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<b>R-20</b>
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**Code: 20A551T**

III B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations June 2023

**Artificial Intelligence**

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.  
 3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

- |   |                 |     |    |
|---|-----------------|-----|----|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions | ( 5 X 2 = 10M ) | CO  | BL |
| a) Define PEAS.   |                 | CO1 | L1 |
| b) List out uninformed search techniques                  |                 | CO2 | L1 |
| c) What is proposition logic?                             |                 | CO3 | L1 |
| d) Write any two points about knowledge engineering.      |                 | CO4 | L2 |
| e) Mention any two uses of Bayes' rule.                   |                 | CO5 | L2 |

**PART-B**

Answer **five** questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

Marks    CO    BL

<b>UNIT-I</b>
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- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 2. a) Define a problem and its components. Explain how a problem solving agent works? | 6M | CO1 | L1 |
| b) Explain the structure of intelligent agents.                                       | 6M | CO1 | L4 |

**OR**

- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 3. a) Describe the problem characteristics with an example. | 6M | CO1 | L1 |
| b) Write short notes on rational agent.                     | 6M | CO1 | L2 |

<b>UNIT-II</b>
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- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 4. a) Explain in detail with examples<br>(i) Iterative deepening search (ii) Bidirectional search | 8M | CO2 | L1 |
| b) What types of control strategy is used in Crypt-arithmetic                                     | 4M | CO2 | L2 |

**OR**

- |   |    |     |    |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 5. a) Explain the following local search strategies with examples. (i) Hill climbing (ii) Simulated annealing | 8M | CO2 | L4 |
| b) Compare different uninformed search strategies in terms of the four evaluation criteria.                   | 4M | CO2 | L4 |

**UNIT-III**

6. a) Give a detail note on models for first order logic. 6M CO3 L4  
 b) Discuss inference rules for quantifiers. 6M CO3 L2

**OR**

7. a) Give a detail note on a generic knowledge-based agent. 6M CO3 L1  
 b) Explain extended semantic networks for Knowledge Representation 6M CO3 L3

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Discuss about the language of planning problem briefly. 6M CO4 L3  
 b) Explain partial order planning in detail. 6M CO4 L1

**OR**

9. a) Discuss the basic representations for planning? 6M CO4 L1  
 b) What are the steps involved in knowledge engineering? Explain? 6M CO4 L5

**UNIT-V**

10. a) Explain Fuzzy set operations with suitable Examples. 6M CO5 L4  
 b) Explain about certainty factor theory. 6M CO5 L4

**OR**

11. a) Write a short note on Bayesian networks? 6M CO5 L6  
 b) What is the significance of membership function? Explain the fuzzy rule base system. 6M CO5 L1

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<b>R-20</b>
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**Code: 20A552T**

III B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations June 2023

**Computer Networks**  
(Common to CSE and AI&DS)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two mark**.  
 3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

**(Compulsory question)**

- |  |     |    |
|--|-----|----|
| 1. Answer <b>all</b> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M )                        | CO  | BL |
| a) What is WAN? How is it different from MAN.?   | CO1 | L2 |
| b) What is a Window? What should be the maximum size of sender's window? Justify your statement. | CO2 | L2 |
| c) What is optimality principle?   | CO3 | L1 |
| d) What is error detection? Does UDP support it? Justify?  | CO4 | L2 |
| e) What are the protocols used in Electronic mail. What are the functionalities of them?         | CO5 | L1 |

**PART-B**

**Answer five questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )**

Marks CO BL

**UNIT-I**

- |   |    |   |   |
|---|----|---|---|
| 2. a) Can you explain components and categories of data communication in detail?        | 6M | 1 | 2 |
| b) Write short notes on Guided transmission media co-axial cable and Fiber-optic cable? | 6M | 1 | 2 |

**OR**

- |   |    |   |   |
|---|----|---|---|
| 3. a) Explain the network topologies in detail.                                     | 6M | 1 | 2 |
| b) What is the essential difference between message switching and packet switching? | 6M | 1 | 2 |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |    |   |   |
|---|----|---|---|
| 4. a) Differentiate pure ALOHA and slotted ALOHA protocols.                         | 6M | 2 | 2 |
| b) How would you interpret in your own words about Ethernet protocol in Wired LANs? | 6M | 2 | 2 |

**OR**

- |   |    |   |   |
|---|----|---|---|
| 5. a) The following character encoding is used in a data link protocol: A: 01000111; B: 11100011; FLAG: 01111110; ESC: 11100000 Show the bit sequence transmitted (in binary) for the four-character frame: A B ESC FLAG when each of the following framing methods are used:<br>(i) Character count. (ii) Flag bytes with byte stuffing.<br>(iii) Starting and ending flag bytes, with bit stuffing. | 6M | 2 | 3 |
| b) Imagine a sliding window protocol using so many bits for sequence numbers that wraparound never occurs. What relations must hold among the four window edges and the window size, which is constant and the same for both the sender and the receiver.   | 6M | 2 | 3 |

UNIT-III
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6. a) Give three examples of protocol parameters that might be negotiated when a connection is set up. 6M 3 3
- b) A large number of consecutive IP address are available starting at 198.16.0.0. Suppose that four organizations, A, B, C, and D, request 4000, 2000, 4000, and 8000 addresses, respectively, and in that order. For each of these, give the first IP address assigned, the last IP address assigned, and the mask in the w.x.y.z/s notation. 6M 3 3

OR

7. a) Describe a way to reassemble IP fragments at the destination. 6M 3 2
- b) ARP and RARP both map addresses from one space to another. In this respect, they are similar. However, their implementations are fundamentally different. In what major way do they differ? 6M 3 3

UNIT-IV
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8. a) In a TCP connection, the initial sequence number at the client site is 2171. The client opens the connection, sends three segments, the second of which carries 1000 bytes of data, and closes the connection. What is the value of the sequence number in each of the following segments sent by the client?  
i) The SYN segment    ii) The data segment    iii) The FIN segment 6M 4 3
- b) Identify fields in TCP Header that are not present in UDP Header along with details and give reasons for the missing fields. 6M 4 3

OR

9. a) Explain various services of Transport Layer. 6M 4
- b) The following is part of a TCP header dump (contents) in hexadecimal format.  
E293 0017 00000001 00000000 5002 07FF...  
i) What is the source & destination port number?  
ii) What is the sequence number & acknowledgment number?  
iii) What is the length of the header?  
iv) What is the type of the segment?  
v) What is the window size? 6M 4 3

UNIT-V
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10. a) What role does the DNS resolver play in the DNS system? What are the various resolution mechanisms? 6M 5 2
- b) Explain SNMP message format. 6M 5 2
- OR
11. a) Explain about SMTP Protocol & mail transfer phases. 6M 5 2
- b) Explain about JPEG compression? 6M 5 2

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

Hall Ticket Number :

R-20

Code: 20A55DT

III B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations June 2023

**Principles of Programming Languages**

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)

2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.

3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**

(Compulsory question)

1. Answer **all** the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M )
- |  |     |    |
|--|-----|----|
|  | CO  | BL |
| a) Write BNF notation for if-else statements.                                    | CO1 | L3 |
| b) What mixed-mode assignments are allowed in C and Java?                        | CO2 | L1 |
| c) Explain about generic methods.  | CO3 | L2 |
| d) What are the design issues for exception handling in JAVA?                    | CO4 | L1 |
| e) What are the three features of Haskell that makes very different from schema? | CO5 | L1 |

**PART-B**

Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

Marks CO BL

**UNIT-I**

2. Explain language evaluation criteria and the characteristics that affect them.
- 12M CO1 L2

**OR**

3. a) Write notes on context free grammars. How to identify whether a grammar is unambiguous?
- 6M CO1 L3
- b) Discuss about Context-free grammar and regular expression? Give the parse tree of a following statement:  $A = (B+C) * (D / E)$ .
- 6M CO1 L2

**UNIT-II**

4. a) Explain in detail arrays, indices, subscript bindings, and array categories.
- 6M CO2 L2
- b) Explain various primitive data types with suitable examples.
- 6M CO2 L2

**OR**

5. a) Discuss about type-checking.
- 6M CO2 L2
- b) Explain about static, fixed stack dynamic, and dynamic arrays.
- 6M CO2 L2

**UNIT-III**

6. a) Discuss about scope and lifetime of a variable. What are the advantages of dynamic scoping over static scoping? 6M CO3 L2
- b) Explain how subprogram is overloaded? Give examples. 6M CO3 L2

**OR**

7. a) List different parameter passing methods and explain each of them with an example. 6M CO3 L2,L3
- b) Briefly discuss design issues of functions. 6M CO3 L2

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Explain in detail abstract data types in C++ with examples. 6M CO4 L2
- b) Explain about different mechanisms to implement polymorphism in C++. 6M CO4 L2

**OR**

9. Define exception propagation. Explain about exception handling mechanism in Java using suitable example. 12M CO4 L1,L2

**UNIT-V**

10. a) For what sort of application logic programming is useful? Briefly explain. 6M CO5 L1
- b) Discuss about basic elements of prolog. Give examples. 6M CO5 L2

**OR**

11. a) Write a LISP function fib(n) that computes nth Fibonacci number. 6M CO5 L3
- b) Explain the principles of ML. 6M CO5 L2

\*\*\* End \*\*\*

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**Code: 20A553T**

III B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations June 2023

**Software Engineering**  
( Common to CSE and AI&DS )

Max. Marks: 70 Time: 3 Hours

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- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.  
 3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

**PART-A**  
(Compulsory question)

- |   |     |    |
|---|-----|----|
| 1. Answer <i>all</i> the following short answer questions ( 5 X 2 = 10M ) | CO  | BL |
| a) Distinguish between software process and project.                      | CO1 | L2 |
| b) Specify the significance of Software requirements specification.       | CO2 | L1 |
| c) Explain abstraction in the context of design concepts.                 | CO3 | L1 |
| d) What is integration testing?   | CO4 | L1 |
| e) List out the Software Quality Assurance activities.                    | CO5 | L2 |

**PART-B**  
Answer *five* questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 12 = 60 Marks )

- |   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|---|-------|-----|----|
| <b>UNIT-I</b>   |       |     |    |
| 2. Explain the concept of Generic process model, assessment of process and improvement techniques.                                    | 12M   | CO1 | L2 |
| <b>OR</b>   |       |     |    |
| 3. a) Describe characteristics of good software.  | 4M    | CO1 | L2 |
| b) Explain perspective and specialized process models.  | 8M    | CO1 | L1 |
| <b>UNIT-II</b>  |       |     |    |
| 4. a) Explain the process of negotiating and validating the requirements.   | 8M    | CO2 | L2 |
| b) Demonstrate the data modeling concepts.  | 4M    | CO2 | L3 |
| <b>OR</b>   |       |     |    |
| 5. Specify the purpose of Requirements Engineering? Briefly describe the different tasks involved in Requirement Engineering Process. | 12M   | CO2 | L3 |

**UNIT-III**

6. Illustrate different architecture styles in software design. 8M CO3 L3  
 Differentiate Coupling and Cohesion in a software design process. 4M CO3 L3

**OR**

7. Describe the basic Design Principles and guidelines for Component-level Design. 12M CO3 L2

**UNIT-IV**

8. a) Specify the differences between Testing & Debugging. 4M CO4 L3  
 b) Illustrate the steps in Integration testing & System testing. 8M CO4 L3

**OR**

9. Illustrate the Golden Rules of Use Interface and explain how these rules will affect the User Interface design. 12M CO4 L2

**UNIT-V**

10. a) What is risk management? Explain how to select the best risk reduction technique when there are many ways of reducing a risk? 6M CO5 L3  
 b) Illustrate briefly different types of project estimation techniques. 6M CO5 L3

**OR**

11. a) Explain different levels of Capability Maturity Model. 6M CO5 L3  
 b) What are the metrics used for software maintenance? Specify the types of software maintenance. 6M CO5 L3

\*\*\* End \*\*\*