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<b>R-19</b>
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**Code: 19A561T**

III B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations Nov/Dec 2023

**Compiler Design**

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

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Answer five questions by choosing one question from each unit ( 5 x 14 = 70 Marks )

Marks CO BL

**UNIT-I**

- 1. a) Explain various phases in the construction of compiler with a neat sketch. 7M CO1 L2
- b) Define LEX tool? Explain the general format of a LEX Program? 7M CO1 L1

**OR**

- 2. a) Define about Finite Automata and their types of Finite Automata with an example? 7M CO1 L1
- b) Explain the various phases of a compiler in detail? And also write down the output for the following for each phase? Position = initial + rate \*50 7M CO1 L1

**UNIT-II**

- 3. What is Shift-Reduce parser and construct Shift Reduce Parser for the input string id\*id+id by using The grammar.  
 $E \rightarrow E+E / E-E / E * E$   
 $E \rightarrow (E) | id$  14M CO2 L1

**OR**

- 4. a) Explain about error recovery in LR parsers. 7M CO2 L1
- b) Why we need LR parser and explain the working of LR parser. 7M CO2 L4

**UNIT-III**

- 5. Show that the following grammar is LALR(1)  
 $S \rightarrow Aa | bAc | dc | bda$   
 $A \rightarrow d$  14M CO3 L1

**OR**

- 6. a) Compare SLR, CLR and LALR 7M CO3 L1
- b) Write short notes on Shift Reduce Parser with an Example 7M CO3 L1

<b>UNIT-IV</b>
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7. a) Explain different forms of intermediate code representations? 7M CO4 L1  
 b) Generate the representation of three address code for the expression given below  $((a+b)*(b-c)/(b+a+c))$  7M CO4 L6

**OR**

8. a) What is a basic block and explain the construction of basic blocks for the given code with an example? 7M CO4 L2  
 6) Explain quadruple notation with an example 7M CO4 L2

<b>UNIT-V</b>
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9. a) What is a Flow Graph and explain about Reducible and Non-Reducible flow graphs. 7M CO5 L1  
 b) What is loop optimization and explain about loop unrolling and strength reduction. 7M CO5 L1

**OR**

10. a) Explain Peephole optimization techniques with suitable example 7M CO5 L2  
 b) Explain in detail about the Register allocation and assignment. 7M CO5 L2

\*\*\* End \*\*\*