
|--|-----|-----|----|
| 8. Briefly discuss about Conditional Planning. | 14M | CO4 | L2 |
|--|-----|-----|----|

**UNIT-V**

- |  |    |     |    |
|--|----|-----|----|
| 9. a) Explain the connection between $\forall$ and $\exists$ | 7M | CO5 | L2 |
| b) What are quantifiers? Explain.                            | 7M | CO5 | L1 |

**OR**

- |  |     |     |    |
|--|-----|-----|----|
| 10. What is Belief Networks, explain Simple Inference in Belief Networks | 14M | CO5 | L1 |
|--|-----|-----|----|

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**Code: 19A542T**

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August 2022

**Design and Analysis of Algorithms**

( Computer Science and Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks )

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	Marks	CO	Blooms Level
<b>UNIT-I</b>			
1. a) Explain properties of an algorithm with an example	7M	CO1	L2
b) Write the algorithm for matrix multiplication and find the time complexity of matrix multiplication	7M	CO1	L2
<b>OR</b>			
2. a) What are Disjoint set operations. Explain	7M	CO1	L2
b) Explain the basic asymptotic efficiency classes	7M	CO1	L2
<b>UNIT-II</b>			
3. a) Explain the control abstraction for divide and conquer method	7M	CO2	L2
b) Write about strassen's matrix multiplication in detail	7M	CO2	L2
<b>OR</b>			
4. Consider the following instance of knapsack problem $n=3, M=20, (p_1, p_2, p_3)=(25, 24, 15), (w_1, w_2, w_3)=(18, 15, 10)$ Find the optimal solution for			
I. Maximum profit			
II. Minimum weight			
III. Maximum profit per unit weight	14M	CO2	L3
<b>UNIT-III</b>			
5. a) What are advantages of reliability and design problem	7M	CO3	L4
b) List the applications of All pairs shortest path problem	7M	CO3	L1
<b>OR</b>			
6. a) How the matrix chain multiplication problem can be solved by using dynamic programming with suitable example.	7M	CO3	L1
b) What are the advantages of Travelling sales person problem	7M	CO3	L4
<b>UNIT-IV</b>			
7. a) Explain in detail back tracking algorithm for n queens problem	10M	CO4	L2
b) What are the advantages of n queens problem	4M	CO4	L4
<b>OR</b>			
8. a) Explain sum of subsets problem	7M	CO4	L2
b) What are the principles of branch and bound method	7M	CO4	L4
<b>UNIT-V</b>			
9. a) Explain in detail non deterministic algorithms	7M	CO5	L2
b) Explain in detail deterministic algorithms	7M	CO5	L2
<b>OR</b>			
10. a) What is the methodology of non-deterministic algorithms	7M	CO5	L4
b) Let X be a problem that belongs to the class NP. Then X may be NP complete. Justify.	7M	CO5	L5

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<b>R-19</b>
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**Code: 19A544T**

II B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August 2022

**Object Oriented Programming using JAVA**

( Computer Science and Engineering )

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks )

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		Marks	CO	Blooms Level
<b>UNIT-I</b>				
1. a)	Explain the benefits and applications of OOPs	7M	CO1	L2
b)	Define Constructor. Explain parameterized constructor.	7M	CO1	L2
<b>OR</b>				
2.	How many types of access specifiers are supported by java? Explain each with suitable example program.	14M	CO1	L1
<b>UNIT-II</b>				
3.	Define package. Explain creating, importing, accessing a package with an example.	14M	CO2	L3
<b>OR</b>				
4.	What is Inheritance? Discuss different forms of inheritance. Write programs for any two forms of inheritance.	14M	CO2	L3
<b>UNIT-III</b>				
5.	Define an Exception. Explain the exception hierarchy and how to throw, catch and handle an exception with an example program	14M	CO3	L1,L2
<b>OR</b>				
6. a)	Explain the ways of creating a thread with an example.	7M	CO3	L2
b)	Write a program that creates 3 threads by extending Thread class. First thread displays "Good Morning" every 1 sec, the second thread displays "Hello" every 2 seconds and the third displays "Welcome" every 3 seconds	7M	CO3	L3
<b>UNIT-IV</b>				
7. a)	Explain method references in java.	7M	CO4	L2
b)	How to create Generic Constructors in java? Explain with an example	7M	CO4	L2
<b>OR</b>				
8. a)	Define Lambda expression. Explain about Blocked Lambda expressions.	7M	CO4	L1
b)	What are Generics? Explain about bounded types in generics with an example program.	7M	CO4	L1,L2
<b>UNIT-V</b>				
9. a)	What are the main differences between array and collection?	7M	CO5	L3
b)	Explain StringTokenizer with a java program.	7M	CO5	L2,L3
<b>OR</b>				
10. a)	Discuss about Scanner class in java with example program	6M	CO5	L2
b)	Explain various interfaces used in Collection framework?	8M	CO5	L2

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