Hall T	icke	et Number :
		R-15
Code		B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations Nov/Dec 2022
	1 🔻 1	Railway Docks and Harbor Engineering
		(Civil Engineering)
		arks: 70 Time: 3 Hours
Answ	er ai	ny five full questions by choosing one question from each unit $(5x14 = 70 \text{ Marks})$
		UNIT-I
1.	a)	Explain the functions of rails in a permanent way? Discuss the requirements of go rails to satisfy the expected functions?
	b)	Define "Creep of Rails". What are the theories proposed for causes of creep?
	,	OR
2.	a)	Discuss about the types of gradients used in railway alignment.
	b)	A 6° branch line takes off from a 3° main line in the layout of a BG yard. If the spe
	,	on the branch line is limited to 38 kmph, determine the speed restriction on m
		line. Take cant deficiency permitted as 7.62 cm.
		UNIT-II
3.	a)	Describe the factors that influence the selection of site for a Railway station.
	b)	Explain briefly on:
		i. Catch-sidings ii. Classification of railway stations
		OR
4.		Explain the necessity of railway tunnels? Draw a sketch to illustrate a single trailway tunnel.
		UNIT-III
5.		Describe the following in detail
		i. Greek harbours ii. Roman harbours
		iii. Historical development of Bombay Port
		OR
6.		Discuss the factors to be considered in the design and construction of Dock walls
		UNIT-IV
7.	a)	Define jetty? List out different types of jetties and explain types of jetties with neasketches
	b)	Discuss about the importance of Landing stages and wharves in Docks a harbours.
		OR
8.		Discuss the following in short notes; i. Dolphins ii. Pier iii. Fenders iv. Tetrapad
•		UNIT-V
9.		Describe the types of dredgers used in dredging operation? Explain their features

10.

dredging operation.

OR

Describe the features of Mechanical dredgers and Hydraulic dredgers used in