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R-20

Code: 20A37AT

IV B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations May / June 2024

Operations Research
(Mechanical Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)
 2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.
 3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

PART-A

(Compulsory question)

- | | | | |
|---|-----------------|----|----|
| 1. Answer all the following short answer questions | (5 X 2 = 10M) | CO | BL |
| a) Show infeasibility in LPP using graphical method. | | 1 | L2 |
| b) What is degeneracy in transportation model? | | 2 | L1 |
| c) Explain minimax and maximin principles of Game theory. | | 3 | L1 |
| d) Briefly explain Kendall's notation for Queueing model. | | 4 | L1 |
| e) What is the need of dynamic programming and how is it different from linear programming. | | 5 | L1 |

PART-B

Answer five questions by choosing one question from each unit (5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

Marks CO BL

UNIT-I

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|----|
| 2. The standard weight of a special purpose brick is 5 kg and it contains two basic ingredients B ₁ and B ₂ . B ₁ costs Rs 5/- per kg and B ₂ costs Rs 8/- per kg. Strength considerations dictate that the brick contains not more than 4 kg of B ₁ and a minimum of 2 kg of B ₂ . Since the demand for the product is likely to be related to the price of the brick, find graphically the minimum cost of the brick satisfying the above conditions. | 12M | 1 | L3 |
|---|-----|---|----|

OR

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|----|
| 3. Solve following Linear Programming problem using Simplex method. | | | |
| Minimize $Z = X_1 - 3X_2 + 3X_3$, | | | |
| Subject to | | | |
| $3X_1 - X_2 + 2X_3 \leq 7$ | | | |
| $2X_1 + 4X_2 \leq -12$, | | | |
| $-4X_1 + 3X_2 + 8X_3 \leq 10$, | | | |
| $X_1, X_2, X_3 \geq 0$. | 12M | 1 | L3 |

UNIT-II

4. Solve the following transportation problem to find minimum transportation cost. Use Vogel's approximation method to find basic feasible solution.

		Destination					Availability
		A	B	C	D	E	
Origin	X	3	5	8	9	11	20
	Y	5	4	10	7	10	40
	Z	2	3	8	7	7	30
Demand		10	15	25	30	40	

12M 2 L3

OR

5. Five wagons are available at stations 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5. These are required at 5 stations I, II, III, IV and V. The mileages between various stations are given by the table below. How should the wagons be transported so as to minimize the total mileage covered.

	I	II	III	IV	V
1	10	5	9	18	11
2	13	9	6	12	14
3	3	2	4	4	5
4	18	9	12	17	15
5	11	6	14	19	10

12M 2 L3

UNIT-III

6. The cost of a new machine is Rs 5000/-. The maintenance cost during the nth year is given by $M_n = \text{Rs } 500(n-1)$, where $n=1, 2, 3, \dots$. If the discount rate per year is 0.05, after how many years will it be economical to replace the machine by a new one?

12M 3 L3

OR

7. Solve following game using dominance rule to reduce the size of matrix. Given matrix is pay off matrix of player A.

		Player B			
		1	2	3	4
Player A	1	3	2	4	0
	2	3	4	2	4
	3	4	2	4	0
	4	0	4	0	8

12M 3 L3

UNIT-IV

8. Customers arrive at the First-class ticket counter of a theatre at the rate of 12 per hour. There is one clerk serving the customers at the rate of 30 per hour.
- What is the probability that there is no customer at the counter (i.e. that the system is idle)
 - What is the probability that there are more than 2 customers at the counter?
 - What is the probability that there is no customer waiting to be served?
 - What is the probability that a customer is being served and nobody is waiting?

12M 4 L3

OR

9. The arrival of customers and service times of customers are having the following distribution. Simulate this queueing system for 10 periods by using the following random numbers and calculate mean waiting time and mean queue length.

Inter arrival time (min)	Probability	Service time (min)	Probability
6	0.12	7	0.11
7	0.40	8	0.44
8	0.35	9	0.33
9	0.13	10	0.12

Random numbers for arrival: 28, 57, 60, 17, 64, 20, 27, 58, 61, 30

Random numbers for service: 19, 07, 90, 02, 57, 28, 29, 83, 58, 41

12M 4 L3

UNIT-I

10. Find the optimal order quantity for a product for which the price breaks are as follows:

Quantity	Unit Cost
$0 < q < 500$	Rs 10/-
$500 \leq q < 750$	Rs 9.25/-
$750 \leq q$	Rs 8.75/-

The monthly demand for the product is 200 units, storage cost is 2% of the unit cost and cost of ordering is Rs 100/-

12M 5 L3

OR

11. Solve the following LPP by the method of dynamic programming: Maximize $Z = 2X_1 + 5X_2$

Subject to $2X_1 + X_2 \leq 430$ $2X_2 \leq 460,$ $X_1, X_2 \geq 0$

12M 5 L3

*** End ***

Hall Ticket Number :										
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R-20

Code: 20A37IT

IV B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations May / June 2024

Power Plant Engineering

(Mechanical Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)

2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.

3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

PART-A

(Compulsory question)

- | | | |
|---|-----|----|
| 1. Answer all the following short answer questions (5 X 2 = 10M) | CO | BL |
| a) Write the different types of coals. | CO1 | L2 |
| b) What are the advantages of Dust Collectors? | CO2 | L2 |
| c) What do you mean by Super Charging? | CO3 | L2 |
| d) Examine the necessity of developing the Hydroelectric Power Plant in context to our Nation | CO4 | L4 |
| e) Explain Tidal Energy. | CO5 | L2 |

PART-B

Answer five questions by choosing one question from each unit (5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

- | | Marks | CO | BL |
|---|-------|-----|----|
| UNIT-I | | | |
| 2. Explain Ash Handling System in Thermal Power Plant. | 12M | CO1 | L2 |
| OR | | | |
| 3. What are different circuits of Power Plant, explain with Diagram? | 12M | CO1 | L2 |
| UNIT-II | | | |
| 4. Illustrate the Travelling Grate Stokers with its functional parameters. | 12M | CO2 | L3 |
| OR | | | |
| 5. How do you treat the feed water keeping corrosion in to consideration? | 12M | CO2 | L3 |
| UNIT-III | | | |
| 6. Classify different types of Internal Combustion Engine. | 12M | CO3 | L2 |
| OR | | | |
| 7. Derive the Principles of working of Closed Cycle Gas Turbine with diagram. | 12M | CO3 | L4 |
| UNIT-IV | | | |
| 8. Describe the classification of dams in Hydro Electric Power Plant. | 12M | CO4 | L2 |
| OR | | | |
| 9. Classify Nuclear Reactor and explain any one Reactor. | 12M | CO4 | L2 |
| UNIT-V | | | |
| 10. Demonstrate the Solar collector's principal of working with neat diagram. | 12M | CO5 | L3 |
| OR | | | |
| 11. Examine and comments in your words necessity of controlling about Pollutants emitted by Power plants. | 12M | CO5 | L4 |

*** End ***

Hall Ticket Number :

R-20

Code: 20A37QT

IV B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations May / June 2024

Total Quality Management

(Mechanical Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)
2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.
3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

PART-A

(Compulsory question)

- | | | |
|---|-----|-----|
| 1. Answer all the following short answer questions (5 X 2 = 10M) | CO | BL |
| a) Define the term 'Total Quality'. | CO1 | BL1 |
| b) How are quality statements prepared? | CO2 | BL1 |
| c) What are Continuous Improvement processes in TQM? | CO3 | BL2 |
| d) What is the significance of Quality control tools? | CO4 | BL1 |
| e) What is the need of ISO 9000 system in TQM? | CO5 | BL1 |

PART-B

Answer **five** questions by choosing one question from each unit (5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

Marks CO BL

UNIT-I

- | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 2. State the principles of TQM. List out the obstacles associated with TQM implementation | 12M | CO1 | BL4 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|

OR

- | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| 3. Define 'Quality costs'. Discuss in brief about the analysis techniques for 'Quality costs'. | 12M | CO1 | BL4 |
|--|-----|-----|-----|

UNIT-II

- | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 4. Discuss in detail the contributions of Quality gurus in TQM. | 12M | CO2 | BL4 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|

OR

- | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 5. Discuss the characteristics of a good Quality leader in Organizations. | 12M | CO2 | BL4 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|

UNIT-III

- | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| 6. Describe Juran's philosophy for Total Quality Management. | 12M | CO3 | BL4 |
|--|-----|-----|-----|

OR

- | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| 7. Explain the significance of PDSA cycle in Quality Management. | 12M | CO3 | BL4 |
|--|-----|-----|-----|

UNIT-IV

- | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| 8. How is Six sigma applied in Quality Management? Explain in brief. | 12M | CO4 | BL5 |
|--|-----|-----|-----|

OR

- | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 9. Discuss about Taguchi Quality loss function. | 12M | CO4 | BL5 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|

UNIT-V

- | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| 10. What are quality systems? How are they implemented for quality management? | 12M | CO5 | BL4 |
|--|-----|-----|-----|

OR

- | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 11. Discuss in brief about the benefits and requirements of ISO 14000 over ISO 9000 system. | 12M | CO5 | BL4 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|

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Hall Ticket Number :										
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R-20-SS

Code: 20A363T

IV B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations May/June 2024

CAD/CAM

(Mechanical Engineering)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 Hours

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)
2. In Part-A, each question carries **Two marks**.
3. Answer **ALL** the questions in **Part-A** and **Part-B**

PART-A

(Compulsory question)

- | | | |
|---|-----|----|
| 1. Answer all the following short answer questions (5 X 2 = 10M) | CO | BL |
| a) Define CAD and CAM. | CO1 | L1 |
| b) List the wireframe entities used in CAD modeling. | CO2 | L1 |
| c) State the use of G90 and M06 functions in CNC programming. | CO3 | L2 |
| d) Define CAPP. | CO4 | L2 |
| e) What is JIT? | CO5 | L2 |

PART-B

Answer **five** questions by choosing one question from each unit (5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

Marks CO BL

UNIT-I

2. Describe lifecycle of a product with the help of a neat sketch. 12M CO1 L2

OR

3. a) Distinguish between CRT and DVST display devices. 6M CO1 L2
b) Discuss the database structure used in computer graphics. 6M CO1 L2

UNIT-II

4. a) Explain the methods used for curve representation. 6M CO2 L2
b) Discuss the characteristics of B-Spline curve. 6M CO2 L2

OR

5. Derive the parametric equation of Hermite Cubic Spline curve 12M CO2 L3

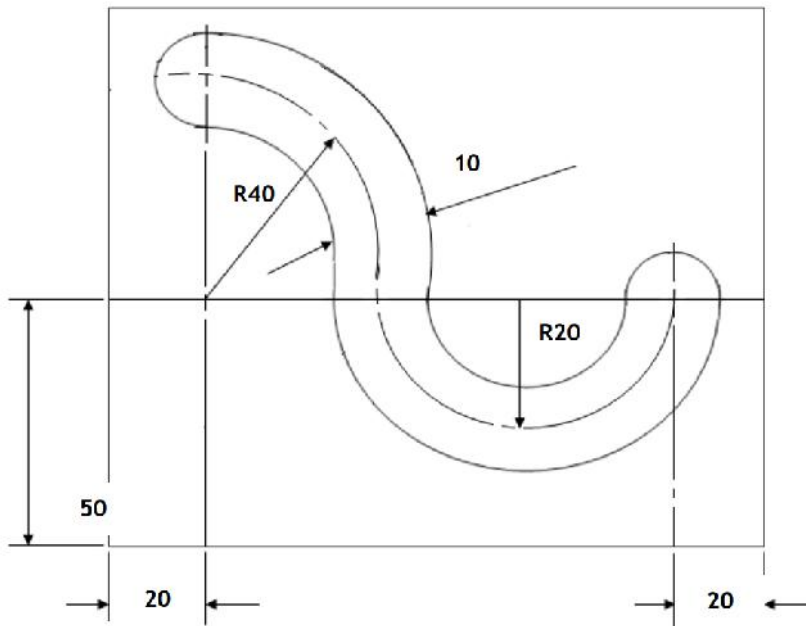
UNIT-III

6. a) Explain the difference between NC point-to-point and contouring systems. 6M CO3 L2
b) Explain the concept of adaptive control of CNC machines. 6M CO3 L2

OR

7. Write a part program for the square object (100mm x 100mm) shown in the figure below.

(All dimensions are in mm).



12M CO3 L3

UNIT-IV

8. a) Describe production flow analysis. 6M CO4 L2
 b) Discuss retrieval-type process planning system. 6M CO4 L2

OR

9. a) Discuss the significance of human labour in manufacturing systems. 6M CO4 L2
 b) What do you mean by Group Technology? Explain the concept of parts coding and classification. 6M CO4 L2

UNIT-V

10. a) Explain the construction and working of a CMM. 6M CO5 L2
 b) What are benefits of CIMS? 6M CO5 L2

OR

11. a) Discuss the role of computers in quality systems. 6M CO5 L2
 b) Explain with the help of neat sketch a non-optical inspection method. 6M CO5 L2

*** End ***