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## Code: 5G466

III B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Object Oriented Programming Concepts

(Common to EEE \& ECE)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit (5x14 = 70 Marks )

UNIT-I

1. a) List and explain the elements of object oriented programming.

Marks CO BL
b) Define Recursion. Write a C++ program to find factorial of a number.

7M 1
7M 1
OR
2. a) Mention the different types of constructors. Elaborate parameterized constructors through an example program.
b) Explain Object oriented programming paradigm. Distinguish between Objects and Classes.

7M 1

7M 1

## UNIT-II

3. Explain the different types of inheritance in $\mathrm{C}++$ with an exampl

OR
4. a) Explain 'this' pointer with an example program
b) Write a program to display all odd numbered files of a text file.

## UNIT-III

5. Explain any five string handling functions with suitable examples.
6R
6. a) What are the operators available in java? Explain them in detail.
b) Write a java program to find number of sum of all even integers greater than

## UNIT-IV

7. a) How can you create and add classes to the package? Illustrate with simple program.

7M $\quad 4$
b) What is a Thread? How are threads created?

7M
OR
8. a) What are the different types of exceptions and explain with program.

7M
4
b) Differentiate between interface and abstract class.

7M

## UNIT-V

9. a) What are the stages in Thread life cycle? Explain them in detail.
$8 \mathrm{M} \quad 5$
b) Write short note on Streams in java.

## OR

| 10. a) Write a program to explain thread priorities usage. | 7 M | 5 | 6 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| b) Explain the method of parameter passing to an applet. | 7 M | 5 | 2 |



Code: 5G263

III B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

# Power System Operation and Control 

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)
Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks ) *********

## UNIT-I

1. a) What is an incremental fuel cost? Draw incremental fuel cost curve. How is it used in thermal plant operation?
b) $150 \mathrm{MW}, 220 \mathrm{MW}$, and 220 MW are the ratings of three units located in a thermal power station. Their respective incremental costs are given by the following equations:
$\mathrm{dC} 1 / \mathrm{dP} 1=\mathrm{Rs} .\left(0.11 \mathrm{P}_{1}+12\right) ; \quad \mathrm{dC2} / \mathrm{dP} 2=\mathrm{Rs} .\left(0.095 \mathrm{P}_{2}+14\right)$;
$\mathrm{dC} 3 / \mathrm{dP} 3=$ Rs. $\left(0.1 \mathrm{P}_{3}+13\right)$;
Where P1, P2 and P3 are the loads in MW. Evaluate the economical load allocation between the three units, when the total load on the station is (i) 350 MW (ii) 500 MW .

OR
2. a) Explain the following terms with reference to power plants: (i) heat input - power output curve (ii) heat rate input (iii) incremental input and (iv) generation cost.

## UNIT-II

3. a) Explain about Short term hydro thermal co-ordination with necessary equations
b) What is the need of optimal scheduling of hydrothermal system? 4 M

## OR

4. a) Obtain the condition for economic generation of steam and hydro plants for short term scheduling. State any assumptions are made.
b) Discuss the optimal power flow procedures with its inequality constraints and how to handle dependent variables with penalty function.

UNIT-III
5. a) With a neat diagram explain briefly different parts of turbine speed governing system
b) Derive the generator load model and represent it by a block diagram.

OR
6. a) Write the modeling equations of turbine speed governing system. Develop the block diagram of turbine speed governing mechanism with first order equations.
b) Construct a Block Diagram for Generator Load Model and find out the transfer function.

7M

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Explain different components of AGC system with a neat diagram and the working mechanism
b) A single area system has the following data Speed regulation, $R=4 \mathrm{~Hz} /$ p.u MW Damping coefficient, $B=0.1$ p.u MW/Hz, When a load change by $2 \%$, determine AFRC and static frequency error.
8. a) Explain the necessity of maintaining a constant frequency in power system operation

## UNIT-V

9. a) What are the merits and demerits of different types of compensating equipment for transmission system?

10M
b) Explain the specifications of load compensation
10. a) Explain how the generators act as VAR sources in a power network 7M
b) Explain about the losses that occur due to VAR flow in power system.
Hall Ticket Number :
R-15
Code: 5G262
III B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations December 2022

## Microprocessors and Microcontrollers

Max. Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hours
Answer any five full questions by choosing one question from each unit ( $5 \times 14=70$ Marks )

1. a) Explain various Addressing modes of 8086 microprocessor.
b) Write an 8086 ALP to find the sum of numbers in the array of 10 elements.

## OR

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 2. a) Explain the memory segmentation and instruction byte Queue of } 8086 . & 7 \mathrm{M} \\ \text { b) Write an assembly language program (ALP) which counts the number of A's and } \\ \text { a's in given string of characters. } & 7 \mathrm{M}\end{array}$
UNIT-II
3. a) Describe the interrupts of 8086 and its types with service routine 6 M
b) Explain in detail about 8259 PIC architecture 8 M
OR
4. Explain in detail, the (i) Modes of operation (ii) Bit Set-Reset and (iii) Mode Set
Control words of 8255 Programmable Peripheral Interface.

## UNIT-III

5. a) What is RS-232C device and discuss its application with TTL 7M
b) Draw the circuit of RS232C to TTL conversion and explain this interface.

## OR

6. What are MODEM control lines? Explain the function of each line. Discuss how MODEM is controlled using these lines with necessary sequence of instructions.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Discuss the various type of addressing modes with suitable example in 8051 micro controller
b) Write an 8051 assembly language program to multiply the given number 48 H and 30 H .

## OR

8. a) Give PSW of 8051 and describe the use of each bit in PSW 7 M
b) With the help of neat diagram explain the memory organization of 8051 microcontroller

## UNIT-V

9. a) Explain the Pin functions of Arduino with a neat block diagram 7M
b) Explain about PWM and ADC in Arduino 7M
OR
10. Draw the diagram of ARM architecture and explain the function of each block along with different features in it.
